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National Institute on Drug Abuse

# Statistical Series

## Quarterly Report

July-September 1976

Data from the  
Client Oriented Data  
Acquisition Process  
(CODAP)

Series 6

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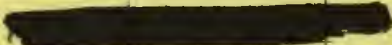
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NATIONAL INSTITUTE ON DRUG ABUSE

STATISTICAL SERIES: QUARTERLY REPORT

JULY - SEPTEMBER 1976

DATA FROM THE CLIENT ORIENTED  
DATA ACQUISITION PROCESS

SERIES 6

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## HIGHLIGHTS

CODAP DATA FOR THE PERIOD JULY - SEPTEMBER 1976 SHOW THAT:

- Heroin was the primary drug of abuse for nearly 65 percent of the clients admitted during the quarter.
- White and black clients collectively accounted for about 86 percent of all CODAP admissions.
- Marihuana was the predominant drug problem for clients under 18 years of age.
- White clients, regardless of sex, were less likely to be opiate abusers than either black or Spanish American clients
- A majority of heroin abusers had at least one prior treatment experience.
- Nearly three out of four heroin abusers used heroin on a daily basis.
- Nearly 83 percent of all CODAP admissions were voluntary.
- Almost half (49.5 percent) of all clients had completed at least 12 years of formal education.
- The most common modality at admission was drug free.
- About eight out of ten clients in treatment were outpatients.
- About 20 percent of all clients successfully completed treatment, with higher success rates for marihuana abusers and lower success rates for opiate abusers.
- Over 75 percent of all clients spent six months or less in treatment; about 62 percent of those clients who completed treatment spent six months or less in treatment.
- A majority of clients were not involved in vocational improvement; however, a majority of clients who were less than 18 at admission were involved in vocational improvement.
- For NIDA, VA, and BOP the number of heroin admissions exceeded those for any other drug types.
- In all three agencies, blacks accounted for the largest percent of heroin admissions when compared to whites and Spanish Americans.



QUARTERLY CODAP DATA COVERING THE PERIOD  
JANUARY 1975 - SEPTEMBER 1976 SHOWS THAT:

- The percentage of admissions for heroin abuse increased steadily from 51.7 percent during the first quarter of 1975 to 63.9 percent during the third quarter of 1976.
- The percentage of admissions for marihuana abuse decreased steadily from 16.2 percent during the first quarter of 1975 to 7.8 percent during the third quarter of 1976.
- Between 1975 and 1976 the percent of clients less than 26 years of age decreased.
- The percentage of admissions with no prior treatment experience decreased from 49.3 percent during the first quarter of 1975 to 44.2 percent during the third quarter of 1976.

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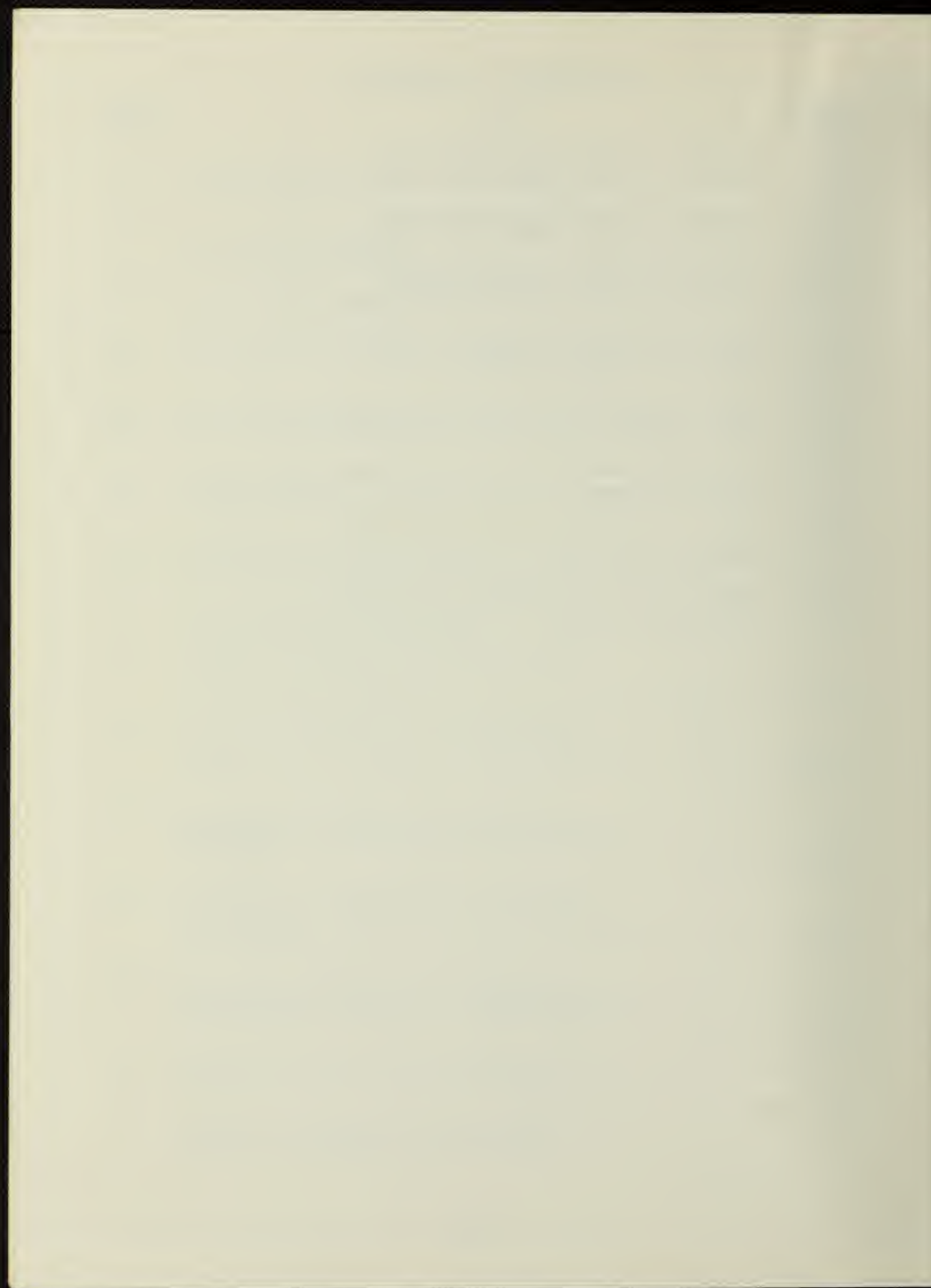


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## 1. INTRODUCTION

This report contains information on clients admitted to and discharged from federally funded drug abuse treatment programs during the third quarter (July-September) of 1976. It is one in a series of quarterly reports published by the National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) in the NIDA Statistical Series.

The source of the data contained in this report is the Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process (CODAP), a data collection system operated by NIDA. CODAP is a required reporting process for all drug abuse treatment and rehabilitation units receiving Federal funds for the provision of drug abuse treatment and rehabilitation services. A CODAP admission form and discharge form is completed for each client admitted to and discharged from these clinics. There were 1884, 1884, and 1902 federally supported clinics providing drug abuse treatment during July, August, and September, respectively. The percent of those clinics that actually submitted CODAP forms to NIDA in time to be used for this report was 90.1 percent for July, 88.9 percent for August, and 89.9 percent for September. The reporting clinics submitted 57,542 admission forms and 58,489 discharge forms for the quarter.

CODAP data are presented in a series of tables in Sections 2 and 3 of this report. Section 2 deals with third quarter 1976 data broken down by topics which can be broadly defined as client characteristics, treatment activity, and Federal funding agencies. Section 3 presents the distribution of variables similar to those presented in Section 2, but for the four quarters of 1975 and the first three quarters of 1976. Appended are a glossary of terms and an index of table subjects to facilitate use of this report.

The tables presented in Sections 2 and 3 contain percent distributions of admissions and discharges tabulated for CODAP variables. Summary distributions based on all clients included in a table are designated by the label "All Clients". The frequency counts on which the percent distributions are based are designated by the label "TOTAL N". The symbol "N/A" in a table indicates that one or more of the table cells is not applicable. In all tables, except those for Federal funding agencies, the data presented have been aggregated from all reporting units. The Federal funding agency tables show the data aggregated from units supported by NIDA, the Veterans Administration (VA) and the Bureau of Prisons (BOP).

Each admission reported on a CODAP form does not necessarily represent a different client. For example, a client may be admitted to one clinic and then transferred to another clinic which can provide more appropriate treatment services to that individual. Thus the actual number of clients receiving treatment would be somewhat lower than the figures reflected in some of the tables.

To avoid losing usable information, a report is excluded from a tabulation only if it has an incomplete or invalid response in one of the items required for that tabulation. Thus, the number of clients on which related tables are based varies somewhat from table to table. In addition, the number of clients included in a given table depends on the client population to which it pertains: all admissions, all discharges, or a subgroup of these such as opiate abusers or clients who completed treatment.



## 2. CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS AND TREATMENT ACTIVITY

This section is composed of three subsections which present data concerning: demographic characteristics of clients admitted to treatment such as race, age, sex, and education; treatment-related variables such as modality, environment, time in treatment, reason for discharge; and similar summary data broken down by Federal funding agency.

### 2.1 CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS

Demographic information describing clients admitted to treatment during the third quarter is provided in this subsection. Breakdowns are tabulated for various combinations of items such as drugs of abuse, frequency of abuse, race, age, sex, legal status, employment status, and educational status. Ten basic tables are presented. The last four of these tables, Tables 2-9 through 2-12, have five parts each. These multiple part tables consist of an overview of the client population followed by a series of breakdowns for each of four major drug categories: opiates, marihuana, barbiturates, and amphetamines. Summaries which briefly highlight the major aspects of the data are presented at the end of this subsection on page 33, following all of the tables.

TABLE 2-1. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION FOR  
THIRD QUARTER 1976 (IN PERCENTAGES)

PRIMARY DRUG	
None	1.9
Heroin	64.9
Illegal Methadone	0.5
Other Opiates	2.0
Alcohol	6.6
Marihuana	7.3
Barbiturates	4.5
Other Sedatives	2.9
Amphetamines	4.3
Cocaine	1.2
Hallucinogens	2.2
Inhalants	1.1
Over the Counter	0.2
Other	0.4
TOTAL	100.0
TOTAL N	57,491

TABLE 2-2. RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION, AND SEX BY PRIMARY DRUG  
AT ADMISSION (IN PERCENTAGES)

	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									TOTAL	TOTAL N
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIHUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER		
RACE											
White	47.8	3.9	9.6	10.6	7.4	7.3	1.2	1.2	10.9	100.0	28,028
Black	82.9	1.3	3.9	3.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.1	3.9	100.0	21,322
American Indian	33.7	1.4	28.9	12.0	5.5	5.8	0.3	4.5	7.9	100.0	291
Asian	61.0	3.5	3.5	4.7	11.0	6.4	1.7	1.2	7.0	100.0	172
Puerto Rican	77.0	1.9	2.7	6.7	1.5	0.8	1.7	2.1	5.5	100.0	2,793
Mexican American	83.3	0.5	1.8	4.7	1.9	1.2	0.2	4.0	2.4	100.0	4,469
Cuban	56.6	0.9	4.7	11.3	12.3	1.9	5.7	1.9	4.7	100.0	106
Other	64.3	3.2	2.5	11.5	5.1	3.2	0.6	1.9	7.6	100.0	157
AGE AT ADMISSION											
Less than 18	5.9	1.3	7.7	34.5	11.9	9.3	1.7	8.1	19.6	100.0	4,542
18 to 20	40.5	2.3	4.5	16.8	9.9	8.5	2.8	1.8	13.0	100.0	6,393
21 to 25	73.3	2.7	3.0	5.2	4.3	4.2	1.1	0.6	5.5	100.0	18,632
26 to 30	80.0	2.6	3.4	2.7	2.4	3.0	0.9	0.3	4.6	100.0	15,189
31 to 44	74.5	2.5	10.7	1.4	2.1	2.2	0.8	0.1	5.7	100.0	10,086
Greater than 44	43.7	3.8	38.4	0.6	2.0	1.0	0.4	0.0	10.1	100.0	2,552
SEX											
Male	65.7	2.5	7.4	7.3	4.3	4.0	1.3	1.3	6.3	100.0	43,007
Female	62.9	2.7	4.2	7.4	5.4	5.0	1.0	0.6	10.8	100.0	14,424
ALL CLIENTS	64.9	2.0	6.6	7.3	4.5	4.3	1.2	1.1	8.1	100.0	57,491

TABLE 2-3. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION,  
AND SEX (IN PERCENTAGES)

	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER	
RACE										
White	35.9	74.3	71.2	70.6	79.9	83.7	50.1	54.9	72.9	48.9
Black	47.4	19.5	22.0	18.2	13.1	11.7	40.0	4.7	19.6	37.2
American Indian	0.3	0.3	2.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.1	2.0	0.5	0.5
Asian	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Puerto Rican	5.8	3.6	2.0	4.4	1.6	0.9	6.9	9.4	3.7	4.9
Mexican American	10.0	1.5	2.2	5.0	3.2	2.3	1.4	27.9	2.6	7.8
Cuban	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.2
Other	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	37,309	1,464	3,789	4,188	2,611	2,444	698	638	4,197	57,338
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 18	0.7	4.0	9.2	37.4	20.7	17.3	10.9	57.7	20.9	7.9
18 to 20	6.9	10.2	7.6	25.7	24.2	22.2	25.2	18.3	19.4	11.1
21 to 25	36.6	34.8	14.9	23.3	30.7	32.0	30.1	16.1	24.0	32.5
26 to 30	32.6	27.0	13.8	9.9	14.3	18.5	20.5	6.6	16.3	26.5
31 to 44	20.1	17.3	28.5	3.4	8.2	9.0	11.9	1.3	13.4	17.6
Greater than 44	3.0	6.6	25.9	0.4	1.9	1.0	1.4	0.0	6.0	4.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	37,300	1,466	3,782	4,189	2,610	2,444	698	638	4,267	57,394
SEX										
Male	75.7	73.4	84.1	74.5	70.3	70.5	78.8	86.2	63.6	74.9
Female	24.3	26.6	15.9	25.5	29.7	29.5	21.2	13.8	36.4	25.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	37,314	1,465	3,789	4,188	2,610	2,443	699	638	4,285	57,431

TABLE 2-4. RACE/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION BY PRIMARY DRUG  
AT ADMISSION (IN PERCENTAGES)

RACE/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS		
SPANISH AMER/MALE										
Less than 18	13.2	2.0	1.5	29.1	6.8	4.4	0.9	33.6	8.4	453
18 to 25	81.2	0.9	1.4	6.3	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.8	3.7	2,368
26 to 30	91.0	0.6	1.9	2.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	2.1	1,554
Greater than 30	91.6	0.5	3.7	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.4	1,669
Subtotal	81.5	0.8	2.2	5.6	1.7	1.0	0.9	3.4	3.0	6,044
SPANISH AMER/FEMALE										
Less than 18	13.6	4.3	6.2	25.9	8.0	3.7	0.6	18.5	19.1	162
18 to 25	83.0	1.3	0.7	4.3	2.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	4.7	599
26 to 30	90.7	1.0	2.0	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	3.6	302
Greater than 30	84.3	2.5	5.0	0.4	2.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	5.0	242
Subtotal	76.4	1.8	2.5	5.4	2.9	1.3	0.6	2.8	6.3	1,305
OTHER/MALE										
Less than 18	3.6	0.0	36.1	15.7	6.0	9.6	1.2	12.0	15.7	83
18 to 25	50.3	3.6	7.1	14.8	10.7	5.9	2.4	0.6	4.7	169
26 to 30	78.5	2.2	5.4	2.2	1.1	3.2	0.0	2.2	5.4	93
Greater than 30	65.1	6.0	22.9	1.2	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	83
Subtotal	50.2	3.0	15.4	9.6	6.1	5.1	1.2	3.0	6.3	428
OTHER/FEMALE										
Less than 18	4.9	1.6	32.8	21.3	13.1	4.9	0.0	6.6	14.8	61
18 to 25	65.7	0.0	4.3	8.6	5.7	7.1	0.0	1.4	7.1	70
26 to 30	81.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	27
Greater than 30	54.5	3.0	15.2	3.0	3.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	12.1	33
Subtotal	46.6	1.0	14.7	10.5	8.4	5.8	0.0	2.6	10.5	191
ALL CLIENTS	64.9	2.5	6.6	7.3	4.5	4.3	1.2	1.1	7.6	57,491



TABLE 2-4. RACE/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION BY PRIMARY DRUG  
AT ADMISSION (IN PERCENTAGES) (Continued)

RACE/SEX/AGE AT ADMISSION	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									TOTAL	TOTAL N
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER		
WHITE/MALE											
Less than 18	2.6	1.1	7.9	38.5	14.5	9.8	1.5	6.3	17.8	100.0	1,956
18 to 25	48.1	3.8	5.7	11.6	9.2	8.5	1.7	1.5	9.8	100.0	9,614
26 to 30	67.2	4.7	6.1	4.2	4.1	5.8	1.0	0.6	6.1	100.0	4,964
Greater than 30	42.8	5.2	35.5	1.9	2.9	3.1	0.6	0.1	7.8	100.0	3,560
Subtotal	47.2	4.0	11.3	10.7	7.4	7.0	1.3	1.5	9.3	100.0	20,094
WHITE/FEMALE											
Less than 18	4.7	0.7	7.9	33.7	12.8	13.5	1.4	2.6	22.8	100.0	1,199
18 to 25	61.0	3.5	2.6	7.3	6.6	7.8	1.0	0.3	9.9	100.0	4,136
26 to 30	63.6	4.4	3.1	5.5	5.6	5.7	1.1	0.0	11.1	100.0	1,466
Greater than 30	30.3	5.7	16.3	1.6	9.1	6.4	0.5	0.0	30.1	100.0	1,109
Subtotal	48.6	3.6	5.4	10.2	7.7	8.1	1.0	0.6	14.9	100.0	7,910
BLACK/MALE											
Less than 18	9.9	1.3	4.3	38.7	8.5	5.3	3.5	4.3	24.3	100.0	375
18 to 25	80.6	1.4	2.1	5.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	0.2	4.1	100.0	5,758
26 to 30	90.3	1.1	2.2	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.0	2.2	100.0	5,256
Greater than 30	83.6	1.2	9.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.0	2.3	100.0	4,907
Subtotal	83.0	1.2	4.4	3.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.2	3.4	100.0	16,296
BLACK/FEMALE											
Less than 18	13.6	3.3	7.0	26.4	6.2	5.4	4.1	0.4	33.5	100.0	242
18 to 25	84.1	1.3	1.1	3.7	2.8	1.0	1.6	0.0	4.4	100.0	2,262
26 to 30	90.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	2.4	100.0	1,484
Greater than 30	85.8	1.9	5.2	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	4.5	100.0	998
Subtotal	82.8	1.6	2.3	3.4	2.3	1.1	1.2	0.0	5.3	100.0	4,986

TABLE 2-5. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY SELECTED DRUG ABUSE AND TREATMENT CHARACTERISTICS (IN PERCENTAGES)

	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER	
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCE										
None	34.0	39.3	52.4	77.1	58.9	59.8	62.8	64.4	59.6	43.3
1	28.1	24.5	21.2	14.1	21.5	22.8	22.3	20.5	17.4	25.1
2	16.3	13.7	10.3	3.7	8.2	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.2	13.2
Greater than 2	21.6	22.4	16.1	5.1	11.4	10.7	8.3	8.3	15.8	18.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	37,340	1,467	3,791	4,191	2,612	2,445	699	638	4,308	57,491
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Less than 14	3.7	2.8	22.6	27.0	14.9	11.6	6.6	40.7	11.1	8.4
14 to 15	9.8	8.1	21.1	29.3	25.0	21.0	13.6	29.5	19.9	14.0
16 to 17	18.7	13.2	16.3	19.4	20.3	23.6	23.2	15.4	17.7	18.7
18 to 20	32.3	25.0	18.5	14.9	19.8	21.6	24.9	9.2	17.7	27.7
21 to 25	25.4	28.5	10.9	6.7	11.6	14.4	20.8	4.1	14.8	21.1
26 to 30	7.1	10.4	4.1	1.5	4.2	4.3	6.8	0.8	7.6	6.3
Greater than 30	3.1	12.0	6.6	1.1	4.1	3.4	4.1	0.3	11.1	3.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	37,085	1,437	3,749	4,149	2,596	2,423	678	631	3,198	55,946
NUMBER OF DRUG PROBLEMS										
None	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	23.0	1.7
1	68.3	51.9	76.3	57.4	34.7	39.6	43.8	51.3	30.7	61.6
2*	19.0	28.4	15.6	31.4	29.4	30.1	28.2	25.7	22.8	21.4
Greater than 2*	12.6	19.7	8.0	11.1	36.0	30.3	28.0	22.9	23.5	15.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	37,224	1,466	3,777	4,173	2,606	2,440	696	637	4,290	57,309
FREQUENCY OF USE OF PRIMARY DRUG										
No Present Use	18.2	19.6	18.4	17.6	26.9	33.7	40.4	18.7	23.5	19.9
Less than Once/Week	1.9	6.2	5.7	11.0	11.5	12.9	13.7	13.4	15.8	5.0
Once/Week	1.6	2.7	6.7	12.5	9.1	8.4	8.7	12.6	9.7	4.1
Several Times/Week	4.0	8.4	17.4	29.0	23.8	20.7	18.3	26.4	18.7	9.8
Daily	74.2	63.1	51.6	29.9	28.7	24.3	18.9	28.9	32.3	61.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	37,218	1,459	3,758	4,172	2,600	2,441	693	636	3,230	56,207

\*Only clients who abuse a second or third drug with a frequency of once per month or greater are included in this tabulation.

TABLE 2-6. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS (IN PERCENTAGES)

	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION										ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER		
LEGAL STATUS											
Voluntary	86.5	84.5	84.1	62.7	72.9	71.4	61.4	70.0	83.5	82.6	
Federal Nonvoluntary	4.1	4.1	1.7	4.5	4.8	6.6	14.0	2.4	3.4	4.1	
State Nonvoluntary	5.3	7.6	5.7	11.0	12.2	11.1	14.7	11.2	5.7	6.6	
Local Nonvoluntary	4.1	3.8	8.5	21.8	10.2	11.0	9.8	16.4	7.4	6.7	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	36,209	1,421	3,641	3,995	2,520	2,355	651	633	4,119	55,544	
IN EDUCATION PROGRAM											
Yes	4.7	6.8	11.4	35.8	17.7	17.4	15.5	36.1	21.3	10.3	
No	95.3	93.2	88.6	64.2	82.3	82.6	84.5	63.9	78.7	89.7	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	37,104	1,462	3,722	4,184	2,604	2,441	697	637	4,176	57,027	
IN SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM											
Yes	2.3	2.8	2.9	5.2	4.5	5.3	5.3	3.6	4.0	2.9	
No	97.7	97.2	97.1	94.8	95.5	94.7	94.7	96.4	96.0	97.1	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	37,077	1,456	3,723	4,177	2,599	2,437	695	636	4,171	56,971	

TABLE 2-7. EDUCATION AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION FOR ALL CLIENTS  
FOR THOSE 18 YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER (IN PERCENTAGES)

	PRIMARY DRUG OF ABUSE								ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED									
0 to 9	15.7	15.0	29.8	32.5	27.3	22.7	21.0	68.2	24.5
10 to 11	31.3	27.4	24.2	32.3	31.5	32.7	31.0	20.9	29.3
12	37.5	35.9	31.9	23.9	31.2	32.6	32.4	9.3	32.5
Greater than 12	15.5	21.7	14.1	11.3	10.1	11.9	15.6	1.6	13.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	37,123	1,456	3,770	4,166	2,603	2,436	694	636	4,054
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION									
Unemployed	76.0	72.9	77.1	68.5	77.7	74.0	73.9	88.1	75.6
Part Time	3.7	6.2	3.5	9.9	6.0	6.6	6.9	4.7	6.4
Full Time	20.3	20.9	19.4	21.6	16.3	19.4	19.3	7.2	17.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	37,208	1,461	3,784	4,183	2,610	2,444	696	638	4,171
CLIENTS 18 YEARS AND OLDER									
LAST FORMAL SCHOOL YEAR COMPLETED									
0 to 9	15.4	13.4	26.0	16.3	19.2	16.2	16.3	37.9	15.9
10 to 11	31.3	26.6	23.6	28.4	29.3	30.2	29.9	36.4	26.1
12	37.7	37.4	34.9	37.3	38.8	39.2	36.2	21.9	40.6
Greater than 12	15.6	22.6	15.5	18.0	12.7	14.4	17.5	3.7	17.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	36,882	1,398	3,429	2,620	2,067	2,014	618	269	3,196
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AT ADMISSION									
Unemployed	75.9	73.0	76.4	59.1	75.4	71.7	72.4	79.3	73.0
Part Time	3.6	5.6	3.1	9.1	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	5.4
Full Time	20.4	21.4	20.5	31.8	18.8	22.3	21.5	14.4	21.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	36,942	1,402	3,435	2,618	2,069	2,020	620	270	3,279
									52,493
									74.7
									4.3
									21.1
									100.0
									52,655



TABLE 2-8. PRIMARY DRUG BY SECONDARY AND TERTIARY DRUG AT ADMISSION (IN PERCENTAGES)

PRIMARY DRUG	SECONDARY DRUG*										TOTAL	TOTAL N
	NONE	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIHUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER		
Heroin	70.4	N/A	4.7	3.6	8.4	3.1	1.4	6.6	0.1	1.7	100.0	37,307
Other Opiates	55.4	14.7	2.2	3.6	5.5	5.9	3.5	1.2	0.1	7.8	100.0	1,467
Alcohol	76.7	2.0	0.3	N/A	11.9	2.7	2.1	0.3	0.1	3.8	100.0	3,786
Marihuana	59.4	1.3	0.4	25.4	N/A	3.3	3.8	1.1	0.5	4.7	100.0	4,190
Barbiturates	40.6	3.1	2.3	9.4	18.3	N/A	9.8	1.8	0.4	14.2	100.0	2,611
Amphetamines	45.4	2.1	1.1	9.5	19.9	8.7	N/A	2.8	0.3	10.1	100.0	2,445
Cocaine	49.8	6.2	1.1	4.2	22.7	5.5	4.3	N/A	0.1	6.2	100.0	697
Inhalants	53.0	0.6	0.2	7.5	28.5	3.8	2.2	0.3	N/A	3.9	100.0	638
Other	43.3	1.7	1.8	11.3	22.2	6.3	5.5	1.3	0.4	6.2	100.0	3,317
ALL CLIENTS	65.1	1.0	3.5	6.0	10.1	3.5	2.3	4.8	0.1	3.5	100.0	56,458

PRIMARY DRUG	TERTIARY DRUG**										TOTAL	TOTAL N
	NONE	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIHUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER		
Heroin	85.1	N/A	1.3	2.0	6.2	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.1	1.2	100.0	37,244
Other Opiates	76.9	1.6	0.9	3.2	5.4	3.9	2.3	1.0	0.1	4.6	100.0	1,466
Alcohol	91.4	0.3	0.3	N/A	2.4	1.5	1.9	0.3	0.1	1.7	100.0	3,781
Marihuana	87.0	0.7	0.2	3.8	N/A	2.1	1.9	1.0	0.4	2.9	100.0	4,173
Barbiturates	59.0	1.2	1.4	11.7	13.8	N/A	4.1	1.5	0.7	6.5	100.0	2,607
Amphetamines	64.0	1.2	0.7	10.4	14.1	2.8	N/A	1.4	0.3	5.1	100.0	2,440
Cocaine	66.0	1.1	0.7	8.8	13.8	2.6	2.7	N/A	0.3	4.0	100.0	697
Inhalants	75.4	0.3	0.0	9.4	9.3	1.6	2.5	0.2	N/A	1.4	100.0	637
Other	66.0	0.6	0.5	11.0	11.3	1.8	2.9	0.8	0.2	5.0	100.0	3,305
ALL CLIENTS	81.9	0.3	1.1	3.5	6.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.1	2.1	100.0	56,350

NOTE: Clients having no primary drug problem are excluded.

\*Clients are shown as abusing a secondary drug only if the frequency of abuse of the secondary drug is once per month or greater

\*\*Clients are shown as abusing a tertiary drug only if the frequency of abuse of the tertiary drug is once per month or greater



TABLE 2-9. AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION, AND SEX FOR ALL CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG							TOTAL	TOTAL N	MEAN
	LESS THAN 14	14 TO 15	16 TO 17	18 TO 20	21 TO 25	26 TO 30	GREATER THAN 30			
RACE										
White	10.4	16.5	20.0	26.9	17.7	5.0	3.6	100.0	27,425	18.7
Black	10.4	26.9	46.9	73.8	91.5	96.5	100.0			
	4.8	10.0	16.8	29.1	26.6	8.2	4.4	100.0	20,724	20.2
	4.8	14.8	31.6	60.7	87.3	95.5	100.0			
Spanish	10.5	15.5	19.5	27.0	18.3	6.1	3.2	100.0	7,177	18.8
	10.5	26.0	45.5	72.5	90.8	96.9	100.0			
Other	15.7	18.4	18.6	22.4	17.1	4.4	3.4	100.0	597	18.1
	15.7	34.1	52.7	75.1	92.2	96.6	100.0			
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 18	41.3	46.0	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4,252	13.6
	41.3	87.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		6,203	15.7
18 to 20	16.0	26.1	35.5	22.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	18,300	17.8
	16.0	42.1	77.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		14,864	20.4
21 to 25	5.6	14.3	25.9	37.2	17.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9,847	23.2
	5.6	19.9	45.8	83.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		2,487	26.8
26 to 30	2.7	5.4	11.1	33.9	38.2	8.5	0.0	100.0	9,292	19.5
	2.7	8.1	19.2	53.1	91.3	99.8	100.0		10,878	19.2
31 to 44	3.9	7.0	10.9	17.7	25.2	20.6	14.8	100.0	9,292	19.5
	3.9	10.9	21.8	39.5	64.7	85.8	100.0		9,292	19.5
Greater than 44	5.4	5.5	9.8	20.3	20.6	9.4	29.0	100.0	9,929	20.0
	5.4	10.9	20.7	41.0	61.6	71.0	100.0		3,953	20.9
SEX										
Male	8.4	13.8	19.3	28.3	20.8	5.9	3.4	100.0	41,967	19.1
	8.4	22.2	41.5	69.8	90.6	96.5	100.0		13,957	19.8
Female	8.2	14.4	16.9	25.8	21.9	7.4	5.4	100.0		
	8.2	22.6	39.5	65.3	87.2	94.6	100.0			
YEAR OF FIRST USE										
Before 1965	14.1	16.4	20.6	25.6	16.1	4.8	2.4	100.0	8,807	18.0
	14.1	30.5	51.1	76.7	92.8	97.6	100.0		3,959	18.4
1965-1966	10.7	16.8	20.6	29.3	14.9	4.6	3.1	100.0	7,323	18.6
	10.7	27.5	48.1	77.4	92.3	96.9	100.0		10,878	19.2
1967-1968	8.2	14.5	22.3	30.7	17.8	4.0	2.5	100.0	9,292	19.5
	8.2	22.7	45.0	75.7	93.5	97.5	100.0		9,929	20.0
1969-1970	6.5	12.2	20.0	31.4	21.9	5.3	2.8	100.0	3,953	20.9
	6.5	18.7	38.7	70.1	92.0	97.3	100.0		1,812	22.1
1971-1972	7.4	11.6	18.2	28.9	24.1	6.0	3.7	100.0		
	7.4	19.0	37.2	66.1	90.2	96.2	100.0			
1973-1974	7.8	14.2	15.4	25.3	23.8	8.4	5.1	100.0	9,929	20.0
	7.8	22.0	37.4	62.7	86.5	94.9	100.0		3,953	20.9
1975	4.8	16.3	14.0	21.2	25.3	10.6	7.7	100.0		
	4.8	21.1	35.1	56.3	81.6	92.2	100.0			
1976	4.0	10.7	13.4	20.5	27.6	13.0	10.8	100.0	1,812	22.1
	4.0	14.7	28.1	48.6	76.2	89.2	100.0			
ALL CLIENTS	8.4	14.0	18.7	27.7	21.1	6.3	3.9	100.0	55,953	19.3
	8.4	22.4	41.1	68.8	89.9	96.2	100.0			

\*For each variable category there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-9a. AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION, AND SEX FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG												TOTAL	TOTAL N	MEAN
	LESS THAN 14	14 TO 15	16 TO 17	18 TO 20	21 TO 25	26 TO 30	31 TO 35	36 TO 40	41 TO 45	46 TO 50	51 TO 55	56 TO 60			
RACE															
White	3.2	10.0	20.6	34.7	23.5	5.7	2.3						100.0	14,365	19.5
Black	3.2	10.0	33.8	68.5	92.0	97.7	100.0						100.0	17,843	20.5
Spanish	2.9	8.3	16.3	30.6	28.8	8.7	4.3						100.0	5,974	19.2
Other	6.7	13.2	20.0	29.9	20.1	6.8	3.2						100.0	317	19.8
AGE AT ADMISSION															
Less than 18	23.6	49.0	27.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	296	14.3
18 to 20	23.6	72.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,712	16.2
21 to 25	11.6	21.4	37.8	29.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	14,098	18.0
26 to 30	4.1	13.5	26.3	38.5	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	12,478	20.4
31 to 44	4.1	17.6	43.9	82.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7,726	23.3
Greater than 44	1.9	4.8	11.1	35.2	39.1	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1,212	26.2
	1.9	6.7	17.8	53.0	92.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,212	26.2
	2.4	6.1	10.6	18.4	27.6	21.8	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,212	26.2
	2.4	8.5	19.1	37.5	65.1	86.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,212	26.2
SEX															
Male	3.6	9.7	18.6	32.5	25.3	7.0	3.2						100.0	29,096	19.9
Female	3.6	13.3	31.9	64.4	89.7	96.7	100.0						100.0	9,405	20.1
YEAR OF FIRST USE															
Before 1965	9.7	15.9	22.1	28.5	17.6	4.6	1.6						100.0	6,039	18.3
1965-1966	9.7	25.6	47.7	76.2	93.8	98.4	100.0						100.0	3,116	18.5
1967-1968	7.5	16.2	21.7	31.5	16.3	4.7	2.0						100.0	6,004	18.9
1969-1970	4.4	13.8	23.5	32.6	19.3	4.3	2.1						100.0	8,582	19.6
1971-1972	4.4	18.2	41.7	74.3	93.6	97.9	100.0						100.0	6,332	20.5
1973-1974	2.6	9.7	20.2	34.9	24.6	5.7	2.3						100.0	5,582	21.8
1975	0.9	6.2	17.3	34.5	30.1	7.3	3.7						100.0	2,038	23.1
1976	0.5	2.9	12.4	31.8	34.8	12.0	5.6						100.0	829	24.0
	0.5	3.4	15.8	47.6	82.4	94.4	100.0						100.0	38,522	19.9
	0.2	1.9	7.2	26.5	38.8	16.5	9.0						100.0	38,522	19.9
	0.2	2.1	9.3	35.8	41.1	18.3	11.8						100.0	38,522	19.9
	0.1	1.7	3.9	23.0	41.1	18.3	11.8						100.0	38,522	19.9
	0.1	1.8	5.7	28.7	63.8	88.1	100.0						100.0	38,522	19.9
ALL CLIENTS	3.6	9.7	18.5	32.0	25.5	7.3	3.4						100.0	38,522	19.9
	3.6	13.3	31.8	63.8	89.3	96.6	100.0						100.0	38,522	19.9

\*For each variable category there are two rows of percentages. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-9b. AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION, AND SEX FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG							TOTAL	TOTAL N	MEAN
	LESS THAN 14	14 TO 15	16 TO 17	18 TO 20	21 TO 25	26 TO 30	GREATER THAN 30			
RACE										
White	27.6	30.0	18.7	15.0	6.3	1.3	1.0	100.0	2,934	15.7
	27.6	57.6	76.3	91.3	97.6	98.9	100.0			
Black	23.9	26.6	20.5	16.5	8.6	2.5	1.5	100.0	753	16.3
	23.9	50.5	71.0	87.5	96.1	98.6	100.0			
Spanish	28.6	29.4	21.6	11.8	6.5	1.5	0.5	100.0	398	15.4
	28.6	58.0	79.6	91.4	97.9	99.4	100.0			
Other	29.5	32.8	23.0	9.8	3.3	0.0	1.6	100.0	61	15.1
	29.5	62.3	85.3	95.1	98.4	98.4	100.0			
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 18	48.6	43.7	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1,547	13.3
	48.6	92.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
18 to 20	23.1	32.1	32.6	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1,069	15.0
	23.1	55.2	87.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
21 to 25	10.0	17.3	27.5	34.5	10.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	967	17.1
	10.0	27.3	54.8	69.3	100.0	100.0	100.0			
26 to 30	5.1	4.6	13.4	35.0	34.2	7.6	0.0	100.0	409	19.9
	5.1	9.7	23.1	58.1	92.3	100.0	100.0			
31 to 44	3.5	7.0	10.6	7.7	23.9	22.5	24.6	100.0	142	25.2
	3.5	10.5	21.1	28.8	52.7	75.2	100.0			
Greater than 44	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	6.7	6.7	80.0	100.0	15	44.9
	0.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	13.4	20.1	100.0			
SEX										
Male	27.1	27.9	20.5	15.6	6.5	1.3	1.1	100.0	3,094	15.8
	27.1	55.0	75.5	91.1	97.6	98.9	100.0			
Female	27.1	33.5	16.2	12.7	7.2	2.4	1.0	100.0	1,052	15.8
	27.1	60.6	76.8	89.5	96.7	99.1	100.0			
YEAR OF FIRST USE										
Before 1965	39.7	19.9	22.8	8.1	8.1	0.7	0.7	100.0	136	14.6
	39.7	59.6	82.4	90.5	98.6	99.3	100.0			
1965-1966	33.1	20.8	18.8	18.8	5.8	1.9	0.6	100.0	154	15.3
	33.1	53.9	72.7	91.5	97.3	99.2	100.0			
1967-1968	33.6	18.3	15.9	23.7	7.8	0.3	0.3	100.0	295	15.5
	33.6	51.9	67.8	91.5	99.3	99.6	100.0			
1969-1970	34.2	19.4	19.5	16.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	100.0	620	15.5
	34.2	53.6	73.1	89.9	98.8	99.4	100.0			
1971-1972	30.9	26.2	18.5	14.6	6.4	2.4	1.0	100.0	886	15.8
	30.9	57.1	75.6	90.2	96.6	99.0	100.0			
1973-1974	24.7	34.9	19.0	13.6	5.8	1.2	0.8	100.0	1,335	15.7
	24.7	59.6	78.6	92.2	98.0	99.2	100.0			
1975	14.5	43.7	21.6	10.5	5.2	2.5	2.1	100.0	524	16.4
	14.5	58.2	79.8	90.3	95.5	98.0	100.0			
1976	13.1	28.1	23.1	19.1	9.5	2.5	4.5	100.0	199	17.6
	13.1	41.2	64.3	83.4	92.9	95.4	100.0			
ALL CLIENTS	27.0	29.3	19.4	14.9	6.7	1.5	1.1	100.0	4,149	15.8
	27.0	56.3	75.7	90.6	97.3	98.8	100.0			

\*For each variable category there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-9c. AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION, AND SEX FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG							TOTAL	TOTAL N	MEAN
	LESS THAN 14	14 TO 15	16 TO 17	18 TO 20	21 TO 25	26 TO 30	GREATER THAN 30			
RACE										
White	15.2	24.8	21.1	19.5	11.1	4.4	4.0	100.0	2,078	17.8
	15.2	40.0	61.1	80.6	91.7	96.1	100.0			
Black	10.9	22.4	19.5	22.7	15.0	3.2	6.2	100.0	339	18.6
	10.9	33.3	52.8	75.5	90.5	93.7	100.0			
Spanish	22.6	31.4	11.7	18.2	10.9	2.9	2.2	100.0	137	17.1
	22.6	54.0	65.7	83.9	94.8	97.7	100.0			
Other	9.5	35.7	23.8	16.7	11.9	2.4	0.0	100.0	42	16.8
	9.5	45.2	69.0	85.7	97.6	100.0	100.0			
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 18	33.3	53.5	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	538	13.9
	33.3	86.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
18 to 20	20.2	30.1	31.7	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	628	15.3
	20.2	50.3	82.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
21 to 25	8.0	16.3	26.7	34.0	14.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	797	17.5
	8.0	24.3	51.0	85.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
26 to 30	3.5	9.4	9.7	29.4	34.2	13.7	0.0	100.0	371	20.4
	3.5	12.9	22.6	52.0	86.2	100.0	100.0			
31 to 44	2.3	2.8	4.2	9.8	23.3	25.6	32.1	100.0	215	26.7
	2.3	5.1	9.3	19.1	42.4	68.0	100.0			
Greater than 44	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.1	10.6	4.3	80.9	100.0	47	41.8
	0.0	2.1	2.1	4.2	14.8	19.1	100.0			
SEX										
Male	14.5	25.7	22.8	21.4	9.8	3.3	2.5	100.0	1,824	17.3
	14.5	40.2	63.0	84.4	94.2	97.5	100.0			
Female	15.8	23.5	14.5	16.2	15.8	6.2	7.9	100.0	771	19.1
	15.8	39.3	53.8	70.0	85.8	92.0	100.0			
YEAR OF FIRST USE										
Before 1965	22.9	22.9	12.2	15.3	16.6	5.7	4.5	100.0	157	17.7
	22.9	45.8	58.0	73.3	89.9	95.6	100.0			
1965-1966	18.9	18.0	18.9	20.7	11.7	3.6	8.1	100.0	111	18.4
	18.9	36.9	55.8	76.5	88.2	91.8	100.0			
1967-1968	27.9	21.1	16.6	21.1	6.9	2.4	4.0	100.0	247	16.7
	27.9	49.0	65.6	86.7	93.6	96.0	100.0			
1969-1970	18.9	22.1	20.4	18.0	12.5	3.8	4.3	100.0	417	17.9
	18.9	41.0	61.4	79.4	91.9	95.7	100.0			
1971-1972	16.3	23.6	23.6	19.5	11.2	3.0	2.8	100.0	534	17.4
	16.3	39.9	63.5	83.0	94.2	97.2	100.0			
1973-1974	10.7	28.8	19.9	22.6	10.4	4.0	3.7	100.0	704	17.9
	10.7	39.5	59.4	82.0	92.4	96.4	100.0			
1975	7.5	36.3	22.8	15.7	9.0	4.5	4.1	100.0	267	17.8
	7.5	43.8	66.6	82.3	91.3	95.8	100.0			
1976	0.6	14.5	22.0	22.6	22.6	10.7	6.9	100.0	159	20.8
	0.6	15.1	37.1	59.7	82.3	93.0	100.0			
ALL CLIENTS	14.9	25.0	20.3	19.8	11.6	4.2	4.1	100.0	2,596	17.8
	14.9	39.9	60.2	80.0	91.6	95.8	100.0			

\*For each variable there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.



TABLE 2-9d. AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION, AND SEX FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	AGE AT FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG							TOTAL	TOTAL N	MEAN
	LESS THAN 14	14 TO 15	16 TO 17	18 TO 20	21 TO 25	26 TO 30	GREATER THAN 30			
RACE										
White	11.9	22.1	24.2	21.4	13.9	3.7	2.8	100.0	2,030	17.9
	11.9	34.0	58.2	79.6	93.5	97.2	100.0			
Black	7.8	11.7	19.5	24.8	18.8	9.6	7.8	100.0	282	20.3
	7.8	19.5	39.0	63.8	82.6	92.2	100.0			
Spanish	14.3	27.3	20.8	18.2	15.6	2.6	1.3	100.0	77	17.2
	14.3	41.6	62.4	80.6	96.2	98.8	100.0			
Other	24.2	21.2	24.2	15.2	9.1	0.0	6.1	100.0	33	17.2
	24.2	45.4	69.6	84.8	93.9	93.9	100.0			
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 18	32.9	48.6	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	420	14.0
	32.9	81.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
18 to 20	13.1	31.3	36.9	18.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	536	15.7
	13.1	44.4	81.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
21 to 25	7.9	14.3	29.8	32.5	15.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	776	17.6
	7.9	22.2	52.0	84.5	100.0	100.0	100.0			
26 to 30	1.6	4.9	10.2	31.3	40.2	11.8	0.0	100.0	450	20.9
	1.6	6.5	16.7	48.0	88.2	100.0	100.0			
31 to 44	2.8	1.9	8.3	14.4	21.3	24.1	27.3	100.0	216	25.6
	2.8	4.7	13.0	27.4	48.7	72.8	100.0			
Greater than 44	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	92.0	100.0	25	43.4
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	8.0	100.0			
SEX										
Male	10.6	19.7	25.0	23.4	14.2	4.4	2.7	100.0	1,715	18.1
	10.6	30.3	55.3	78.7	92.9	97.3	100.0			
Female	14.1	24.0	20.1	17.3	15.1	4.2	5.1	100.0	707	18.3
	14.1	38.1	58.2	75.5	90.6	94.8	100.0			
YEAR OF FIRST USE										
Before 1965	21.1	12.7	23.2	22.5	10.6	6.3	3.5	100.0	142	17.6
	21.1	33.8	57.0	79.5	90.1	96.4	100.0			
1965-1966	20.6	19.0	15.9	30.2	10.3	1.6	2.4	100.0	126	17.2
	20.6	39.6	55.5	85.7	96.0	97.6	100.0			
1967-1968	13.4	17.0	21.9	26.7	16.6	2.0	2.4	100.0	247	17.9
	13.4	30.4	52.3	79.0	95.6	97.6	100.0			
1969-1970	12.5	22.0	27.1	21.0	10.9	4.0	2.7	100.0	377	17.8
	12.5	34.5	61.6	82.6	93.5	97.5	100.0			
1971-1972	12.4	20.5	23.0	20.3	18.7	3.3	1.8	100.0	492	17.9
	12.4	32.9	55.9	76.2	94.9	98.2	100.0			
1973-1974	11.2	25.3	22.9	19.8	12.9	5.4	2.5	100.0	643	17.9
	11.2	36.5	59.4	79.2	92.1	97.5	100.0			
1975	4.4	23.3	25.5	20.0	14.9	5.5	6.5	100.0	275	19.1
	4.4	27.7	53.2	73.2	88.1	93.6	100.0			
1976	0.8	11.6	26.4	22.3	19.8	6.6	12.4	100.0	121	21.1
	0.8	12.4	38.8	61.1	60.9	87.5	100.0			
ALL CLIENTS	11.6	21.0	23.6	21.6	14.4	4.3	3.4	100.0	2,423	18.1
	11.6	32.6	56.2	77.8	92.2	96.5	100.0			

\*For each variable category there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-10. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS FROM FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG TO FIRST CONTINUING USE FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR ALL CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS						TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	>5		
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Less than 14	52.3	15.9	7.9	5.1	3.7	15.2	100.0	4,662
14 to 15	52.3	68.9	76.1	81.2	84.9	100.0		
16 to 17	57.1	17.8	8.3	4.7	3.2	8.9	100.0	7,753
18 to 20	57.1	74.9	83.2	87.9	91.1	100.0		
21 to 25	55.5	19.7	8.9	5.0	3.2	7.7	100.0	10,401
26 to 30	55.5	75.2	84.1	89.1	92.3	100.0		
Greater than 30	58.9	19.7	7.8	3.8	2.8	7.0	100.0	15,391
	58.9	78.6	86.4	90.2	93.0	100.0		
	64.7	17.6	6.5	3.4	2.1	5.7	100.0	11,701
	64.7	82.3	88.8	92.2	94.3	100.0		
	70.5	15.5	5.0	2.3	1.5	5.1	100.0	3,494
	70.5	86.0	91.0	93.3	94.8	100.0		
	71.3	12.8	4.6	3.1	1.2	7.0	100.0	2,166
	71.3	84.1	88.7	91.8	93.0	100.0		
RACE								
White	59.8	17.4	7.4	4.1	3.0	8.3	100.0	27,182
	59.8	77.2	84.6	88.7	91.7	100.0		
Black	60.2	18.0	7.9	4.1	2.6	7.2	100.0	20,622
	60.2	78.2	86.1	90.2	92.8	100.0		
Spanish American	59.8	21.3	6.7	3.7	2.1	6.4	100.0	7,166
	59.8	81.1	87.8	91.3	93.6	100.0		
Other	58.1	17.1	9.1	2.9	4.1	8.8	100.0	592
	58.1	75.2	84.3	87.2	91.3	100.0		
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Less than 18	72.2	19.5	5.0	1.6	0.7	1.0	100.0	4,200
	72.2	91.7	96.7	98.3	99.0	100.0		
18 to 20	67.0	18.3	7.5	3.2	1.9	2.1	100.0	6,145
	67.0	85.3	92.8	96.0	97.9	100.0		
21 to 25	58.2	20.2	8.7	4.8	3.4	4.7	100.0	18,170
	58.2	78.4	87.1	91.9	95.3	100.0		
26 to 30	58.4	18.9	7.9	4.3	2.8	7.5	100.0	14,782
	58.4	77.3	85.2	89.5	92.3	100.0		
31 to 44	58.2	14.5	6.4	4.1	2.9	13.9	100.0	9,797
	58.2	72.7	79.1	83.2	86.1	100.0		
Greater than 44	48.8	9.7	4.7	3.4	2.4	31.0	100.0	2,474
	48.8	58.5	63.2	66.6	69.0	100.0		
SEX								
Male	58.7	18.0	7.7	4.3	2.8	8.5	100.0	41,721
	58.7	76.7	84.4	88.7	91.5	100.0		
Female	63.4	18.5	6.9	3.4	2.6	5.2	100.0	13,844
	63.4	81.9	88.8	92.2	94.8	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	59.9	18.1	7.5	4.1	2.7	7.7	100.0	55,600
	59.9	78.0	85.5	89.6	92.3	100.0		

\*For each variable category there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-10a. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS FROM FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG TO FIRST CONTINUING USE FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS						TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	>5		
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Less than 14	44.9	18.2	10.4	6.3	4.9	15.3	100.0	1,391
14 to 15	44.9	63.1	73.5	79.8	84.7	100.0	100.0	3,722
16 to 17	50.5	19.4	10.3	6.1	4.3	9.4	100.0	7,102
18 to 20	50.9	22.3	10.1	5.8	3.9	7.1	100.0	12,284
21 to 25	50.3	73.2	83.3	89.1	93.0	100.0	100.0	9,766
26 to 30	57.6	21.4	8.5	4.1	2.9	5.6	100.0	2,782
Greater than 30	57.6	79.0	87.5	91.6	94.5	100.0	100.0	1,300
RACE								
White	56.7	20.5	8.8	4.7	3.5	5.8	100.0	14,291
Black	56.7	77.2	86.0	90.7	94.2	100.0	100.0	17,770
Spanish American	59.9	19.1	8.3	4.2	2.6	5.9	100.0	5,966
Other	59.9	79.0	87.3	91.5	94.1	100.0	100.0	315
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Less than 18	58.3	21.5	7.3	3.9	2.4	6.6	100.0	292
18 to 20	58.3	79.8	87.1	91.0	93.4	100.0	100.0	2,694
21 to 25	54.6	20.0	8.6	3.2	5.4	8.3	100.0	14,031
26 to 30	54.6	74.6	83.2	86.4	91.8	100.0	100.0	12,425
31 to 44	71.2	18.8	6.5	2.1	0.3	1.0	100.0	7,696
Greater than 44	71.2	90.0	96.5	98.6	98.9	100.0	100.0	1,209
SEX								
Male	61.8	22.4	8.4	3.5	2.3	1.6	100.0	28,994
Female	61.8	84.2	92.6	96.1	98.4	100.0	100.0	9,352
ALL CLIENTS	55.9	22.2	9.3	4.9	3.3	4.3	100.0	12,425
	55.9	78.1	87.4	92.3	95.6	100.0	100.0	7,696
	58.0	20.2	8.3	4.2	2.8	6.4	100.0	1,209
	58.0	78.2	86.5	90.7	93.5	100.0	100.0	38,371
	61.0	16.0	7.0	3.9	2.7	9.5	100.0	
	61.0	77.0	84.0	87.9	90.6	100.0	100.0	
	64.7	13.4	6.3	3.5	1.9	10.3	100.0	
	64.7	78.1	84.4	87.9	89.8	100.0	100.0	
	57.7	20.0	8.5	4.5	2.9	6.4	100.0	
	57.7	77.7	86.2	90.7	93.6	100.0	100.0	
	60.8	20.1	7.9	3.7	2.8	4.7	100.0	
	60.8	80.9	88.8	92.5	95.3	100.0	100.0	
	58.4	20.0	8.3	4.3	2.9	6.0	100.0	
	58.4	78.4	86.7	91.0	93.9	100.0	100.0	

\*For each variable category there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-10b. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS FROM FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG TO FIRST CONTINUING USE FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS						TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	>5		
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Less than 14	66.2	17.8	7.0	3.1	2.3	3.5	100.0	1,114
14 to 15	66.2	84.0	91.0	94.1	96.4	100.0	100.0	1,202
16 to 17	71.4	17.7	6.0	2.1	1.2	1.6	100.0	800
18 to 20	71.4	89.1	95.1	97.2	98.4	100.0	100.0	617
21 to 25	73.3	16.0	5.4	2.5	0.9	2.0	100.0	270
26 to 30	73.3	89.3	94.7	97.2	98.1	100.0	100.0	62
Greater than 30	72.9	13.5	6.0	2.4	1.5	3.7	100.0	46
	72.9	86.4	92.4	94.8	96.3	100.0	100.0	
	73.0	11.9	5.9	3.3	1.5	4.4	100.0	
	73.0	84.3	90.8	94.1	95.6	100.0	100.0	
	77.4	16.1	0.0	1.6	1.6	3.2	100.0	
	77.4	93.5	93.5	95.1	96.7	100.0	100.0	
	82.6	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	
	82.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
RACE								
White	70.4	16.5	6.4	2.6	1.6	2.5	100.0	2,904
Black	70.4	86.9	93.3	95.9	97.5	100.0	100.0	746
Spanish American	74.0	13.7	5.0	2.7	1.5	3.2	100.0	397
Other	74.0	87.7	92.7	95.4	96.9	100.0	100.0	61
	69.8	20.4	4.8	2.3	0.5	2.3	100.0	
	69.8	90.2	95.0	97.3	97.8	100.0	100.0	
	65.6	16.4	6.6	1.6	3.3	6.6	100.0	
	65.6	82.0	88.6	90.2	93.5	100.0	100.0	
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Less than 18	71.6	19.8	5.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	100.0	1,531
18 to 20	71.6	91.4	96.7	97.9	99.1	100.0	100.0	1,065
21 to 25	71.7	15.6	6.7	2.8	1.5	1.7	100.0	958
26 to 30	71.7	87.3	94.0	96.8	98.3	100.0	100.0	402
31 to 44	69.9	14.1	6.8	3.7	1.9	3.7	100.0	140
Greater than 44	69.9	83.7	90.5	94.2	96.1	100.0	100.0	15
	65.7	12.7	6.7	5.5	1.7	7.7	100.0	
	65.7	78.4	85.1	90.6	92.3	100.0	100.0	
	78.6	10.0	1.4	0.0	2.1	7.9	100.0	
	78.6	88.6	90.0	90.0	92.1	100.0	100.0	
	73.3	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	100.0	
	73.3	93.3	93.3	93.3	93.3	100.0	100.0	
SEX								
Male	71.1	15.9	6.0	2.6	1.4	2.9	100.0	3,067
Female	71.1	87.0	93.0	95.6	97.0	100.0	100.0	1,041
	70.2	17.6	6.0	2.4	1.8	2.0	100.0	
	70.2	87.8	93.6	96.2	98.0	100.0	100.0	
ALL CLIENTS	70.9	16.3	6.0	2.6	1.5	2.7	100.0	4,111
	70.9	87.2	93.2	95.8	97.3	100.0	100.0	

\*For each variable category there are two rows of percent. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.



TABLE 2-10c. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS FROM FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG TO FIRST CONTINUING USE FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS						TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	>5		
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Less than 14	57.8	18.1	6.5	6.2	3.4	8.0	100.0	386
14 to 15	57.8	75.9	52.4	88.6	92.0	100.0	100.0	647
16 to 17	67.9	18.9	5.3	2.5	1.2	4.3	100.0	523
18 to 20	67.9	86.8	92.1	94.6	95.8	100.0	100.0	511
21 to 25	69.0	12.8	6.7	4.6	2.5	4.4	100.0	297
26 to 30	69.0	81.8	98.5	93.1	95.6	100.0	100.0	107
Greater than 30	71.6	15.1	4.9	2.3	2.2	3.9	100.0	107
	71.6	86.7	91.6	93.9	96.1	100.0	100.0	
	73.7	14.8	3.0	3.7	1.3	3.4	100.0	
	73.7	88.5	91.5	95.2	96.3	100.0	100.0	
	80.4	10.3	1.9	2.8	1.9	2.8	100.0	
	80.4	90.7	92.6	95.4	97.3	100.0	100.0	
	76.6	12.1	0.0	2.8	1.9	6.5	100.0	
	76.6	88.7	88.7	91.5	93.4	100.0	100.0	
RACE								
White	68.3	15.6	5.2	4.0	2.2	4.8	100.0	2,063
Black	68.3	83.9	89.1	93.1	95.3	100.0	100.0	
Spanish American	72.1	13.4	4.7	2.7	1.8	5.3	100.0	337
Other	72.1	85.5	90.2	92.9	94.7	100.0	100.0	
	68.6	24.1	2.2	0.7	1.5	2.9	100.0	137
	68.6	92.7	94.9	95.6	97.1	100.0	100.0	
	73.2	12.2	7.3	2.4	0.0	4.9	100.0	41
	73.2	85.4	92.7	95.1	95.1	100.0	100.0	
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Less than 18	73.3	21.5	3.0	1.7	0.4	0.2	100.0	536
18 to 20	73.3	94.8	97.8	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.0	
21 to 25	70.2	15.6	6.5	3.8	1.6	2.2	100.0	627
26 to 30	70.2	85.8	92.3	96.1	97.7	100.0	100.0	
31 to 44	66.8	13.1	7.3	3.8	3.3	5.7	100.0	785
Greater than 44	66.8	79.9	87.2	91.0	94.3	100.0	100.0	
	63.6	14.7	3.8	6.3	2.7	9.0	100.0	368
	63.6	78.3	82.1	88.4	91.1	100.0	100.0	
	71.2	13.0	0.5	2.8	1.9	10.7	100.0	215
	71.2	84.2	84.7	87.5	89.4	100.0	100.0	
	68.1	12.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	12.8	100.0	47
	68.1	80.9	83.0	85.1	87.2	100.0	100.0	
SEX								
Male	67.8	15.9	5.3	3.8	2.1	5.1	100.0	1,808
Female	67.8	83.7	89.0	92.8	94.9	100.0	100.0	
	71.5	15.2	4.6	3.1	1.8	3.8	100.0	769
	71.5	86.7	91.3	94.4	96.2	100.0	100.0	
ALL CLIENTS	68.9	15.7	5.0	3.6	2.1	4.7	100.0	2,579
	68.9	84.6	89.6	93.2	95.3	100.0	100.0	

\*For each variable category there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-10d. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS FROM FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG TO FIRST CONTINUING USE FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)\*

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS						TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	>5		
AGE AT FIRST USE								
Less than 14	59.6	17.1	6.8	3.2	3.6	9.6	100.0	280
14 to 15	59.6	76.7	83.5	86.7	90.3	100.0		
16 to 17	69.0	16.5	6.2	2.8	2.4	3.2	100.0	504
18 to 20	69.0	85.5	91.7	94.5	96.9	100.0		
21 to 25	69.1	17.6	6.0	2.8	1.2	3.2	100.0	563
26 to 30	69.1	86.1	92.7	95.5	96.7	100.0		
Greater than 30	73.5	12.5	3.7	1.8	2.5	6.0	100.0	514
	73.5	86.0	89.7	91.5	94.0	100.0		
	73.8	12.5	4.4	2.9	2.9	3.5	100.0	343
	73.8	86.3	90.7	93.6	96.5	100.0		
	75.7	11.7	4.9	4.9	1.9	1.0	100.0	103
	75.7	87.4	92.3	97.2	99.1	100.0		
	80.5	9.8	1.2	4.9	0.0	3.7	100.0	82
	80.5	90.3	91.5	96.4	96.4	100.0		
RACE								
White	69.5	15.0	5.3	2.9	2.5	4.7	100.0	2,005
Black	69.5	84.5	89.8	92.7	95.2	100.0		
Spanish American	75.5	13.1	3.6	2.9	0.7	4.0	100.0	274
Other	75.5	88.6	92.2	95.1	95.8	100.0		
	71.4	18.2	5.2	1.3	1.3	2.6	100.0	77
	71.4	89.6	94.8	96.1	97.4	100.0		
	72.7	15.2	9.1	0.0	0.0	3.0	100.0	33
	72.7	87.9	97.0	97.0	97.0	100.0		
AGE AT ADMISSION								
Less than 18	74.4	20.8	2.9	1.2	0.2	0.5	100.0	418
18 to 20	74.4	95.2	98.1	99.3	99.5	100.0		
21 to 25	73.6	14.0	5.9	2.1	1.9	2.5	100.0	527
26 to 30	73.6	87.6	93.5	95.6	97.5	100.0		
31 to 44	68.6	14.7	6.1	3.6	3.0	4.1	100.0	760
Greater than 44	68.6	83.3	89.4	93.0	96.0	100.0		
	66.7	13.7	5.2	2.5	2.2	9.7	100.0	445
	66.7	80.4	85.6	88.1	90.3	100.0		
	67.8	8.9	5.6	5.6	4.7	7.5	100.0	214
	67.8	76.7	82.3	87.9	92.6	100.0		
	68.0	16.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	12.0	100.0	25
	68.0	84.0	84.0	88.0	88.0	100.0		
SEX								
Male	69.1	14.9	5.9	2.9	2.2	5.0	100.0	1,691
Female	69.1	84.0	89.9	92.8	95.0	100.0		
	73.0	15.1	3.6	2.6	2.3	3.4	100.0	697
	73.0	88.1	91.7	94.3	96.6	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	70.3	14.9	5.2	2.8	2.3	4.5	100.0	2,390
	70.3	85.2	90.4	93.2	95.5	100.0		

\*For each variable category there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-11. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND  
ADMISSION FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR ALL CLIENTS\* (IN PERCENTAGES\*\*)

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS										TOTAL	TOTAL N
	≤1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8				
AGE AT FIRST USE												
Less than 14	2.7	6.4	11.4	12.1	9.5	9.1	15.6	33.3			100.0	2,482
14 to 15	2.7	9.1	20.5	32.6	42.1	51.2	66.8	100.0			100.0	3,869
16 to 17	4.2	13.7	15.4	10.5	8.3	7.1	14.6	26.2			100.0	4,320
18 to 20	4.2	17.9	33.3	43.8	52.1	9.2	73.8	100.0			100.0	6,098
21 to 25	4.9	9.9	11.9	11.2	9.6	8.7	17.1	26.8			100.0	4,817
26 to 30	4.9	14.8	26.7	37.9	47.5	56.2	73.3	100.0			100.0	1,500
Greater than 30	4.7	8.9	12.1	10.6	10.2	9.0	18.3	26.1			100.0	1,113
	7.4	13.3	14.8	11.1	9.4	8.4	14.9	20.7			100.0	
	7.4	20.7	35.5	46.6	56.0	64.4	79.3	100.0			100.0	
	10.3	18.1	15.5	12.3	7.0	6.5	10.9	19.3			100.0	
	10.3	28.4	43.9	56.2	63.2	69.7	80.6	100.0			100.0	
	12.7	17.6	13.5	11.1	6.2	7.3	11.5	20.1			100.0	
	12.7	30.3	43.8	54.9	61.1	68.4	79.9	100.0			100.0	
RACE												
White	6.7	12.8	14.7	12.1	9.7	8.9	14.5	20.7			100.0	12,750
Black	6.7	13.5	34.2	46.3	56.0	64.9	79.4	100.0			100.0	8,287
Spanish American	4.1	8.9	10.5	10.0	8.9	8.3	19.3	30.1			100.0	2,854
Other	6.0	12.3	15.0	9.4	7.8	6.3	11.8	31.3			100.0	308
	6.0	18.3	33.3	42.7	50.5	56.8	68.6	100.0			100.0	
	9.4	14.3	17.5	12.3	9.4	4.5	10.1	22.4			100.0	
	9.4	23.7	41.2	53.5	62.9	67.4	77.5	100.0			100.0	
AGE AT ADMISSION												
Less than 18	13.6	28.0	27.0	16.4	7.2	4.2	2.5	1.0			100.0	3,253
18 to 20	13.6	41.6	68.6	85.0	92.2	96.4	98.9	100.0			100.0	3,796
21 to 25	7.6	15.2	21.1	17.3	13.9	9.6	11.2	4.0			100.0	7,832
26 to 30	7.6	22.8	43.9	61.2	75.1	84.7	95.9	100.0			100.0	5,080
31 to 44	4.6	9.4	11.9	12.0	12.1	11.8	22.5	15.7			100.0	3,263
Greater than 44	4.6	14.0	25.9	37.9	50.0	61.8	84.3	100.0			100.0	975
	3.1	6.4	8.0	6.8	7.2	7.9	22.5	38.1			100.0	
	3.1	9.5	17.5	24.3	31.5	39.4	61.9	100.0			100.0	
	3.5	5.7	5.3	5.1	3.8	4.9	10.6	61.2			100.0	
	3.5	9.2	14.5	19.6	23.4	28.3	38.9	100.0			100.0	
	2.9	3.7	3.1	3.7	1.9	2.1	5.6	77.0			100.0	
	2.9	6.6	9.7	13.4	15.3	17.4	23.0	100.0			100.0	
SEX												
Male	4.7	9.6	11.9	10.3	9.3	8.6	16.9	28.7			100.0	17,676
Female	4.7	14.3	26.2	36.5	45.8	54.4	71.3	100.0			100.0	6,523
	8.6	16.4	17.2	13.0	8.9	7.4	12.7	15.7			100.0	
	8.6	25.0	42.2	55.2	64.1	71.5	84.2	100.0			100.0	
ALL CLIENTS	5.7	11.4	13.3	11.1	9.2	8.3	15.8	26.2			100.0	24,211
	5.7	17.1	30.4	41.5	50.7	59.0	74.8	100.0			100.0	

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the third quarter of 1976.

\*\* For each variable category there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-11a. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION FOR  
SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES\* (IN PERCENTAGES\*\*)

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	≤1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8		
AGE AT FIRST USE										
Less than 14	0.0	0.5	0.9	2.3	1.6	3.8	21.1	69.7	100.0	426
14 to 15	0.0	0.5	1.4	3.7	5.3	9.1	30.2	100.0	100.0	1,174
16 to 17	0.9	2.0	3.2	5.4	5.9	7.7	25.0	49.9	100.0	2,228
18 to 20	1.2	4.7	7.8	9.5	9.6	9.2	22.1	35.9	100.0	4,120
21 to 25	3.5	8.2	10.6	10.2	10.6	9.5	20.8	26.5	100.0	3,610
26 to 30	6.9	13.7	14.9	11.6	9.9	8.4	15.7	19.0	100.0	1,064
Greater than 30	9.2	19.9	15.6	13.5	7.3	6.4	10.7	17.3	100.0	567
	12.5	18.9	13.9	10.9	7.4	8.3	10.2	17.8	100.0	
	12.5	31.4	45.3	56.2	63.6	71.9	82.1	100.0		
RACE										
White	5.9	12.1	12.1	11.7	10.0	9.7	18.2	20.2	100.0	4,487
Black	5.9	18.0	30.1	41.8	51.8	61.5	79.7	100.0	100.0	6,532
Spanish American	3.4	7.6	9.5	9.5	8.9	8.5	21.2	31.3	100.0	2,057
Other	3.4	11.0	20.5	30.0	38.9	47.4	68.6	100.0	100.0	111
	5.2	11.0	12.4	8.3	7.6	6.1	12.5	36.9	100.0	
	5.2	16.2	28.6	36.9	44.5	50.6	63.1	100.0	100.0	
	2.7	11.7	13.5	7.2	11.7	7.2	11.7	34.2	100.0	
	2.7	14.4	27.9	35.1	46.8	54.0	65.7	100.0		
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 18	20.4	32.0	23.2	17.7	3.9	2.2	0.6	0.0	100.0	181
18 to 20	20.4	52.4	75.6	93.3	97.2	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,430
21 to 25	10.2	20.1	22.2	17.7	11.2	7.1	9.2	2.2	100.0	5,275
26 to 30	4.7	10.5	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.4	22.3	14.2	100.0	3,783
31 to 44	4.7	15.2	27.5	39.9	52.1	63.5	85.8	100.0	100.0	2,169
Greater than 44	2.6	6.7	8.1	7.2	7.7	8.1	23.9	35.8	100.0	351
	2.6	9.3	17.4	24.6	32.3	40.4	64.3	100.0	100.0	
	3.0	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.1	5.0	11.2	61.2	100.0	
	3.0	8.4	13.6	18.5	22.6	27.6	38.8	100.0	100.0	
	1.7	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.0	1.7	4.8	81.8	100.0	
	1.7	4.0	6.6	9.7	11.7	13.4	18.2	100.0		
SEX										
Male	3.6	8.2	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.7	20.0	32.4	100.0	9,779
Female	3.6	11.8	21.0	29.9	38.8	47.5	67.5	100.0	100.0	3,410
	7.2	14.1	15.4	13.5	9.6	8.1	15.2	16.8	100.0	
	7.2	21.3	36.9	50.4	60.0	68.1	83.3	100.0	100.0	
ALL CLIENTS	4.6	9.7	10.9	10.1	9.1	8.5	18.7	28.4	100.0	13,197
	4.6	14.3	25.2	35.3	44.4	52.9	71.6	100.0		

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the third quarter of 1976.

\*\*For each variable category there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.



TABLE 2-11b. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION FOR  
SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA\* (IN PERCENTAGES\*\*)

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS										TOTAL	TOTAL N
	≤1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8				
AGE AT FIRST USE												
Less than 14	2.8	8.0	14.4	15.4	14.4	12.0	17.3	15.6			100.0	825
14 to 15	2.8	10.8	25.2	40.6	55.0	67.0	84.3	100.0			100.0	961
16 to 17	5.3	20.4	23.6	16.0	10.6	7.8	9.3	7.0			100.0	620
18 to 20	5.3	25.7	49.3	65.3	75.9	83.7	93.0	100.0			100.0	490
21 to 25	6.9	15.3	19.4	14.5	11.1	8.7	14.2	9.8			100.0	223
26 to 30	6.9	22.2	41.6	56.1	67.2	75.9	90.1	100.0			100.0	52
Greater than 30	7.7	21.2	21.2	3.8	19.2	13.5	5.8	7.7			100.0	36
	7.7	28.9	50.1	53.9	73.1	86.6	92.4	100.0			100.0	
	13.9	25.0	16.7	11.1	8.3	8.3	11.1	5.6			100.0	
	13.9	38.9	55.6	66.7	75.0	83.3	94.4	100.0			100.0	
RACE												
White	5.2	13.6	19.4	14.8	12.7	10.1	14.0	10.1			100.0	2,287
Black	5.2	18.8	38.2	53.0	65.7	75.8	89.8	100.0			100.0	571
Spanish American	4.7	15.9	15.6	14.5	10.5	8.8	14.5	15.4			100.0	300
Other	4.7	20.6	36.2	50.7	61.2	70.0	84.5	100.0			100.0	49
	6.3	14.7	22.3	15.0	8.7	6.3	11.7	15.0			100.0	
	6.3	21.0	43.3	58.3	67.0	73.3	85.0	100.0			100.0	
	20.4	6.1	20.4	12.2	16.3	2.0	10.2	12.2			100.0	
	20.4	26.5	46.9	59.1	75.4	77.4	87.6	100.0			100.0	
AGE AT ADMISSION												
Less than 18	9.3	25.6	27.5	18.2	9.4	5.3	3.8	0.9			100.0	1,260
18 to 20	9.3	34.9	62.4	80.6	90.0	95.3	99.1	100.0			100.0	824
21 to 25	4.0	8.9	19.5	17.2	17.6	13.0	14.9	4.9			100.0	727
26 to 30	4.0	12.9	32.4	49.6	67.2	80.2	95.1	100.0			100.0	279
31 to 44	2.2	4.5	10.0	11.8	13.5	13.3	26.4	18.2			100.0	107
Greater than 44	2.2	6.7	16.7	28.5	42.0	55.3	81.7	100.0			100.0	10
	1.4	3.6	8.2	3.9	4.7	7.5	24.0	46.6			100.0	
	1.4	5.0	13.2	17.1	21.8	29.3	53.3	100.0			100.0	
	3.7	6.5	6.5	4.7	9.3	7.5	12.1	49.5			100.0	
	3.7	10.2	16.7	21.4	30.7	38.2	50.3	100.0			100.0	
	10.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	30.0			100.0	
	10.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	70.0	70.0	100.0			100.0	
SEX												
Male	4.7	11.7	18.1	14.2	12.8	10.3	15.3	12.8			100.0	2,384
Female	4.7	16.4	34.5	48.7	61.5	71.8	87.1	100.0			100.0	822
	7.5	20.7	21.5	16.3	9.7	6.9	9.5	7.8			100.0	
	7.5	28.2	49.7	66.0	75.7	82.6	92.1	100.0			100.0	
ALL CLIENTS	5.5	14.0	19.0	14.7	12.0	9.4	13.8	11.5			100.0	3,207
	5.5	19.5	38.5	53.2	65.2	74.6	88.4	100.0			100.0	

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the third quarter of 1976.

\*\*For each variable category there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-11c. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION FOR  
SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES\* (IN PERCENTAGES\*\*)

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS										TOTAL	TOTAL N
	<1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8				
AGE AT FIRST USE												
Less than 14	0.4	7.1	12.1	13.8	11.2	10.7	20.1	24.6	100.0		224	
14 to 15	0.4	7.5	19.6	33.4	44.6	55.3	75.4	100.0				
16 to 17	5.2	18.8	24.5	9.5	9.8	9.8	10.6	11.9	100.0		388	
18 to 20	8.4	15.9	19.9	13.9	11.5	12.5	11.5	6.4	100.0		296	
21 to 25	8.4	24.3	44.2	58.1	69.6	82.1	93.6	100.0				
26 to 30	8.7	9.3	20.6	13.7	8.7	10.0	13.7	15.3	100.0		321	
Greater than 30	8.7	18.0	38.6	52.3	61.0	71.0	84.7	100.0				
	12.5	21.6	39.2	51.1	61.3	70.4	87.4	100.0			176	
	22.4	12.1	25.9	8.6	1.7	5.2	13.8	10.3	100.0		58	
	22.4	34.5	60.4	69.0	70.7	75.9	89.7	100.0				
	10.1	11.6	13.0	11.6	2.9	8.7	21.7	20.3	100.0		69	
	10.1	21.7	34.7	46.3	49.2	57.9	79.6	100.0				
RACE												
White	7.3	12.6	19.7	12.8	10.4	10.4	13.5	13.3	100.0		1,198	
Black	7.3	19.9	39.6	52.4	62.8	73.2	86.7	100.0				
Spanish American	9.8	13.0	17.2	8.4	6.5	9.3	16.3	19.5	100.0		215	
Other	6.5	12.9	24.7	12.9	6.5	9.7	19.4	7.5	100.0		93	
	6.5	19.4	44.1	57.0	63.5	73.2	92.6	100.0				
	7.7	23.1	33.1	15.4	3.8	7.7	7.7	11.5	100.0		26	
	7.7	30.8	53.9	69.3	73.1	80.8	88.5	100.0				
AGE AT ADMISSION												
Less than 18	12.1	29.7	32.0	14.2	6.5	3.1	2.1	0.3	100.0		381	
18 to 20	12.1	41.8	73.9	88.0	94.6	97.7	99.8	100.0				
21 to 25	6.9	12.1	22.9	13.5	14.5	12.3	11.6	6.2	100.0		406	
26 to 30	6.9	19.0	41.9	55.4	69.9	82.2	93.8	100.0				
31 to 44	5.2	4.3	13.5	14.2	10.4	16.4	20.6	15.4	100.0		422	
Greater than 44	5.2	9.5	23.0	37.2	47.6	64.0	84.6	100.0				
	6.7	4.1	18.8	4.1	8.2	8.2	25.8	34.0	100.0		194	
	6.7	10.8	19.6	23.7	31.9	40.1	65.9	100.0				
	6.1	7.1	10.2	7.1	1.0	8.2	16.3	43.9	100.0		98	
	6.1	13.2	23.4	30.5	31.5	39.7	56.0	100.0				
	3.2	6.5	9.7	9.7	3.2	3.2	29.0	35.5	100.0		31	
	3.2	9.7	19.4	29.1	32.3	35.5	64.5	100.0				
SEX												
Male	6.6	11.8	18.9	12.7	9.8	11.4	14.3	14.5	100.0		1,066	
Female	6.6	18.4	37.3	50.0	59.8	71.2	85.5	100.0				
	9.9	15.3	21.7	11.2	8.8	7.3	13.8	12.0	100.0		465	
	9.9	25.2	46.9	58.1	66.9	74.2	88.0	100.0				
ALL CLIENTS	7.6	12.9	19.7	12.2	9.5	10.2	14.2	13.8	100.0		1,532	
	7.6	20.5	40.2	52.4	61.9	72.1	86.3	100.0				

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the third quarter of 1976.

\*\*For each variable category there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-11d. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES\* (IN PERCENTAGES\*\*)

		TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS									
		<1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8	TOTAL	TOTAL N
AGE AT FIRST USE	Less than 14	0.6	5.1	14.9	18.9	10.3	11.4	12.6	26.3	100.0	175
	14 to 15	0.6	5.7	20.6	39.5	49.8	61.2	73.8	100.0		
	16 to 17	4.6	17.6	20.4	15.5	12.0	5.6	13.0	11.3	100.0	284
	18 to 20	8.7	24.7	37.8	51.5	61.1	71.0	86.7	100.0		
	21 to 25	6.3	14.2	15.1	9.8	10.1	10.4	13.2	20.8	100.0	343
	26 to 30	6.7	16.0	16.0	10.2	13.8	11.6	10.7	15.1	100.0	317
	Greater than 30	8.5	18.6	18.6	15.3	5.1	10.2	13.6	10.2	100.0	225
		25.0	20.5	11.4	9.1	9.1	4.5	6.8	13.6	100.0	59
RACE	White	6.5	15.0	15.3	13.1	10.5	9.6	13.6	16.5	100.0	1,214
	Black	6.5	21.5	36.8	49.9	60.4	70.0	83.6	100.0		
	Spanish American	6.6	14.4	16.2	15.6	9.6	9.6	12.6	15.6	100.0	167
	Other	8.7	8.7	26.1	2.2	21.7	10.9	6.5	15.2	100.0	46
		5.0	25.0	20.0	25.0	10.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	100.0	20
		5.0	30.0	50.0	75.0	85.0	85.0	90.0	100.0		
	AGE AT ADMISSION										
	Less than 18	14.3	30.2	27.3	17.9	5.8	3.2	1.3	0.0	100.0	308
18 to 20	14.3	44.5	71.8	89.7	95.5	98.7	100.0	100.0			
21 to 25	6.0	16.9	19.9	20.8	14.2	7.9	10.6	3.6	100.0	331	
26 to 30	3.3	8.6	11.1	10.1	14.2	14.9	21.5	16.4	100.0	451	
31 to 44	2.1	7.1	9.2	6.7	8.3	10.8	16.7	39.2	100.0	240	
Greater than 44	9.4	8.5	4.7	5.7	4.7	7.5	11.3	48.1	100.0	106	
	9.1	18.2	36.4	36.4	45.5	45.5	63.7	100.0	100.0	11	
SEX											
	Male	5.8	11.5	14.6	13.9	11.4	10.0	14.6	18.2	100.0	980
	Female	5.8	17.3	31.9	45.8	57.2	67.2	81.8	100.0		
		8.2	21.9	18.5	11.8	9.2	8.4	9.9	12.2	100.0	466
ALL CLIENTS	6.6	14.9	15.8	13.2	10.7	9.5	13.1	16.2	100.0	1,447	

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the third quarter of 1976.

\*\*For each variable category there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-12. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST CONTINUING USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR ALL CLIENTS\* (IN PERCENTAGES\*\*)

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS									TOTAL	TOTAL N
	≤1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8			
AGE AT FIRST USE											
Less than 14	7.3	11.6	14.2	11.9	9.6	3.2	13.4	23.8	100.0		2,465
14 to 15	7.3	18.9	33.1	45.0	54.6	62.8	76.2	100.0	100.0		3,829
16 to 17	9.5	19.0	14.7	10.3	8.7	6.4	12.3	19.1	100.0		4,288
18 to 20	9.5	28.5	43.2	53.5	62.2	68.6	80.9	100.0	100.0		6,057
21 to 25	10.4	14.1	13.6	11.6	9.2	7.6	13.8	19.7	100.0		4,773
26 to 30	10.4	24.5	38.1	49.7	58.9	66.5	80.3	100.0	100.0		1,483
Greater than 30	10.1	13.4	13.9	10.9	9.1	8.1	14.3	20.1	100.0		1,108
	10.1	23.5	37.4	48.3	57.4	65.5	79.8	100.0	100.0		
	14.5	16.7	14.9	10.4	8.2	7.5	12.3	15.6	100.0		
	14.5	31.2	46.1	56.5	64.7	72.2	84.5	100.0	100.0		
	16.5	21.9	13.7	11.5	6.5	6.4	9.0	14.4	100.0		
	16.5	38.4	52.1	63.6	70.1	76.5	85.5	100.0	100.0		
	22.7	20.8	11.7	9.9	6.0	7.1	9.1	12.5	100.0		
	22.7	43.5	55.2	65.1	71.1	78.2	87.3	100.0	100.0		
RACE											
White	13.4	17.3	15.3	11.7	8.9	7.6	11.3	14.4	100.0		12,360
Black	13.4	30.7	46.0	57.7	66.6	74.2	85.5	100.0	100.0		8,249
Spanish American	8.5	12.6	12.2	10.6	8.8	7.9	16.4	23.1	100.0		2,848
Other	8.5	21.1	33.3	43.9	52.7	60.6	77.0	100.0	100.0		305
	12.4	17.3	13.6	8.4	6.9	6.4	9.8	25.1	100.0		
	12.4	29.7	43.3	51.7	58.6	65.0	74.8	100.0	100.0		
	16.7	21.3	18.0	10.5	6.2	4.3	8.5	14.4	100.0		
	16.7	38.0	56.0	66.5	72.7	77.0	85.5	100.0	100.0		
AGE AT ADMISSION											
Less than 18	21.4	33.2	22.8	11.8	5.4	3.1	1.8	0.4	100.0		3,226
18 to 20	21.4	54.6	77.4	89.2	94.6	97.7	99.5	100.0	100.0		3,766
21 to 25	14.2	20.5	21.2	15.4	11.2	6.9	8.1	2.5	100.0		7,774
26 to 30	14.2	34.7	55.9	71.3	82.5	89.4	97.5	100.0	100.0		5,052
31 to 44	10.9	14.0	14.3	13.1	11.5	10.0	16.5	9.8	100.0		3,244
Greater than 44	10.9	24.9	39.2	52.3	63.8	73.8	90.3	100.0	100.0		970
	7.3	10.4	9.9	8.1	8.0	8.5	20.1	27.8	100.0		
	7.3	17.7	27.6	35.7	43.7	52.2	72.3	100.0	100.0		
	8.2	8.5	6.1	5.9	4.5	6.0	10.9	49.9	100.0		
	8.2	16.7	22.8	28.7	33.2	39.2	50.1	100.0	100.0		
	9.3	5.9	4.0	5.3	2.8	3.6	7.7	61.4	100.0		
	9.3	15.2	19.2	24.5	27.3	30.9	38.6	100.0	100.0		
SEX											
Male	10.1	13.9	13.1	10.5	9.0	7.9	14.0	21.5	100.0		17,568
Female	10.1	24.0	37.1	47.6	56.6	64.5	78.5	100.0	100.0		6,464
	15.8	20.9	16.6	12.1	7.7	6.3	9.7	10.9	100.0		
	15.8	36.7	53.3	65.4	73.1	79.4	89.1	100.0	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	11.6	15.7	14.1	10.9	8.6	7.5	12.8	18.7	100.0		24,044
	11.6	27.3	41.4	52.3	60.9	68.4	81.2	100.0	100.0		

\*this table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the third quarter of 1976.

\*\*for each variable category there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.



TABLE 2-12a. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST CONTINUING USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES\* (IN PERCENTAGES\*\*)

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS										TOTAL	TOTAL N
	≤1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8				
AGE AT FIRST USE												
Less than 14	2.6	4.9	4.0	5.4	4.0	5.6	20.0	53.4		100.0		425
14 to 15	2.6	7.5	11.5	16.9	20.9	26.5	46.5	100.0		100.0		1,168
16 to 17	4.6	7.5	16.6	7.8	8.3	7.5	20.8	36.8		100.0		2,222
18 to 20	4.6	12.1	18.7	26.5	34.8	42.3	63.1	100.0		100.0		4,103
21 to 25	6.9	10.4	11.0	10.8	8.9	8.6	18.2	25.3		100.0		3,593
26 to 30	6.9	17.3	28.3	39.1	48.0	56.6	74.8	100.0		100.0		1,057
Greater than 30	9.4	13.1	13.2	10.6	8.6	8.5	15.4	21.3		100.0		565
	9.4	22.5	35.7	46.3	54.9	63.4	78.8	100.0		100.0		
	14.1	17.3	15.1	10.7	8.3	7.2	12.6	14.7		100.0		
	14.1	31.4	46.5	57.2	65.5	72.7	85.3	100.0		100.0		
	15.2	23.4	14.0	12.2	7.1	6.1	8.5	13.4		100.0		
	15.2	38.6	52.6	64.8	71.9	78.0	86.5	100.0		100.0		
	19.1	21.8	13.6	9.9	6.5	8.1	7.6	13.3		100.0		
	19.1	40.9	54.5	64.4	70.9	79.0	86.6	100.0		100.0		
RACE												
White	14.0	17.7	14.1	11.6	8.3	7.5	12.7	14.1		100.0		4,468
Black	14.0	31.7	45.8	57.4	65.7	73.2	85.9	100.0		100.0		6,513
Spanish American	7.6	11.4	11.7	10.5	8.5	8.3	17.9	24.2		100.0		20
Other	7.6	19.0	30.7	41.2	49.7	58.0	75.9	100.0		100.0		110
	12.1	15.7	11.6	7.1	7.0	6.8	10.1	29.7		100.0		
	12.1	27.8	39.4	46.5	53.5	60.3	70.4	100.0		100.0		
	12.7	11.8	17.3	8.2	8.2	5.5	12.7	23.6		100.0		
	12.7	24.5	41.8	50.0	58.2	63.7	76.4	100.0		100.0		
AGE AT ADMISSION												
Less than 18	29.6	34.9	19.0	9.5	1.6	4.2	0.0	1.1		100.0		189
18 to 20	29.6	64.5	83.5	93.0	94.6	98.8	98.8	100.0		100.0		1,420
21 to 25	19.2	26.9	20.3	14.2	8.0	4.4	5.8	1.2		100.0		5,256
26 to 30	19.2	46.1	66.4	80.6	88.6	93.0	98.8	100.0		100.0		3,770
31 to 44	11.9	15.7	15.0	13.1	10.5	9.3	16.1	8.4		100.0		2,162
Greater than 44	11.9	27.6	42.6	55.7	66.2	75.5	91.6	100.0		100.0		350
	7.1	10.8	10.4	8.3	8.1	8.5	20.6	26.2		100.0		
	7.1	17.9	28.3	36.6	44.7	53.2	73.8	100.0		100.0		
	6.9	7.8	6.2	5.8	4.4	6.0	10.7	52.2		100.0		
	6.9	14.7	20.9	26.7	31.1	37.1	47.8	100.0		100.0		
	3.1	4.9	3.1	3.7	2.3	2.6	4.9	75.4		100.0		
	3.1	8.0	11.1	14.8	17.1	19.7	24.6	100.0		100.0		
SEX												
Male	8.9	12.7	11.4	9.6	8.3	8.1	16.2	24.9		100.0		9,752
Female	8.9	21.6	33.0	42.6	50.9	59.0	75.2	100.0		100.0		3,395
	15.2	18.6	15.9	12.5	7.9	6.7	11.2	12.0		100.0		
	15.2	33.8	49.7	62.2	70.1	76.8	88.0	100.0		100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	10.5	14.2	12.5	10.4	8.2	7.7	14.9	21.6		100.0		13,155
	10.5	24.7	37.2	47.6	55.8	63.5	78.4	100.0		100.0		

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the third quarter of 1976.

\*\*For each variable category there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-12b. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST CONTINUING USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND  
ADMISSION FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA\* (IN PERCENTAGES\*\*)

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS									TOTAL	TOTAL N
	≤1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8			
AGE AT FIRST USE											
	Less than 14	7.2	12.9	17.5	14.0	13.1	9.9	13.7	11.7	100.0	819
	14 to 15	7.2	20.1	37.6	51.6	64.7	74.6	88.3	100.0	950	
	16 to 17	10.7	25.7	23.2	13.2	8.5	6.4	7.5	5.8	100.0	616
	18 to 20	10.7	36.4	58.6	71.8	80.3	86.7	94.2	100.0	489	
	21 to 25	12.3	19.6	17.5	13.0	10.9	7.6	10.1	8.9	100.0	217
	26 to 30	12.3	31.9	49.4	62.4	73.3	80.9	91.0	100.0	51	
	Greater than 30	11.2	10.6	19.6	13.1	13.1	7.8	14.5	10.0	100.0	35
		11.2	21.8	41.4	54.5	67.6	75.4	89.9	100.0	100.0	2,264
		11.5	16.1	18.4	10.6	8.3	9.7	13.8	11.5	100.0	567
RACE											
	White	11.5	27.6	46.0	56.6	64.9	74.6	88.4	100.0	100.0	299
	Black	11.0	19.4	21.4	13.7	6.0	5.7	10.0	12.7	100.0	49
	Spanish American	11.0	30.4	51.8	65.5	71.5	77.2	87.2	100.0	100.0	2,264
	Other	28.6	16.3	14.3	12.2	14.3	4.1	2.0	8.2	100.0	567
		28.6	44.9	59.2	71.4	85.7	89.8	91.8	100.0	299	49
										100.0	2,264
										100.0	567
										100.0	299
										100.0	49
AGE AT ADMISSION											
	Less than 18	16.2	31.2	24.9	13.4	7.7	3.8	2.6	0.2	100.0	1,246
	18 to 20	16.2	47.4	72.3	85.7	93.4	97.2	99.8	100.0	823	
	21 to 25	8.5	13.4	21.6	17.0	14.2	10.8	11.5	2.9	100.0	718
	26 to 30	8.5	21.9	43.5	60.5	74.7	85.5	97.0	100.0	277	
	31 to 44	5.6	6.3	13.0	12.4	14.9	12.3	20.3	15.3	100.0	105
	Greater than 44	5.6	11.9	24.9	37.3	52.2	64.5	84.8	100.0	10	
		4.3	8.3	8.3	4.3	6.5	8.7	23.5	36.1	100.0	105
		4.3	12.6	20.9	25.2	31.7	40.4	63.9	100.0	100.0	10
		2.9	11.4	4.8	8.6	7.6	5.7	14.3	44.8	100.0	10
SEX											
	Male	30.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	10.0	20.0	100.0	2,364
	Female	30.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	70.0	80.0	100.0	814	
										100.0	814
										100.0	814
ALL CLIENTS	10.4	18.3	19.2	13.1	10.9	8.1	11.1	9.0	100.0	3,179	

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the third quarter of 1976.

\*\*For each variable category there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-12c. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST CONTINUING USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES\* (IN PERCENTAGES\*\*)

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS										TOTAL	TOTAL N
	≤1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8				
AGE AT FIRST USE												
Less than 14	4.9	14.3	17.5	10.3	9.4	13.0	14.3	16.1		100.0		223
14 to 15	4.9	19.2	36.7	47.0	56.4	69.4	83.7	100.0		100.0		386
16 to 17	9.6	27.2	18.1	10.6	10.6	6.0	9.6	8.3		100.0		295
18 to 20	9.6	36.8	54.9	65.5	76.1	82.1	91.7	100.0		100.0		320
21 to 25	14.9	19.3	20.7	14.2	12.2	6.4	7.1	5.1		100.0		172
26 to 30	14.9	34.2	54.9	69.1	81.3	87.7	94.8	100.0		100.0		57
Greater than 30	13.8	15.0	17.5	13.8	7.5	9.7	11.9	10.9		100.0		69
	13.8	28.8	46.3	60.1	67.6	77.3	89.2	100.0		100.0		
	18.0	15.1	15.7	10.5	8.7	8.1	12.8	11.0		100.0		
	18.0	33.1	48.8	59.3	68.0	76.1	88.9	100.0		100.0		
	24.6	17.5	17.5	8.8	1.8	7.0	12.3	10.5		100.0		
	24.6	42.1	59.6	68.4	70.2	77.2	89.5	100.0		100.0		
	14.5	17.4	13.0	10.1	2.9	8.7	20.3	13.0		100.0		
	14.5	31.9	44.9	55.0	57.9	66.6	86.9	100.0		100.0		
RACE												
White	12.0	19.1	18.0	12.4	10.1	8.5	10.3	9.7		100.0		1,190
Black	12.0	31.1	49.1	61.5	71.6	80.1	90.4	100.0		100.0		214
Spanish American	15.4	17.3	12.6	9.3	7.9	7.9	15.9	13.6		100.0		93
Other	15.4	32.7	45.3	54.6	62.5	70.4	86.3	100.0		100.0		25
	14.0	17.2	26.9	10.8	3.2	7.5	14.0	6.5		100.0		
	14.0	31.2	58.1	68.9	72.1	79.6	93.6	100.0		100.0		
	8.0	40.0	24.0	12.0	0.0	4.0	8.0	4.0		100.0		
	8.0	48.0	72.0	84.0	84.0	88.0	96.0	100.0		100.0		
AGE AT ADMISSION												
Less than 18	16.8	39.7	25.5	9.5	3.9	2.9	1.6	--		100.0		380
18 to 20	16.8	56.5	82.0	91.5	95.4	98.3	100.0	100.0		100.0		405
21 to 25	12.6	16.3	22.0	13.6	14.3	9.1	8.6	3.5		100.0		417
26 to 30	10.6	10.1	13.7	16.5	11.5	12.7	14.1	10.8		100.0		191
31 to 44	10.6	20.7	34.4	50.9	62.4	75.1	89.2	100.0		100.0		98
Greater than 44	11.5	7.9	8.9	5.8	8.9	7.9	23.6	25.7		100.0		31
	11.5	19.4	28.3	34.1	43.0	50.9	74.5	100.0		100.0		
	7.1	14.3	9.2	6.1	1.0	8.2	17.3	36.7		100.0		
	7.1	21.4	30.6	36.7	37.7	45.9	63.2	100.0		100.0		
	9.7	6.5	9.7	3.2	6.5	29.0	25.8	100.0		100.0		
	9.7	16.2	25.9	35.6	38.8	45.3	74.3	100.0		100.0		
SEX												
Male	11.4	18.0	17.9	12.5	9.2	9.6	10.9	10.6		100.0		1,058
Female	11.4	29.4	47.3	59.8	69.0	78.6	89.5	100.0		100.0		463
	15.1	21.6	17.7	10.4	9.3	5.2	12.1	8.6		100.0		
	15.1	36.7	54.4	64.8	74.1	79.3	91.4	100.0		100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	12.5	19.1	17.9	11.8	9.2	8.3	11.2	10.0		100.0		1,522
	12.5	31.8	49.5	61.3	70.5	78.8	90.0	100.0		100.0		

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the third quarter of 1976.

\*\*For each variable category there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

TABLE 2-12d. TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS BETWEEN FIRST CONTINUING USE OF PRIMARY DRUG AND ADMISSION FOR SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES\* (IN PERCENTAGES\*\*)

	TIME INTERVAL IN YEARS									TOTAL	TOTAL N		
	≤1	1	2	3	4	5	6-7	≥8					
AGE AT FIRST USE	Less than 14 14 to 15 16 to 17 18 to 20 21 to 25 26 to 30 Greater than 30	4.0	14.5	14.5	17.3	12.1	9.8	12.1	15.6	100.0	173		
		4.0	18.5	33.0	50.3	62.4	72.2	84.3	100.0				
		10.6	24.5	16.7	14.2	10.6	5.7	9.9	7.8	100.0	282		
		10.6	35.1	51.8	66.0	76.6	82.3	92.2	100.0				
		14.0	17.6	15.5	11.6	11.6	8.3	11.0	10.4	100.0	336		
		14.0	31.6	47.1	58.7	70.3	78.6	89.6	100.0				
		9.7	17.7	14.8	10.0	12.3	7.7	11.6	16.1	100.0	310		
		9.7	27.4	42.2	52.2	64.5	72.2	83.8	100.0				
		13.8	17.0	15.6	9.6	10.1	11.5	10.1	12.4	100.0	218		
		13.8	30.8	46.4	56.0	66.1	77.6	87.7	100.0				
RACE	White Black Spanish American Other	10.3	22.4	17.2	13.8	6.9	8.6	12.1	8.6	100.0	58		
		10.3	32.7	49.9	63.7	70.6	79.2	91.3	100.0				
		25.0	29.5	9.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	9.1	100.0	44		
		25.0	54.5	63.6	70.4	77.2	84.0	90.8	100.0				
AGE AT ADMISSION	Less than 18 18 to 20 21 to 25 26 to 30 31 to 44 Greater than 44	11.5	19.3	14.6	11.9	11.1	8.6	10.7	12.2	100.0	1,197		
		11.5	30.8	45.4	57.3	68.1	77.0	87.2	100.0				
		9.4	16.9	18.1	13.8	9.4	7.5	13.1	11.9	100.0	160		
		9.4	26.3	44.4	58.2	67.6	75.1	88.2	100.0				
		11.1	15.6	24.4	6.7	17.8	6.7	8.9	8.9	100.0	45		
		11.1	26.7	51.1	57.8	75.6	82.3	91.2	100.0				
		15.0	30.0	15.0	20.0	5.0	0.0	5.0	10.0	100.0	20		
		15.0	45.0	60.0	80.0	85.0	85.0	90.0	100.0				
		AGE AT ADMISSION	Less than 18 18 to 20 21 to 25 26 to 30 31 to 44 Greater than 44	21.2	35.9	21.6	12.7	5.2	2.6	0.7	0.0	100.0	306
				21.2	57.1	78.7	91.4	96.6	99.2	100.0	100.0		
12.0	21.2			20.6	18.1	12.3	5.8	7.4	2.8	100.0	326		
12.0	33.2			53.8	71.9	84.2	90.0	97.4	100.0				
6.6	11.8			12.1	11.4	17.1	13.0	16.6	11.4	100.0	439		
6.6	18.4			30.5	41.9	59.0	72.0	88.6	100.0				
6.8	9.8			10.2	8.1	8.1	9.8	17.4	29.8	100.0	235		
6.8	16.6			26.8	34.9	43.0	52.8	70.2	100.0				
10.5	14.3			6.7	3.8	5.7	10.5	11.4	37.1	100.0	105		
10.5	24.8			31.5	35.3	41.0	51.5	62.9	100.0				
SEX	Male Female	9.1	18.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	0.0	18.2	27.3	100.0	11		
		9.1	27.3	36.4	45.3	54.6	54.6	72.8	100.0				
		10.3	15.8	14.0	13.4	11.8	8.7	12.1	13.9	100.0	964		
		10.3	26.1	40.1	53.5	65.3	74.0	86.1	100.0				
ALL CLIENTS		13.6	26.0	18.2	9.4	9.4	7.4	7.9	8.1	100.0	457		
		13.6	39.6	57.8	67.2	76.6	84.0	91.9	100.0				
		11.3	19.1	15.3	12.1	11.0	8.3	10.8	12.0	100.0	1,422		

\*This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment for the first time during the third quarter of 1976.

\*\*For each variable category there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.



## NARRATIVE SUMMARIES FOR SECTION 2.1 TABLES

### TABLE 2-1

Nearly 65 percent of all clients admitted during the third quarter listed heroin as their primary drug of abuse. Marihuana (7.3 percent), alcohol (6.6 percent), barbiturates (4.5 percent), and amphetamines (4.3 percent) were the next most frequently cited.

### TABLES 2-2 AND 2-3

White and black clients collectively accounted for about 86 percent of all CODAP admissions. For each race listed, heroin was the predominant drug problem; however, the percents of clients reporting heroin abuse varied considerably by race. For example, 33.7 percent of American Indian clients compared to 83.3 percent of Mexican American clients reported heroin as their primary drug problem. For every age category except the youngest, heroin was the predominant drug problem (34.5 percent). In the greater than 44 age category, heroin was reported as the primary drug problem by 43.7 percent of the clients and alcohol by 38.4 percent. Sex differences across primary drug at admission were few. Males showed slightly higher percentages of alcohol and heroin abuse while females showed slightly higher percentages of barbiturate and amphetamine abuse.

### TABLE 2-4

An examination of the subtotals for each of the race/sex combinations shows that heroin admissions accounted for 83.0, 82.8, 81.5, and 76.4 percent of the black male, black female, Spanish American male, and Spanish American female groups, respectively; this contrasts with 47.4 and 48.6 percent of the white male and female groups. As a primary drug for those under the age of 18, marihuana was most prevalent among white males, black males, and white females. Heroin was the largest drug problem for clients 18 and older for all race/sex combinations. Increased percentages in alcohol admissions occurred in the over 30 age category, particularly among white males and females.

### TABLE 2-5

A majority of heroin and other opiate abusers had at least one prior treatment experience while a majority of other primary drug abusers had no prior treatment experiences. As shown, the age at first use appears to be heavily dependent upon the primary

drug of abuse. For inhalants, the most common age at first use group was less than 14; for marihuana the largest group was 14 to 15; for heroin the largest group was 18 to 20 followed by the 21 to 25 group. A majority of barbiturate, amphetamine, and cocaine abusers had more than one drug of abuse. A majority of heroin (74.2 percent) and other opiates (63.1 percent) abusers used drugs on a daily basis.

TABLE 2-6

A large majority (82.6 percent) of all admissions were voluntary. Over 89 percent of all admissions were not involved in any type of education program. Less than 3 percent of all admissions were involved in any type of skill development program.

TABLE 2-7

Almost half (49.5 percent) of all clients had completed at least 12 years of formal education. Over 75 percent of all clients were not employed on a full or part-time basis. For those clients 18 years of age and older, 53.5 percent had at least 12 years of formal education and 74.7 percent were not employed on a full or part-time basis.

TABLE 2-8

For those citing alcohol as their primary drug of abuse at admission, marihuana was listed 11.9 percent of the time as a secondary drug problem. When marihuana was reported as the primary drug, alcohol appeared 25.4 percent of the time as a secondary drug problem. Nearly 77 percent of the alcohol abusers, 70.4 percent of the heroin abusers, and 65.1 percent of all clients listed no secondary drug of abuse. Marihuana and alcohol were the leading secondary and tertiary drug problems for those clients with more than one drug problem.

TABLE 2-9 THROUGH 2-9d

The first part of this five-part table shows age at first use of primary drug (onset age) by race, age at admission, sex, and year of first use for all clients; the remaining four parts show corresponding data restricted to clients abusing opiates, marihuana, barbiturates, and amphetamines, respectively. The data for all clients indicate that mean onset ages varied to a minor extent when broken down by race. Whites, blacks, and Spanish Americans had mean onset ages of 18.7, 20.2, and 18.8 years, respectively. Mean onset ages across drug types ranged from 15.8 years

for marihuana abusers to 19.9 years for opiate abusers. There were no large sex differences with respect to age of onset categories. The mean onset age for males (19.1 years) was slightly lower than that for females (19.8 years). The mean onset age for heroin abusers increased from 18.3 years for clients who first used heroin before 1965 to 24.0 years for clients who first used heroin in 1976. This increase is reflected in the "all clients" table, where the comparable figures were 18.0 and 22.1 years respectively.

TABLE 2-10 THROUGH 2-10d

A majority of clients, regardless of their age at first use, began continuing use of a primary drug within a year of their first use. Only minor race and sex differences can be found in these tables. Younger clients generally became continual users of their primary drug more quickly than their older counterparts.

TABLE 2-11 THROUGH 2-11d

Viewing time interval in years between first use of primary drug and admission shows that females generally entered treatment before males, particularly during the first three years following first use (55.2 percent compared to 36.5 percent). More than one of every four male clients did not enter treatment until 8 years or more from the time of first use. Those clients who were older at first use tended to enter treatment faster than their younger counterparts. Almost 13 percent of those clients over 30 at age of first use obtained treatment in less than one year from the time of their first primary drug use. This contrasts with only 2.7 percent of those clients under 18 at year of first use who obtained treatment in less than one year from their first primary drug use.

TABLE 2-12 THROUGH 2-12d

Clients with an older age at first use (i.e., greater than 26) tended to enter treatment more quickly after becoming continual users than their younger counterparts. Females who become continual users were likely to enter treatment more quickly than males, especially during the first two years of continuing use. Blacks were less likely than whites or Spanish Americans to enter treatment during the first three years of continuing use. Admission to treatment was greater during the first two years of continuing use for clients under age 18 than for older clients.



## 2.2 TREATMENT ACTIVITY

This subsection contains seven tables of treatment-related CODAP data describing clients in federally funded treatment programs during the third quarter of 1976. Included are distributions of treatment modality and environment at admission and discharge (Table 2-13), and a modality/environment tabulation for all clients in treatment on the last day of the third quarter (Table 2-14). Also included are distributions of reason for discharge by race, age, sex, number of prior treatment experiences, and selected modality/environment combinations (Table 2-15). A table for the number of weeks in treatment by modality combined with reason for discharge (Table 2-16), and tables for the number of weeks in treatment by selected modality/environment combinations (Tables 2-17 and 2-18) are also provided. Finally, a tabulation indicating involvement in "vocational improvement" or changes in client "productivity" between admission and discharge (Table 2-19) is given. Except for Table 2-14, all tables in this section are presented for all primary drugs combined and repeated for each of 4 drug categories (opiates, marihuana, barbiturates, and amphetamines). Data on those clients discharged during the third quarter of 1976 were used in generating all of the tables in this section except for the modality by environment at admission portions of Table 2-13 which utilizes data on clients admitted during the quarter, and Table 2-14 which is based on data concerning clients in treatment on the last day of the quarter. Summaries, which briefly highlight the major aspects of the data contained in the tables, are presented at the end of this subsection following all of the tables, on page 68 .



TABLE 2-13. MODALITY AND ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE  
FOR ALL CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION					TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT	
Detoxification	0.7	7.5	1.8	0.4	14.1	14,033
Maintenance	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.2	16.7	10,476
Drug Free	3.4	3.3	11.8	2.7	34.1	31,766
Other	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	1,045
ALL CLIENTS***	4.2	12.0	14.0	3.5	66.3	
TOTAL N	2,413	6,878	8,004	1,995	38,030	57,320

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT DISCHARGE					TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT	
Detoxification	0.4	3.5	0.7	0.3	8.9	8,010
Maintenance	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	13.4	8,877
Drug Free	3.5	6.0	12.7	2.6	44.1	40,168
Other	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.7	1,292
ALL CLIENTS***	4.1	10.9	13.8	3.1	68.1	
TOTAL N	2,386	6,337	8,045	1,832	39,747	58,347

NOTE: These tables present clients from 2 distinct groups: those admitted to treatment during the quarter and those discharged from treatment during the quarter, respectively.

\*The main body of this table contains cell percents, i.e., the percent of all clients in a given modality/environment combination.

\*\*This column contains the percent of all clients in a given modality independent of environment.

\*\*\*This row contains the percent of all clients in a given environment independent of modality.

TABLE 2-13a. MODALITY AND ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE  
FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION					TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT	
Detoxification	1.0	9.2	2.1	0.5	20.6	12,931
Maintenance	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.3	24.3	10,296
Drug Free	2.9	1.6	10.6	2.1	21.2	14,958
Other	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	599
ALL CLIENTS***	4.0	12.3	13.2	3.1	67.4	100.00
TOTAL N	1,561	4,776	5,113	1,201	26,133	38,784

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT DISCHARGE					TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT	
Detoxification	0.6	5.0	1.1	0.4	13.4	7,052
Maintenance	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.2	19.1	7,422
Drug Free	3.1	5.1	11.9	2.1	33.6	19,086
Other	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	599
ALL CLIENTS***	4.1	12.0	13.5	2.8	67.7	100.0
TOTAL N	1,387	4,084	4,615	946	23,127	34,159

NOTE: These tables present clients from 2 distinct groups: those admitted to treatment during the quarter and those discharged from treatment during the quarter, respectively.

\*The main body of this table contains cell percents, i.e., the percent of all clients in a given modality/environment combination.

\*\*This column contains the percent of all clients in a given modality independent of environment.

\*\*\*This row contains the percent of all clients in a given environment independent of modality.

TABLE 2-13b. MODALITY AND ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE  
FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION					TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT	
Detoxification	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maintenance	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Free	5.0	1.7	11.2	5.4	75.4	4,095
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	55
ALL CLIENTS***	5.0	1.7	11.3	5.8	76.3	
TOTAL N	207	72	467	239	3,165	4,150

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT DISCHARGE					TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT	
Detoxification	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maintenance	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Free	3.9	1.6	10.9	4.7	76.6	4,563
Other	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.1	109
ALL CLIENTS***	3.9	1.6	10.9	4.8	78.7	
TOTAL N	184	76	511	225	3,676	4,672

NOTE: These tables present clients from 2 distinct groups: those admitted to treatment during the quarter and those discharged from treatment during the quarter, respectively.

\*The main body of this table contains cell percents, i.e., the percent of all clients in a given modality/environment combination.

\*\*This column contains the percent of all clients in a given modality independent of environment.

\*\*\*This row contains the percent of all clients in a given environment independent of modality.

TABLE 2-13c. MODALITY AND ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE  
FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION					TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT	
Detoxification	0.2	4.4	0.8	-	1.2	167
Maintenance	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Free	3.8	5.0	19.3	3.8	60.8	2,391
Other	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	21
ALL CLIENTS***	4.0	9.5	20.1	4.0	62.5	100.0
TOTAL N	104	244	518	102	1,611	2,579

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT DISCHARGE					TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT	
Detoxification	0.1	1.6	0.2	-	0.6	59
Maintenance	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Free	3.0	7.0	18.4	4.4	63.9	2,350
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	20
ALL CLIENTS***	3.1	8.6	18.6	4.4	65.3	100.0
TOTAL N	75	209	452	107	1,586	2,429

NOTE: These tables present clients from 2 distinct groups: those admitted to treatment during the quarter and those discharged from treatment during the quarter, respectively.

\*The main body of this table contains cell percents, i.e., the percent of all clients in a given modality/environment combination.

\*\*This column contains the percent of all clients in a given modality independent of environment.

\*\*\*This row contains the percent of all clients in a given environment independent of modality.



TABLE 2-13d. MODALITY AND ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE  
FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION					TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT	
Detoxification	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maintenance	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Free	4.6	7.3	17.6	2.8	66.4	2,334
Other	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	34
ALL CLIENTS***	4.6	7.4	17.6	3.0	67.4	100.0
TOTAL N	109	176	417	71	1,595	2,368

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT AT DISCHARGE					TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT	
Detoxification	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maintenance	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Free	4.5	6.9	16.3	2.1	68.8	2,301
Other	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	31
ALL CLIENTS***	4.5	7.0	16.4	2.1	70.0	100.0
TOTAL N	105	163	382	50	1,632	2,332

NOTE: These tables present clients from 2 distinct groups: those admitted to treatment during the quarter and those discharged from treatment during the quarter, respectively.

\*The main body of this table contains cell percents, i.e., the percent of all clients in a given modality/environment combination.

\*\*This column contains the percent of all clients in a given modality independent of environment.

\*\*\*This row contains the percent of all clients in a given environment independent of modality.

TABLE 2-14. CLIENTS IN TREATMENT BY MODALITY AND ENVIRONMENT AS OF  
SEPTEMBER 30, 1976 (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY	ENVIRONMENT					TOTAL N
	PRISON	HOSPITAL	RESIDENTIAL	DAY CARE	OUTPATIENT	
Detoxification	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	2.7	4,066
Maintenance	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	35.2	41,907
Drug Free	3.9	0.7	8.2	3.3	42.6	68,212
Other	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	1,997
ALL CLIENTS***	4.1	1.4	8.5	4.3	81.7	100.0
TOTAL N	4,797	1,598	9,917	4,939	94,931	116,182

\*The main body of this table contains cell percents, i.e., the percent of all clients in a given modality/environment combination.

\*\*This column contains the percent of all clients in a given modality independent of environment.

\*\*\*This row contains the percent of all clients in a given environment independent of modality.

TABLE 2-15. REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION, SEX, NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES, AND SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR ALL CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

	REASON FOR DISCHARGE				TOTAL	TOTAL N
	COMPLETED TREATMENT	TRANSFER/REFER	DISCHARGED BY PROGRAM	LEFT WITHOUT COMPLETION		
RACE						
White	24.3	19.7	8.3	44.0	3.6	26,018
Black	17.2	21.0	10.7	45.8	5.4	18,919
Spanish American	13.2	23.5	12.1	45.3	5.9	6,586
Other*	20.3	17.9	10.0	47.1	4.7	531
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Less than 18	31.2	14.1	10.3	42.2	2.2	4,917
18 to 20	23.9	15.3	9.8	46.5	4.7	6,039
21 to 25	18.6	19.6	10.1	46.8	4.8	16,554
26 to 30	17.4	21.7	9.9	45.9	5.1	12,972
31 to 44	18.9	22.4	9.4	44.3	5.1	8,666
Greater than 44	26.1	26.9	7.3	37.1	2.7	2,148
SEX						
Male	19.5	21.5	9.9	44.0	5.0	39,049
Female	22.4	18.3	8.9	47.4	3.1	13,112
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES						
None	24.9	17.1	9.0	45.2	3.8	23,961
1	17.5	21.4	10.4	45.8	4.9	12,615
2	15.3	24.6	10.7	43.9	5.4	6,378
Greater than 2	15.4	26.3	9.6	43.3	5.4	9,234
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION*						
Detoxification	15.2	22.4	7.5	52.1	2.7	7,375
Outpatient	20.3	35.8	3.8	38.8	1.3	3,863
Hospital						
Maintenance	13.9	22.0	12.9	42.0	9.2	8,134
Outpatient	1.3	32.5	27.5	33.8	5.0	80
Day Care	8.8	31.2	26.5	32.4	1.2	170
Residential						
Drug Free	26.5	13.5	10.2	44.5	5.3	18,321
Outpatient	13.5	10.5	14.6	56.9	4.5	1,416
Day Care	16.2	15.3	11.8	53.8	3.0	6,079
Residential	17.6	37.5	4.5	39.2	1.1	1,761
Hospital						
ALL CLIENTS	20.3	20.7	9.7	44.9	4.5	52,188

\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations

TABLE 2-15a. REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION, SEX, NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES, AND SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

	REASON FOR DISCHARGE					TOTAL	TOTAL N
	COMPLETED TREATMENT	TRANSFER/ REFER	DISCHARGED BY PROGRAM	LEFT WITHOUT COMPLETION	OTHER		
RACE							
White	17.0	24.6	9.0	44.9	4.4	100.0	12,927
Black	15.3	21.4	10.8	46.9	5.6	100.0	15,644
Spanish American	9.8	26.1	11.3	46.2	6.6	100.0	5,245
Other	14.2	19.4	9.7	50.0	6.6	100.0	288
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Less than 18	12.9	17.8	15.0	51.0	3.1	100.0	286
18 to 20	15.1	18.6	10.1	50.9	5.3	100.0	2,415
21 to 25	15.5	21.4	10.4	47.6	5.1	100.0	12,410
26 to 30	15.4	22.7	10.4	45.9	5.6	100.0	10,699
31 to 44	15.0	23.8	10.3	44.8	6.0	100.0	6,651
Greater than 44	16.9	29.6	7.6	41.3	4.7	100.0	1,005
SEX							
Male	15.0	23.9	10.3	45.2	5.7	100.0	25,962
Female	15.7	21.5	9.9	48.9	4.1	100.0	8,153
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES							
None	16.4	20.6	9.8	42.9	4.5	100.0	12,014
1	15.0	22.7	10.4	46.6	5.4	100.0	9,539
2	14.3	25.1	10.7	43.9	6.0	100.0	5,301
Greater than 2	13.8	27.4	10.2	42.3	6.3	100.0	7,276
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION*							
Detoxification	15.2	22.4	7.6	52.1	2.8	100.0	7,280
Outpatient	18.5	36.0	3.1	40.9	1.4	100.0	3,177
Hospital							
Maintenance	14.0	21.8	13.0	42.0	9.2	100.0	8,007
Outpatient	1.3	30.8	28.2	34.6	5.1	100.0	78
Day Care	9.4	33.3	23.3	32.7	1.3	100.0	159
Residential							
Drug Free	14.1	18.0	12.9	46.8	8.2	100.0	7,198
Outpatient	6.9	12.4	15.0	60.9	4.8	100.0	813
Day Care	12.7	14.6	12.0	57.3	3.4	100.0	3,626
Residential	16.4	35.1	6.8	39.5	2.2	100.0	590
Hospital							
ALL CLIENTS	15.1	23.3	10.2	46.1	5.3	100.0	34,130

\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations



TABLE 2-15b. REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION, SEX, NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES, AND SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

	REASON FOR DISCHARGE					TOTAL	TOTAL N
	COMPLETED TREATMENT	TRANSFER/REFER	DISCHARGED BY PROGRAM	LEFT WITHOUT COMPLETION	OTHER		
RACE							
White	42.4	10.4	7.2	37.9	2.2	100.0	3,280
Black	28.6	13.5	13.3	39.5	5.0	100.0	901
Spanish American	29.1	9.5	14.5	43.6	3.3	100.0	461
Other	47.3	12.7	9.1	27.3	3.6	100.0	55
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Less than 18	36.1	12.2	9.2	40.5	2.0	100.0	1,947
18 to 20	39.2	10.6	10.2	36.7	3.4	100.0	1,191
21 to 25	40.9	9.0	8.1	38.1	3.9	100.0	1,042
26 to 30	40.7	11.4	8.4	36.8	2.8	100.0	359
31 to 40	42.6	8.5	7.0	37.2	4.7	100.0	129
Greater than 44	41.7	0.0	16.7	41.7	0.0	100.0	12
SEX							
Male	37.8	10.8	10.1	37.9	3.3	100.0	3,443
Female	40.1	11.3	6.4	40.7	1.6	100.0	1,252
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES							
None	41.0	10.9	8.5	36.6	3.1	100.0	3,745
1	32.0	10.6	11.8	43.3	2.3	100.0	568
2	23.5	12.1	11.4	50.0	3.0	100.0	132
Greater than 2	24.0	11.8	10.6	52.4	1.2	100.0	254
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION*							
Detoxification	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Outpatient	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hospital	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maintenance	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Outpatient	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Day Care	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Residential	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Free	44.1	8.3	8.4	36.4	2.7	100.0	3,497
Outpatient	28.3	7.2	11.3	49.8	3.4	100.0	265
Day Care	18.5	14.5	14.7	50.4	1.8	100.0	502
Residential	18.4	30.3	2.6	48.7	-	100.0	76
Hospital							
ALL CLIENTS	38.5	10.9	9.1	38.6	2.9	100.0	4,699

\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations

TABLE 2-15c. REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION, SEX, NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES, AND SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

	REASON FOR DISCHARGE					TOTAL	TOTAL N
	COMPLETED TREATMENT	TRANSFER/ REFER	DISCHARGED BY PROGRAM	LEFT WITHOUT COMPLETION	OTHER		
RACE							
White	23.7	18.0	9.1	45.8	3.5	100.0	1,931
Black	24.4	17.1	16.8	35.3	6.5	100.0	340
Spanish American	26.1	13.0	18.8	38.4	3.6	100.0	138
Other	22.6	12.9	3.2	58.1	3.2	100.0	31
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Less than 18	26.6	15.5	14.3	41.5	2.1	100.0	523
18 to 20	26.2	17.3	9.6	41.4	5.6	100.0	585
21 to 25	20.5	16.5	10.7	47.7	4.6	100.0	698
26 to 30	20.0	16.6	9.4	51.1	2.9	100.0	350
31 to 44	27.5	22.2	6.9	39.7	3.7	100.0	189
Greater than 44	34.3	17.9	6.0	38.8	3.0	100.0	67
SEX							
Male	21.7	18.1	10.6	44.2	5.4	100.0	1,656
Female	28.4	16.3	10.6	43.9	0.8	100.0	785
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES							
None	26.0	15.8	10.2	44.0	4.0	100.0	1,492
1	19.8	19.2	11.4	44.7	4.9	100.0	510
2	22.3	21.2	12.5	40.8	3.3	100.0	184
Greater than 2	20.8	21.6	10.2	45.9	1.6	100.0	255
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION*							
Detoxification	21.7	13.0	4.3	60.9	0.0	100.0	23
Outpatient	11.0	37.0	5.0	46.0	1.0	100.0	100
Hospital							
Maintenance	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Outpatient	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Day Care	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Residential	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Free	27.0	13.7	9.8	45.5	4.0	100.0	1,484
Outpatient	17.8	9.6	20.0	45.9	6.7	100.0	135
Day Care	18.7	18.5	14.1	45.3	3.4	100.0	439
Residential	17.6	44.0	3.2	33.6	1.6	100.0	125
Hospital							
ALL CLIENTS	23.9	17.5	10.6	44.1	3.9	100.0	2,441

\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations

TABLE 2-15d. REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION, SEX, NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES, AND SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

	REASON FOR DISCHARGE					TOTAL	TOTAL N
	COMPLETED TREATMENT	TRANSFER/ REFER	DISCHARGED BY PROGRAM	LEFT WITHOUT COMPLETION	OTHER		
RACE							
White	26.7	14.2	8.3	47.6	3.2	100.0	2,004
Black	23.4	22.2	8.4	42.1	3.8	100.0	261
Spanish American	25.6	17.9	16.7	39.7	0.0	100.0	78
Other	12.5	16.7	8.3	58.3	4.2	100.0	24
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Less than 18	32.0	14.0	9.0	43.0	2.0	100.0	444
18 to 20	25.0	13.9	8.9	48.6	3.7	100.0	519
21 to 25	25.3	15.4	9.7	45.6	3.9	100.0	739
26 to 30	21.2	16.3	5.4	53.3	3.8	100.0	392
31 to 44	29.0	16.1	9.8	43.8	1.3	100.0	224
Greater than 44	38.5	7.7	7.7	46.2	0.0	100.0	26
SEX							
Male	24.7	16.7	8.1	46.7	3.8	100.0	1,638
Female	29.7	11.9	9.6	47.1	1.6	100.0	730
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES							
None	29.6	13.4	7.8	45.7	3.5	100.0	1,504
1	21.7	17.6	11.2	46.2	3.3	100.0	483
2	16.7	16.7	12.7	52.7	1.3	100.0	150
Greater than 2	19.9	21.2	5.2	51.5	2.2	100.0	231
MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION*							
Detoxification	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Outpatient	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hospital	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Maintenance	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Outpatient	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Day Care	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Residential	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Drug Free	30.3	11.6	8.4	46.1	3.5	100.0	1,539
Outpatient	16.4	6.6	18.0	50.8	8.2	100.0	61
Day Care	14.8	15.6	11.0	56.0	2.6	100.0	391
Residential	14.5	40.4	1.8	41.6	1.8	100.0	166
Hospital							
ALL CLIENTS	26.2	15.2	8.6	46.8	3.2	100.0	2,368

\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations

TABLE 2-16. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY MODALITY AT ADMISSION/REASON FOR DISCHARGE FOR ALL CLIENTS  
(IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY AT ADMISSION/ REASON FOR DISCHARGE	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W<2	2-W<4	4-W<8	8-W<16	16-W<26	26-W<52	52-W<78	W<78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Treatment Complete	35.1	13.4	22.1	13.2	5.8	6.6	2.3	1.5	100.0	2,293
Transfer/Refer	35.1	48.5	70.6	83.8	89.6	96.2	98.5	100.0	100.0	3,263
Dropped**	57.4	81.0	88.6	92.9	95.4	98.1	99.3	100.0	100.0	6,640
SUBTOTAL	42.5	16.1	20.8	10.0	4.2	4.1	1.4	0.9	100.0	12,196
MAINTENANCE										
Treatment Complete	1.4	4.6	6.3	11.8	13.7	22.1	11.2	29.0	100.0	1,162
Transfer/Refer	1.4	6.0	12.3	24.1	37.8	59.9	71.1	100.0	100.0	2,166
Dropped**	14.9	10.7	10.1	14.6	9.9	13.4	8.3	18.2	100.0	4,684
SUBTOTAL	7.3	9.1	12.4	17.6	13.3	16.6	7.8	16.0	100.0	8,012
DRUG FREE										
Treatment Complete	2.2	3.7	12.5	19.3	19.8	26.1	9.3	7.0	100.0	6,761
Transfer/Refer	2.2	5.9	18.4	37.7	57.5	83.6	92.9	100.0	100.0	4,470
Dropped**	21.8	31.3	50.7	70.1	82.4	93.2	97.6	100.0	100.0	16,457
SUBTOTAL	11.3	6.6	19.0	23.0	16.2	15.8	5.0	3.3	100.0	27,688
OTHER										
Treatment Complete	72.4	0.7	4.0	5.5	3.6	9.1	2.5	2.2	100.0	275
Transfer/Refer	72.4	73.1	77.1	82.6	86.2	95.3	97.8	100.0	100.0	281
Dropped**	38.0	2.8	11.1	17.4	16.9	8.3	4.0	1.5	100.0	397
SUBTOTAL	48.1	2.7	7.1	12.5	12.5	13.1	2.6	1.4	100.0	953
ALL CLIENTS	18.6	9.1	18.0	18.9	12.8	13.2	4.6	4.9	100.0	51,433

NOTE: Those clients who were discharged due to incarceration or death are not included in this table.

\*For each of the modality/reason for discharge combinations there are two rows of percentages. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*The "dropped" category refers to those clients discharged by the program for noncompliance and those who left without completing treatment.



TABLE 2-16a. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY MODALITY AT ADMISSION/REASON FOR DISCHARGE FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY AT ADMISSION/ REASON FOR DISCHARGE	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Treatment Complete	33.5	14.2	21.7	13.2	6.5	6.8	2.4	1.7	100.0	1,950
Transfer/Refer	33.5	47.7	69.4	82.6	89.1	95.9	98.3	100.0	100.0	2,986
Dropped**	57.8	24.3	6.8	4.0	2.5	2.8	1.2	0.7	100.0	6,269
SUBTOTAL	37.5	13.5	27.1	11.7	4.3	3.7	1.2	0.9	100.0	11,295
MAINTENANCE										
Treatment Complete	1.4	4.5	6.3	11.6	13.7	22.1	11.2	29.2	100.0	1,152
Transfer/Refer	1.4	5.9	12.2	23.8	37.5	59.6	70.8	100.0	100.0	2,100
Dropped**	14.7	10.7	9.9	14.5	10.0	13.4	8.1	18.6	100.0	4,606
SUBTOTAL	5.2	9.5	14.9	20.4	14.9	16.8	6.4	11.9	100.0	7,858
ORUG FREE										
Treatment Complete	3.0	3.7	12.9	18.0	16.6	24.7	12.5	8.6	100.0	1,816
Transfer/Refer	3.0	6.7	19.6	37.6	54.2	78.9	91.4	100.0	100.0	2,292
Dropped**	26.1	9.8	19.7	18.5	10.3	9.6	3.2	2.9	100.0	7,949
SUBTOTAL	15.1	8.4	23.4	25.9	13.4	9.7	2.7	1.5	100.0	12,057
OTHER										
Treatment Complete	88.5	0.0	1.8	2.8	2.3	2.3	0.9	1.4	100.0	217
Transfer/Refer	88.5	88.5	90.3	93.1	95.4	97.7	98.6	100.0	100.0	87
Dropped**	74.7	4.6	5.7	6.9	4.6	1.1	2.3	0.0	100.0	217
SUBTOTAL	63.6	2.3	12.9	11.1	6.0	2.3	0.9	0.9	100.0	521
ALL CLIENTS	22.9	10.8	18.4	17.2	10.2	10.6	4.2	5.7	100.0	33,545
	22.9	33.7	52.1	69.3	79.5	90.1	94.3	100.0	100.0	

NOTE: Those clients who were discharged due to incarceration or death are not included in this table.

\*For each of the modality/reason for discharge combinations there are two rows of percentages. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*The "dropped" category refers to those clients discharged by the program for noncompliance and those who left without completing treatment.

TABLE 2-16b. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY MODALITY AT ADMISSION/REASON FOR DISCHARGE FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY AT ADMISSION/ REASON FOR DISCHARGE	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W<2	2-W<4	4-W<8	8-W<16	16-W<26	26-W<52	52-W<78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Treatment Complete										
Transfer/Refer										
Dropped**										
SUBTOTAL										
MAINTENANCE										
Treatment Complete										
Transfer/Refer										
Dropped**										
SUBTOTAL										
DRUG FREE										
Treatment Complete	1.3	2.7	10.0	19.3	23.5	26.9	8.9	7.4	100.0	1,779
Transfer/Refer	1.3	4.0	14.0	33.3	56.8	83.7	92.6	100.0		
Dropped**	9.0	6.5	13.7	20.9	19.1	18.2	9.4	3.4	100.0	446
SUBTOTAL	7.2	4.4	17.1	23.1	19.0	20.3	5.5	3.5	100.0	2,167
OTHER										
Treatment Complete	5.0	3.9	13.9	21.3	20.8	22.7	7.3	5.1	100.0	4,392
Transfer/Refer	5.0	8.9	22.8	44.1	64.9	87.6	94.9	100.0		
Dropped**	14.3	0.0	14.3	14.3	14.3	21.4	7.1	14.3	100.0	14
SUBTOTAL	14.3	14.3	28.6	42.9	57.2	78.6	85.7	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	24.1	0.0	5.2	22.4	12.1	36.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	58
Dropped**	24.1	24.1	29.3	51.7	63.8	100.0	100.0	100.0		
SUBTOTAL	4.7	0.0	0.0	20.9	48.8	20.9	2.3	2.3	100.0	43
OTHER	4.7	4.7	4.7	23.6	74.4	95.3	97.6	100.0		
Treatment Complete	15.7	0.0	4.3	20.9	26.1	28.7	1.7	2.6	100.0	115
Transfer/Refer	15.7	15.7	20.0	40.9	67.0	95.7	97.4	100.0		
Dropped**	5.3	3.9	13.8	21.2	21.0	22.8	7.1	4.9	100.0	4,682
SUBTOTAL	5.3	9.2	23.0	44.2	65.2	88.0	95.1	100.0		

NOTE: Those clients who were discharged due to incarceration or death are not included in this table.

\*For each of the modality/reason for discharge combinations there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*The "dropped" category refers to those clients discharged by the program for noncompliance and those who left without completing treatment.

TABLE 2-16c. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY MODALITY AT ADMISSION/REASON FOR DISCHARGE FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY AT ADMISSION/ REASON FOR DISCHARGE	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W<2	2-W<4	4-W<8	8-W<16	16-W<26	26-W<52	52-W<78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Treatment Complete	40.9	18.2	9.1	18.2	4.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	22
	40.9	59.1	68.2	86.4	90.9	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Transfer/Refer	50.0	34.1	6.8	2.3	2.3	4.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	44
	50.0	84.1	90.9	93.2	95.5	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Dropped**	54.2	8.3	18.1	4.2	4.2	8.3	2.8	0.0	100.0	72
	54.2	62.5	80.6	84.8	89.0	97.3	100.0	100.0		
SUBTOTAL	50.7	18.1	13.0	5.8	3.6	7.2	1.4	0.0	100.0	138
	50.7	68.8	81.8	87.6	91.2	98.4	100.0	100.0		
MAINTENANCE										
Treatment Complete									N/A	N/A
Transfer/Refer										
Dropped**										
SUBTOTAL										
ORUG FREE										
Treatment Complete	1.5	3.4	8.9	19.1	19.4	33.6	8.2	6.0	100.0	551
	1.5	4.9	13.8	32.9	52.3	85.9	94.1	100.0		
Transfer/Refer	16.6	10.0	22.0	19.4	13.1	11.4	5.4	2.0	100.0	350
	16.6	26.6	48.6	68.0	81.1	92.5	97.9	100.0		
Dropped**	8.2	5.6	20.7	28.5	16.9	13.3	4.3	2.4	100.0	1,239
	8.2	13.8	34.5	63.0	79.9	93.2	97.5	100.0		
SUBTOTAL	7.9	5.8	17.9	24.6	17.0	18.2	5.5	3.3	100.0	2,140
	7.9	13.7	31.6	56.2	73.2	91.4	96.9	100.0		
OTHER										
Treatment Complete	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Transfer/Refer	40.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10
	40.0	40.0	40.0	60.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Dropped**	12.5	12.5	25.0	0.0	25.0	12.5	0.0	12.5	100.0	8
	12.5	25.0	50.0	50.0	75.0	87.5	87.5	100.0		
SUBTOTAL	22.7	4.5	9.1	13.6	18.2	27.3	0.0	4.5	100.0	22
	22.7	27.2	36.3	49.9	68.1	95.4	95.4	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS										
	10.3	6.6	17.5	23.5	16.1	17.8	5.1	3.2	100.0	2,412
	10.3	16.9	34.4	57.9	74.0	91.8	96.9	100.0		

NOTE: Those clients who were discharged due to incarceration or death are not included in this table.

\*For each of the modality/reason for discharge combinations there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*The "dropped" category refers to those clients discharged by the program for noncompliance and those who left without completing treatment.

TABLE 2-16d. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY MODALITY AT ADMISSION/REASON FOR DISCHARGE FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY AT ADMISSION/ REASON FOR DISCHARGE	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)										TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W-2	2-W-4	4-W-8	8-W-16	16-W-26	26-W-52	52-W-78	W-78				
DETOXIFICATION												
Treatment Complete												
Transfer/Refer					N/A						N/A	N/A
Dropped**												
SUBTOTAL												
MAINTENANCE												
Treatment Complete												
Transfer/Refer					N/A						N/A	N/A
Dropped**												
SUBTOTAL												
DRUG FREE												
Treatment Complete	2.0	1.8	9.9	21.0	23.5	28.7	7.2	5.7	100.0		595	
Transfer/Refer	2.0	3.8	13.7	34.7	58.2	86.9	94.1	100.0			321	
Dropped**	21.5	8.1	16.5	24.0	16.8	8.1	3.7	1.2	100.0		1,262	
SUBTOTAL	21.5	29.6	46.1	70.1	86.9	95.0	98.7	100.0			2,178	
OTHER												
Treatment Complete	16.7	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	100.0		6	
Transfer/Refer	16.7	16.7	33.4	33.4	33.4	100.0	100.0	100.0			12	
Dropped**	58.3	25.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	8.3	100.0		10	
SUBTOTAL	58.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	91.6	91.6	91.6	100.0			28	
ALL CLIENTS	10.5	5.0	18.2	24.1	19.0	17.0	4.1	2.3	100.0		2,345	

NOTE: Those clients who were discharged due to incarceration or death are not included in this table.

\*For each of the modality/reason for discharge combinations there are two rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*The "dropped" category refers to those clients discharged by the program for noncompliance and those who left without completing treatment.



TABLE 2-17. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS  
FOR ALL CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION**	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Outpatient	24.5	18.9	27.6	13.7	5.9	5.7	2.1	1.4	100.0	7,403
	24.5	43.4	71.0	84.7	90.6	96.3	98.4	100.0		
Hospital	72.8	9.4	8.0	4.3	2.2	2.3	0.7	0.3	100.0	3,663
	72.8	82.2	90.2	94.5	96.7	99.0	99.7	100.0		
MAINTENANCE										
Outpatient	3.9	7.9	12.1	18.0	14.3	18.2	8.3	17.3	100.0	8,114
	3.9	11.8	23.9	41.9	56.2	74.4	82.7	100.0		
Day Care	18.8	20.0	8.8	17.5	3.8	7.5	7.5	16.3	100.0	80
	18.8	38.8	47.6	65.1	68.9	76.4	83.9	100.0		
Residential	14.3	25.6	26.2	12.5	10.1	4.8	4.8	1.8	100.0	168
	14.3	39.9	66.1	78.6	88.7	93.5	98.3	100.0		
DRUG FREE										
Outpatient	3.6	3.7	19.7	26.7	19.2	18.1	5.3	3.7	100.0	18,178
	3.6	7.3	27.0	53.7	72.9	91.0	96.3	100.0		
Day Care	8.4	11.9	17.6	21.8	14.8	14.6	6.4	4.5	100.0	1,620
	8.4	20.3	37.9	59.7	74.5	89.1	95.5	100.0		
Residential	26.1	11.5	17.8	16.2	10.5	11.6	4.4	1.9	100.0	5,975
	26.1	37.6	55.4	71.6	82.1	93.7	98.1	100.0		
Hospital	47.2	15.4	18.3	10.8	3.4	3.3	1.0	0.7	100.0	1,659
	47.2	62.6	80.9	91.7	95.1	98.4	99.4	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	17.0	9.1	18.4	19.2	13.1	13.4	4.7	5.1	100.0	46,860
	17.0	26.1	44.5	63.7	76.8	90.2	94.9	100.0		

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations.

TABLE 2-17a. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION**	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Outpatient	24.7	19.1	27.6	13.7	5.8	5.6	2.1	1.4	100.0	7,308
Hospital	24.7	43.8	71.4	85.1	90.9	96.5	98.6	100.0	100.0	2,989
	76.5	9.0	6.7	3.2	1.9	1.7	0.7	0.3	100.0	
	76.5	85.5	92.2	95.4	97.3	99.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	
MAINTENANCE										
Outpatient	3.9	8.0	12.0	18.0	14.3	18.3	8.0	17.5	100.0	7,989
Day Care	3.9	11.9	23.9	41.9	56.2	74.5	82.5	100.0	100.0	78
Residential	19.2	20.5	9.0	16.7	3.8	7.7	7.7	15.4	100.0	
	19.2	39.7	48.7	65.4	69.2	76.9	84.6	100.0	100.0	
	15.3	26.1	26.8	12.1	9.6	3.8	4.5	1.9	100.0	157
	15.3	41.4	68.2	80.3	89.9	93.7	98.2	100.0	100.0	
DRUG FREE										
Outpatient	6.1	5.2	24.6	28.4	15.6	12.6	4.4	3.0	100.0	7,086
Day Care	6.1	11.3	35.9	64.3	79.9	92.5	96.9	100.0	100.0	815
Residential	10.4	16.2	20.6	25.3	11.4	9.4	4.3	2.3	100.0	
Hospital	10.4	26.6	47.2	72.5	83.9	93.3	97.6	100.0	100.0	3,570
	30.0	11.0	16.4	15.8	10.3	10.9	3.8	2.0	100.0	
	30.0	41.0	57.4	73.2	83.5	94.4	98.2	100.0	100.0	
	49.9	14.8	15.1	9.3	5.2	3.6	1.3	0.7	100.0	535
	49.9	64.7	79.8	89.1	94.3	97.9	99.2	100.0	100.0	
ALL CLIENTS	20.6	10.9	19.0	17.7	10.6	10.8	4.3	6.0	100.0	30,527
	20.6	31.5	50.5	68.2	78.8	89.6	93.9	100.0	100.0	

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations.

TABLE 2-17b. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION**	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION Outpatient Hospital	N/A								N/A	N/A
MAINTENANCE Outpatient Day Care Residential	N/A								N/A	N/A
DRUG FREE Outpatient Day Care Residential Hospital ALL CLIENTS	1.6 1.6 6.4 6.4 21.4 21.4 47.3 47.3 4.9 4.9	2.8 4.4 6.1 12.5 10.1 31.5 8.1 55.4 3.9 8.8	13.9 18.3 10.6 23.1 14.5 46.0 14.9 70.3 13.8 22.6	22.4 40.7 16.7 39.8 16.4 62.4 10.8 81.1 21.1 43.7	23.1 63.8 15.5 55.3 11.5 73.9 5.4 86.5 21.0 64.7	24.6 88.4 21.2 76.5 14.5 88.4 10.8 97.3 23.0 87.7	6.7 95.1 14.0 90.5 8.1 96.5 1.4 98.7 7.2 94.9	5.0 100.0 9.5 100.0 3.4 100.0 1.4 100.0 5.0 100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	3,493 264 495 74 4,326

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations.

TABLE 2-17c. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION**	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Outpatient	21.7	4.3	26.1	17.4	4.3	26.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	23
	21.7	26.0	52.1	69.5	73.8	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Hospital	55.7	18.6	12.4	3.1	3.1	5.2	2.1	0.0	100.0	97
	55.7	74.3	86.7	89.8	92.9	98.1	100.0	100.0		
MAINTENANCE										
Outpatient										
Day Care									N/A	N/A
Residential										
DRUG FREE										
Outpatient	2.1	2.7	17.9	28.2	19.6	20.3	5.4	3.9	100.0	1,473
	2.1	4.8	22.7	50.9	70.5	90.8	96.2	100.0		
Day Care	5.2	5.2	19.3	25.2	17.8	13.3	9.6	4.4	100.0	135
	5.2	10.4	29.7	54.9	72.7	86.0	95.6	100.0		
Residential	16.7	14.6	17.6	17.4	11.1	16.0	5.3	1.4	100.0	432
	16.7	31.3	48.9	66.3	77.4	93.4	98.7	100.0		
Hospital	50.0	16.1	11.9	11.0	5.1	4.2	0.0	1.7	100.0	118
	50.0	66.1	78.0	89.0	94.1	98.3	98.3	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	10.0	6.5	17.4	23.9	16.2	17.6	5.1	3.2	100.0	2,278
	10.0	16.5	33.9	57.8	74.0	91.6	96.7	100.0		

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations.



TABLE 2-17d. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION**	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION Outpatient Hospital	N/A								N/A	N/A
MAINTENANCE Outpatient Day Care Residential	N/A								N/A	N/A
DRUG FREE Outpatient Day Care Residential Hospital  ALL CLIENTS	2.2 2.2 4.9 4.9 21.4 21.4 56.3 56.3	2.8 5.0 6.6 11.5 9.5 30.9 10.8 67.1	19.2 24.2 23.0 34.5 18.0 48.9 14.6 81.7	27.7 51.9 13.1 47.6 17.8 66.7 13.3 95.0	21.2 73.1 23.0 70.6 15.7 82.4 1.3 96.3	19.6 92.7 23.0 93.6 11.9 94.3 2.5 98.8	4.8 97.5 1.6 95.2 3.6 97.9 0.6 99.4	2.5 100.0 4.9 100.0 2.1 100.0 0.6 100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	1,534 61 388 158

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations.

TABLE 2-18. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR THOSE CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT FOR ALL PRIMARY DRUGS (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION**	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Outpatient	7.9	13.3	31.1	20.9	10.3	10.1	3.7	2.8	100.0	1,122
Hospital	7.9	21.2	52.3	73.2	83.5	93.6	97.3	100.0		
	70.5	12.7	7.5	3.2	1.4	3.1	1.3	0.4	100.0	782
	70.5	83.2	90.7	93.9	95.3	98.4	99.7	100.0		
MAINTENANCE										
Outpatient	0.9	3.8	6.0	11.9	13.6	22.7	11.3	29.8	100.0	1,127
Day Care	0.9	4.7	10.7	22.6	36.2	58.9	70.2	100.0		
Residential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
	7.1	21.4	7.1	0.0	35.7	7.1	14.3	7.1	100.0	14
	7.1	28.5	35.6	35.6	71.3	78.4	92.7	100.0		
DRUG FREE										
Outpatient	0.6	1.9	10.8	21.4	22.3	27.5	8.5	6.9	100.0	4,844
Day Care	0.6	1.9	13.3	34.7	57.0	84.5	93.0	100.0		
Residential	0.5	1.4	4.1	11.0	15.1	31.7	19.7	16.5	100.0	218
	0.5	1.9	6.0	17.0	32.1	63.8	83.5	100.0		
Hospital	3.6	7.9	20.8	12.4	13.3	23.8	11.6	6.6	100.0	980
	3.6	11.5	32.3	44.7	58.0	81.8	93.4	100.0		
	28.6	15.9	24.9	16.9	5.6	6.3	1.0	0.7	100.0	301
	28.6	44.5	69.4	86.3	91.9	98.2	99.2	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	8.5	5.5	13.7	17.3	16.5	21.8	8.0	8.6	100.0	9,389
	8.5	5.5	27.7	45.0	61.5	83.3	91.3	100.0		

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations.

TABLE 2-18a. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR THOSE CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT AND ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION**	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Outpatient	8.0	13.5	31.4	20.9	10.1	9.9	3.5	2.7	100.0	1,106
	8.0	21.5	52.9	73.8	83.9	93.8	97.3	2.7		
Hospital	71.8	14.3	7.0	2.2	1.2	2.0	1.0	0.3	100.0	586
	71.8	86.1	93.1	95.3	96.5	98.5	99.5	100.0		
MAINTENANCE										
Outpatient	0.9	3.8	6.0	11.7	13.6	22.7	11.3	30.0	100.0	1,118
	0.9	4.7	10.7	22.4	36.0	58.7	70.0	100.0		
Day Care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Residential	7.1	21.4	7.1	0.0	35.7	7.1	14.3	7.1	100.0	14
	7.1	28.5	35.6	35.6	71.3	78.4	92.7	100.0		
DRUG FREE										
Outpatient	0.9	2.4	13.9	21.1	17.7	23.5	11.9	8.6	100.0	1,012
	0.9	3.3	17.2	38.3	56.0	79.5	91.4	100.0		
Day Care	-	1.8	1.8	8.9	12.5	37.5	23.2	14.3	100.0	56
	-	1.8	3.6	12.5	25.0	62.5	85.7	100.0		
Residential	1.7	5.4	14.6	13.7	16.7	26.1	12.6	9.1	100.0	460
	1.7	7.1	21.7	35.4	52.1	78.2	90.8	100.0		
Hospital	39.6	16.5	18.7	6.6	8.8	8.8	1.1	0.0	100.0	91
	39.6	56.1	74.8	81.4	90.2	99.0	100.0	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	12.9	7.7	15.3	14.9	12.3	17.2	8.2	11.4	100.0	4,444
	12.9	20.6	35.9	50.8	63.1	80.3	88.5	100.0		

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations.

TABLE 2-18b. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR THOSE CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT AND ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION**	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION Outpatient Hospital	N/A								N/A	N/A
MAINTENANCE Outpatient Day Care Residential	N/A								N/A	N/A
DRUG FREE Outpatient Day Care Residential Hospital	0.6 0.6 1.3 8.8 8.8 35.7 35.7	2.4 3.0 1.3 6.6 15.4 -- 35.7	10.2 13.2 6.7 9.9 25.3 7.1 42.8	20.1 33.3 10.7 20.0 11.0 14.3 57.1	24.8 58.1 16.0 36.0 11.0 7.1 64.2	27.8 85.9 24.0 60.0 22.0 21.4 85.6	7.5 93.4 20.0 80.0 22.0 7.1 92.7	6.6 100.0 20.0 80.0 8.8 100.0 7.1 100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	1,540 75 91 14
ALL CLIENTS	1.3 1.3	2.6 3.9	10.0 13.9	19.2 33.1	23.5 56.6	27.3 83.9	8.8 92.7	7.3 100.0	100.0	1,720

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations.



TABLE 2-18c. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR THOSE CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT AND ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION**	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION										
Outpatient	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	20.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5
Hospital	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
	45.5	27.3	18.2	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11
	45.5	72.8	91.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
MAINTENANCE										
Outpatient									N/A	N/A
Day Care										
Residential										
DRUG FREE										
Outpatient	0.3	1.0	7.8	21.4	21.9	35.2	6.8	5.8	100.0	398
Day Care	0.3	1.3	9.1	30.5	52.4	87.6	94.4	100.0		
Residential	0.0	4.2	4.2	8.3	25.0	20.8	16.7	20.8	100.0	24
Hospital	0.0	4.2	8.4	16.7	41.7	62.5	79.2	100.0		
	3.7	8.6	11.1	12.3	11.1	35.8	12.3	4.9	100.0	81
	3.7	12.3	23.4	35.7	46.8	82.6	94.9	100.0		
	18.2	31.8	13.6	22.7	4.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	22
	18.2	50.0	63.6	86.3	90.8	100.0	100.0	100.0		
ALL CLIENTS	2.4	4.1	8.5	19.4	19.2	32.9	7.6	5.9	100.0	541
	2.4	6.5	15.0	34.4	53.6	86.5	94.1	100.0		

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations.

TABLE 2-18d. WEEKS IN TREATMENT FOR SELECTED MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT COMBINATIONS FOR THOSE CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT AND ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES\*)

MODALITY/ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION**	WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)								TOTAL	TOTAL N
	W≤2	2<W≤4	4<W≤8	8<W≤16	16<W≤26	26<W≤52	52<W≤78	W>78		
DETOXIFICATION Outpatient Hospital	N/A								N/A	N/A
MAINTENANCE Outpatient Day Care Residential	N/A								N/A	N/A
DRUG FREE Outpatient	0.4 0.4	1.7 2.1	8.6 10.7	22.7 33.4	25.1 58.5	28.5 87.0	7.7 94.7	5.4 100.0	100.0	467
Day Care	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	80.0 80.0	0.0 80.0	20.0 100.0	100.0	10
Residential	3.4 3.4	1.7 5.1	15.5 20.6	10.3 30.9	20.7 51.6	29.3 80.9	10.3 91.2	8.6 100.0	100.0	58
Hospital	34.8 34.8	4.3 39.1	26.1 65.2	30.4 95.6	0.0 95.6	4.3 100.0	0.0 100.0	0.0 100.0	100.0	23
ALL CLIENTS	2.2 2.2	1.8 4.0	9.9 13.8	21.3 35.2	23.1 58.3	28.5 86.8	7.5 94.3	5.7 100.0	100.0	558

\*For each of the modality/environment combinations there are 2 rows of percents. The upper is the row percent. The lower is the cumulative row percent.

\*\*Does not include all modality/environment combinations.

TABLE 2-19. INVOLVEMENT IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT\* AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION AND SEX FOR ALL CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

	INVOLVED IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT?						
	INVOLVED AT ADMISSION		INVOLVED AT DISCHARGE		TOTAL		TOTAL N
	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	
RACE							
White	7.7	48.5	33.5		10.2		25,047
Black	7.0	61.5	23.1		8.3		17,935
Spanish American	7.4	64.5	20.2		7.9		6,420
Other	10.2	49.1	31.0		9.6		519
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Less than 18	11.7	19.2	60.0		9.0		4,819
18 to 20	8.6	50.8	29.6		11.0		5,927
21 to 25	7.2	58.7	24.2		9.9		16,071
26 to 30	6.8	60.2	24.1		8.9		12,421
31 to 44	6.5	61.2	23.8		8.5		8,261
Greater than 44	4.5	68.3	20.6		6.6		1,964
SEX							
Male	7.6	53.7	29.1		9.5		37,029
Female	6.9	59.6	25.1		8.5		12,915
ALL CLIENTS	7.4	55.2	28.1		9.3		49,966

\*Defined as involved in vocational improvement if client is either:

- 1) employed full or part-time; or
- 2) enrolled in an educational program; or
- 3) enrolled in a skill development program.

TABLE 2-19a. INVOLVEMENT IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT\* AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE BY RACE, AGE AT ADMISSION AND SEX FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

INVOLVED IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT?						
INVOLVED AT ADMISSION	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOTAL	TOTAL N
INVOLVED AT DISCHARGE	NO	NO	YES	YES		
RACE						
White	7.0	57.8	25.8	9.4	100.0	12,408
Black	6.5	64.5	21.2	7.8	100.0	14,866
Spanish American	6.7	70.3	15.8	7.1	100.0	5,122
Other	7.0	58.9	23.9	10.2	100.0	285
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Less than 18	10.7	45.2	31.3	12.8	100.0	281
18 to 20	6.5	67.1	17.6	8.7	100.0	2,380
21 to 25	7.0	62.6	21.7	8.7	100.0	12,087
26 to 30	6.7	61.9	23.3	8.2	100.0	10,276
31 to 44	6.9	62.2	22.8	8.1	100.0	6,389
Greater than 44	5.1	70.2	18.4	6.4	100.0	926
SEX						
Male	7.1	59.3	24.9	8.7	100.0	24,627
Female	5.6	73.5	13.7	7.3	100.0	8,059
ALL CLIENTS	6.7	62.8	22.1	8.3	100.0	32,701

\*Defined as involved in vocational improvement if client is either:

- 1) employed full or part-time; or
- 2) enrolled in an educational program; or
- 3) enrolled in a skill development program.



TABLE 2-19b. INVOLVEMENT IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT\* AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE BY RACE,  
AGE AT ADMISSION AND SEX FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

	INVOLVED IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT?						
INVOLVED AT ADMISSION	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOTAL	TOTAL N	
INVOLVED AT DISCHARGE	NO	NO	YES	YES			
RACE							
White	9.1	22.4	58.0	10.5	100.0	3,230	
Black	10.2	33.8	46.3	9.7	100.0	879	
Spanish American	9.4	35.0	45.2	10.5	100.0	449	
Other	13.0	22.2	55.6	9.3	100.0	54	
AGE AT ADMISSION							
Less than 18	11.0	14.7	66.4	7.9	100.0	1,916	
18 to 20	8.1	30.9	48.5	12.4	100.0	1,167	
21 to 25	8.1	35.6	44.8	11.5	100.0	1,031	
26 to 30	8.4	34.8	41.7	15.1	100.0	345	
31 to 44	8.8	39.2	45.6	6.4	100.0	125	
Greater than 44	16.7	25.0	58.3	0.0	100.0	12	
SEX							
Male	9.5	27.4	52.8	10.3	100.0	3,383	
Female	9.1	21.4	59.1	10.4	100.0	1,227	
ALL CLIENTS	9.4	25.8	54.5	10.3	100.0	4,614	

\*Defined as involved in vocational improvement if client is either:

- 1) employed full or part-time; or
- 2) enrolled in an educational program; or
- 3) enrolled in a skill development program.

TABLE 2-19c. INVOLVEMENT IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT\* AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE BY RACE,  
AGE AT ADMISSION AND SEX FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

	INVOLVED IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT?					
INVOLVED AT ADMISSION	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOTAL	TOTAL N
INVOLVED AT DISCHARGE	NO	NO	YES	YES		
RACE						
White	8.7	45.8	32.6	12.9	100.0	1,867
Black	9.3	53.0	28.6	9.0	100.0	332
Spanish American	6.6	50.7	30.1	12.5	100.0	136
Other	9.7	48.4	38.7	3.2	100.0	31
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Less than 18	11.9	24.2	52.4	11.5	100.0	513
18 to 20	9.0	42.7	35.5	12.8	100.0	569
21 to 25	6.4	55.1	23.6	15.0	100.0	675
26 to 30	9.1	58.7	20.4	11.8	100.0	339
31 to 44	5.5	63.9	23.0	7.7	100.0	183
Greater than 44	10.9	70.3	15.6	3.1	100.0	64
SEX						
Male	8.4	47.7	31.4	12.6	100.0	1,598
Female	9.2	46.2	33.2	11.4	100.0	769
ALL CLIENTS	8.7	47.2	31.9	12.2	100.0	2,367

\*Defined as involved in vocational improvement if client is either:

- 1) employed full or part-time; or
- 2) enrolled in an educational program; or
- 3) enrolled in a skill development program.

TABLE 2-19d. INVOLVEMENT IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT\* AT ADMISSION AND DISCHARGE BY RACE,  
AGE AT ADMISSION AND SEX FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

INVOLVED IN VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT?						
INVOLVED AT ADMISSION	YES	NO	YES	NO	TOTAL	TOTAL N
INVOLVED AT DISCHARGE	NO	NO	YES	YES		
RACE						
White	10.1	42.5	35.0	12.5	100.0	1,959
Black	8.0	51.2	29.2	11.6	100.0	250
Spanish American	18.7	38.7	32.0	10.7	100.0	75
Other	8.7	43.5	34.8	13.0	100.0	23
AGE AT ADMISSION						
Less than 18	15.3	19.8	53.5	11.4	100.0	439
18 to 20	12.8	44.7	30.7	11.8	100.0	515
21 to 25	8.4	48.8	30.3	12.6	100.0	717
26 to 30	6.6	53.3	26.5	13.5	100.0	377
31 to 44	6.5	48.1	31.8	13.6	100.0	214
Greater than 44	3.8	53.8	30.8	11.5	100.0	26
SEX						
Male	9.9	46.4	31.1	12.6	100.0	1,590
Female	10.6	36.5	41.2	11.7	100.0	718
ALL CLIENTS	10.1	43.3	34.3	12.3	100.0	2,308

\*Defined as involved in vocational improvement if client is either:

- 1) employed full or part-time; or
- 2) enrolled in an educational program; or
- 3) enrolled in a skill development program.

## NARRATIVE SUMMARIES FOR SECTION 2.2 TABLES

### TABLE 2-13 THROUGH 2-13d

For all drug types, the most common modality and environment at admission were drug free and outpatient, respectively. It is notable that for all drugs combined, the percentage of clients within the drug free modality was larger for discharges than for admissions. This effect appears largely attributable to shifts from the detoxification and maintenance modalities to the drug free modality by opiate abusers.

### TABLE 2-14

Over 75 percent of all clients in treatment as of September 30, 1976 were being treated within the environment/modality combinations of outpatient/modality combinations of outpatient/maintenance (35.2 percent) and outpatient/drug free (42.6 percent). A total of 81.7 percent were being treated within the outpatient modality. A majority of clients were being treated in either the drug free (58.7 percent) or maintenance (36.1) modality.

### TABLE 2-15 THROUGH 2-15d

About 20 percent of all clients successfully completed treatment, while 44.9 percent left treatment before completion. The success rates varied, however, according to drug type with the highest success rate being for marihuana abusers (38.5 percent) and the lowest for clients abusing opiates (15.1 percent). In general, the likelihood of successful completion of treatment decreased with increasing age at admission until age 30 at which point the likelihood of success increased with age of admission. This phenomenon did vary somewhat depending on the drug in question. Minor sex differences existed across all drugs with slightly higher percentages of females than of males completing treatment. For all drugs, those clients with no prior treatment experiences were more likely to complete treatment than those with one or more prior treatment experiences. Within the drug free modality, outpatients were more likely to complete treatment than clients in other environments. This was true for each drug type except opiates where hospital residents were more likely to complete treatment.

### TABLE 2-16 THROUGH 2-16d

Among clients who completed treatment, those who were initially admitted to the maintenance modality were in treatment



longer than those admitted to the remaining modalities. For clients completing treatment 37.8 percent of those admitted to the maintenance modality were in treatment for six months or less, as compared to 89.6 percent, 57.5 percent, and 86.2 percent of those clients admitted to detoxification, drug free, and other modalities, respectively. About 77 percent of all clients were in treatment for six months or less. Similar percentages were found for abusers of opiates (79.5 percent), barbiturates (74 percent), and amphetamines (76.8 percent). Among marihuana abusers, a lower percentage (65.2 percent) of the clients were in treatment for six months or less.

TABLE 2-17 THROUGH 2-17d

Among clients admitted to outpatient facilities, 71.0 percent of those who underwent detoxification were discharged in eight weeks or less compared to 23.9 percent and 27.0 percent of those admitted to the maintenance and drug free modalities, respectively. Slightly more than half (53.7 percent) of all clients admitted to the drug free modality as outpatients were discharged in sixteen weeks or less. This was also the case for barbiturate (50.9 percent) and amphetamine (51.9 percent) abusers; however, a higher percentage (64.3 percent) of opiate abusers within the drug free/outpatient combination were discharged in 16 weeks or less and a lower percentage (40.7 percent) of marihuana abusers within this same combination of modality and environment were discharged in 16 weeks or less.

TABLE 2-18 THROUGH 2-18d

When the client population is restricted to those who completed treatment, only 52.3 percent of the detoxification/outpatient clients, 10.7 percent of the maintenance/outpatient clients and 13.3 percent of the drug free/outpatient clients were in treatment for eight weeks or less. Of all clients who were admitted to the drug free modality as outpatients and who completed treatment, only about 35 percent were in treatment for sixteen weeks or less. By drug type, the corresponding percentages ranged from 30.5 percent for barbiturate abusers to 38.3 percent for opiate abusers.

TABLE 2-19 THROUGH 2-19d

Of all clients, 55.2 percent were not involved in vocational improvement at admission or discharge compared to 28.1 percent who were engaged in this activity at both admission and discharge.

Females were more likely to be involved in vocational improvement for all types of drugs except opiates. Here, 24.9 percent of male abusers and 13.7 percent of female abusers were involved in vocational improvement at both admission and discharge. For all types of drug abuse, clients under the age of 18 were far more likely to be involved in vocational improvement than older clients.

### 2.3 FEDERAL FUNDING AGENCY

This subsection contains two tables, and each table is divided into three components which present statistics concerning clients treated within programs funded by the National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA), the Veterans Administration (VA), and the Bureau of Prisons (BOP). A clinic is considered to be funded by NIDA if it receives at least partial support from that source. Clinics are classified as VA or BOP clinics if Federal support is from that agency only. The first table (Table 2-20) is based on data concerning clients admitted to treatment during the third quarter of 1976. The modality and environment portions of the second table (Table 2-21) are based on data concerning clients admitted during the quarter, whereas the reason for discharge and weeks in treatment components of that table are based on data concerning clients discharged from treatment during the quarter. Differences among funding agencies are evident in the tables that follow; many of these differences result from the agencies' support of different systems of drug treatment. VA clinics, for example, had proportionately more male clients than either NIDA clinics or BOP clinics. Thus, the data for funding agencies can appropriately be applied to describe clients treated at clinics funded by a particular agency but should not be used to make comparisons among the three agencies. Summaries, which briefly highlight the major aspects of the data contained in the tables, are presented at the end of this subsection following all of the tables, on page 78.

TABLE 2-20a. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS  
FOR NIDA CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER	
RACE										
White	36.4	73.3	70.7	69.8	79.4	83.8	50.4	58.6	74.5	49.0
Black	45.7	19.9	22.6	19.6	13.3	11.5	40.6	5.7	17.5	36.2
Spanish American	17.0	5.7	4.4	9.1	5.4	3.3	8.3	33.0	6.8	13.6
Other	0.9	1.0	2.4	1.5	1.9	1.4	0.7	2.7	1.2	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	29,580	1,163	2,246	3,114	2,231	2,078	591	512	3,379	44,894
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 18	0.8	5.0	10.8	40.1	23.1	19.4	12.3	56.4	22.9	8.6
18 to 20	7.5	11.7	9.2	26.1	25.1	23.8	26.9	20.1	20.6	12.0
21 to 25	38.1	35.1	16.1	21.5	30.0	31.0	28.9	16.2	24.2	33.6
26 to 30	31.3	26.5	12.5	8.9	13.3	16.5	18.4	6.1	13.8	25.3
30 to 44	19.7	16.3	30.6	3.1	6.8	8.3	12.0	1.2	12.7	17.0
Greater than 44	2.6	5.4	20.7	0.4	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.0	5.8	3.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	29,572	1,164	2,240	3,115	2,230	2,078	592	512	3,419	44,922
SEX										
MALE	72.3	68.6	78.8	72.8	68.7	68.4	76.9	84.2	59.8	71.5
FEMALE	27.7	31.4	21.2	27.2	31.3	31.6	23.1	15.8	40.2	28.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	29,575	1,164	2,245	3,114	2,230	2,077	592	512	3,430	44,939
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
0	35.0	41.5	55.1	74.5	59.7	60.1	62.7	65.2	62.6	44.1
1	28.3	24.2	21.1	15.1	21.8	22.8	21.6	21.1	18.0	25.4
2	16.0	13.0	9.3	4.0	8.0	6.9	6.8	6.1	7.0	13.0
Greater than 2	20.8	21.3	14.6	6.3	10.4	10.2	9.0	7.6	12.4	17.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	29,598	1,165	2,247	3,117	2,232	2,079	592	512	3,446	44,988

NOTE: This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment during the third quarter of 1976.



TABLE 2-20b. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS  
FOR VA CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION									
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER	ALL CLIENTS
RACE										
White	33.5	78.5	72.4	70.4	86.5	81.3	57.1	94.1	68.8	47.7
Black	56.8	18.5	21.3	29.6	11.0	15.2	42.9	0.0	25.1	44.2
Spanish American	9.3	2.1	4.7	0.0	2.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	5.2	7.4
Other	0.3	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	5.9	0.9	0.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	3,850	195	1,100	71	155	171	21	17	343	5,923
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Less than 18	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18 to 20	1.5	2.1	1.9	19.7	11.0	7.0	19.0	0.0	5.1	2.5
21 to 25	23.5	26.2	10.7	35.2	29.7	34.5	23.8	58.8	24.1	22.0
26 to 30	42.7	33.3	16.0	33.8	29.7	40.4	42.9	41.2	39.3	36.8
30 to 44	24.3	24.6	28.4	11.3	23.2	14.6	9.5	0.0	20.6	24.3
Greater than 44	7.9	13.8	42.9	0.0	6.5	3.5	4.8	0.0	10.8	14.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	3,849	195	1,099	71	155	171	21	17	369	5,947
SEX										
MALE	99.5	99.5	98.9	98.6	99.4	99.4	100.0	100.0	98.7	99.3
FEMALE	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	3,857	195	1,101	71	155	171	21	17	374	5,962
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES										
0	26.8	29.2	38.3	52.1	35.5	48.5	57.1	29.4	28.8	30.4
1	26.6	27.7	23.7	28.2	21.9	22.8	33.3	5.9	15.1	25.1
2	18.4	14.9	13.9	9.9	12.9	7.0	0.0	23.5	11.4	16.4
Greater than 2	28.3	28.2	24.1	9.9	29.7	21.6	9.5	41.2	44.7	28.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	3,858	195	1,101	71	155	171	21	17	378	5,967

NOTE: This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment during the third quarter of 1976.

TABLE 2-20c. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY SELECTED CLIENT CHARACTERISTICS FOR BOP CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION										ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER		
RACE											
White	32.0	86.1	77.1	75.9	79.5	86.4	41.5	100.0	60.0	45.1	
Black	55.8	13.9	11.4	17.2	20.5	13.6	39.0	0.0	30.0	44.4	
Spanish American	11.4	0.0	5.7	5.7	0.0	0.0	17.1	0.0	10.0	9.6	
Other	0.8	0.0	5.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	737	36	35	87	39	44	41	5	70	1,094	
AGE AT ADMISSION											
Less than 18	0.0	0.0	8.6	11.5	7.7	11.4	2.4	80.0	5.7	2.7	
18 to 20	4.3	5.6	0.0	14.9	15.4	2.3	7.3	0.0	15.7	6.2	
21 to 25	31.8	52.8	17.1	42.5	48.7	43.2	43.9	20.0	34.3	34.5	
26 to 30	36.1	13.9	31.4	21.8	15.4	40.9	34.1	0.0	22.9	32.4	
30 to 44	26.1	16.7	25.7	9.2	12.8	2.3	12.2	0.0	20.0	21.9	
Greater than 44	1.8	11.1	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.2	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	737	36	35	87	39	44	41	5	70	1,094	
SEX											
MALE	74.1	83.3	88.6	85.1	76.9	70.5	82.9	80.0	76.1	76.2	
FEMALE	25.9	16.7	11.4	14.9	23.1	29.5	17.1	20.0	23.9	23.8	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	738	36	35	87	39	44	41	5	71	1,096	
NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES											
0	38.2	38.9	57.1	82.8	69.2	56.8	61.0	80.0	64.8	47.0	
1	33.9	19.4	37.1	10.3	23.1	29.5	31.7	20.0	18.3	29.9	
2	16.0	22.2	2.9	5.7	5.1	6.8	7.3	0.0	11.3	13.5	
Greater than 2	11.9	19.4	2.9	1.1	2.6	6.8	0.0	0.0	5.6	9.6	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	738	36	35	87	39	44	41	5	71	1,096	

NOTE: This table includes only those clients admitted to treatment during the third quarter of 1976.

TABLE 2-21a. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY SELECTED TREATMENT ACTIVITY VARIABLES  
FOR NIDA CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION										ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER		
MODALITY AT ADMISSION	Detoxification	33.3	22.0	16.9	N/A	5.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.5	24.0
	Maintenance	26.6	16.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	18.0
	Drug Free	38.5	60.2	79.9	98.5	93.5	98.7	99.3	99.6	93.8	56.3
	Other	1.7	1.5	3.2	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.7
	TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	TOTAL N	29,586	1,165	2,237	3,088	2,209	2,026	566	504	3,361	44,742
ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION	Prison	2.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.2	3.2	5.2	0.8	2.9	2.4
	Hospital	7.6	10.8	19.1	1.3	6.3	4.9	1.7	4.3	5.9	7.4
	Residential	15.5	12.4	30.2	14.2	22.0	19.7	21.5	14.5	14.2	16.5
	Day Care	3.6	2.0	4.4	6.9	4.4	3.4	7.8	2.7	5.1	4.0
	Outpatient	71.2	71.7	43.1	74.4	65.0	68.8	63.9	77.7	72.0	69.7
	TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	29,586	1,165	2,246	3,116	2,232	2,079	592	512	3,412	44,940	
REASON FOR DISCHARGE	Treatment Complete	14.2	21.5	35.6	36.1	23.7	25.8	22.3	18.5	27.7	19.8
	Transfer/Refer	20.9	18.9	14.2	10.8	15.8	13.2	12.1	10.6	13.2	18.1
	Prog. Discharge	11.0	9.4	5.7	9.8	11.1	8.8	11.6	17.9	7.5	10.3
	Left-No Completion	48.0	46.6	42.4	40.2	45.4	49.0	49.1	47.4	48.6	47.0
	Other	5.9	3.6	2.2	3.0	4.0	3.2	4.9	5.5	2.9	4.9
	TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	25,950	1,052	2,132	3,744	2,072	2,038	448	508	3,224	41,168	
WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)	W<2	21.2	15.4	17.0	5.1	9.0	8.8	7.6	6.3	7.8	16.8
	2-W<4	10.6	7.5	8.2	3.5	6.0	4.5	6.3	4.5	4.2	8.6
	4-W<8	19.2	20.3	21.7	13.0	17.2	18.3	24.9	15.6	16.8	18.5
	8-W<16	17.6	19.1	20.9	20.1	24.5	24.5	22.2	20.7	22.7	19.2
	16-W<26	10.8	12.9	12.8	21.3	16.4	20.0	18.9	19.3	19.3	13.5
	26-W<52	10.9	13.2	13.0	23.7	18.3	17.5	12.1	18.1	20.6	13.8
	52-W<78	4.2	5.2	3.8	7.7	5.2	4.0	4.9	7.5	5.8	4.7
	W>78	5.5	6.4	2.7	5.5	3.3	2.4	2.9	7.9	2.9	4.9
	TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	TOTAL N	25,765	1,047	2,123	3,735	2,053	2,028	445	507	3,216	40,919

NOTE: The modality and environment tabulations reflect those clients admitted to treatment during the quarter. Reason for discharge and weeks in treatment tables are based on clients discharged from treatment during the quarter.

TABLE 2-21b. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY SELECTED TREATMENT ACTIVITY VARIABLES  
FOR VA CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION										ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER		
MODALITY AT ADMISSION	Detoxification	41.6	46.7	21.9	N/A	20.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	22.1	34.8
	Maintenance	35.9	18.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	24.4
	Drug Free	20.9	34.4	69.2	96.7	78.2	96.1	100.0	100.0	69.0	37.5
	Other	1.6	0.5	8.9	3.3	1.4	3.9	0.0	0.0	8.8	3.4
	TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	TOTAL N	3,858	195	1,095	61	147	153	18	14	294	5,835
ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION	Prison	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.5
	Hospital	55.3	73.8	63.4	52.1	63.2	62.6	61.9	58.8	42.6	57.0
	Residential	3.3	2.1	5.1	14.1	4.5	5.3	19.0	0.0	2.7	3.8
	Day Care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Outpatient	41.2	24.1	31.4	33.8	32.3	32.2	19.0	41.2	44.7	38.7
	TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	3,856	195	1,101	71	155	171	21	17	376	5,693	
REASON FOR DISCHARGE	Treatment Complete	13.2	16.5	19.3	10.4	14.7	16.2	17.4	6.7	9.2	14.2
	Transfer/Refer	42.4	41.2	44.7	28.4	40.7	39.0	34.8	46.7	46.2	42.6
	Prog. Discharge	7.6	4.9	5.5	0.0	4.7	1.3	0.0	6.7	5.1	6.6
	Left-No Completion	34.6	36.8	30.2	59.7	38.0	41.6	47.8	40.0	37.0	34.7
	Other	2.3	0.5	0.3	1.5	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.9
	TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	3,560	182	913	67	150	154	23	15	273	5,337	
WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)	W-2	37.7	45.9	34.4	40.0	35.0	39.9	33.3	26.7	34.9	37.2
	2-W-4	13.2	11.2	14.0	7.7	14.0	9.1	14.3	20.0	14.3	13.2
	4-W-8	13.1	13.5	22.5	15.4	18.9	21.0	14.3	26.7	22.5	15.8
	8-W-16	13.1	9.4	17.1	21.5	14.0	15.4	23.8	20.0	17.8	14.2
	16-W-26	6.8	7.1	5.5	3.1	7.0	5.6	14.3	6.7	5.0	6.5
	26-W-52	6.6	5.3	4.2	12.3	5.6	4.9	0.0	0.0	3.9	5.9
	52-W-78	3.0	4.7	1.0	0.0	2.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.4
	W-78	6.4	2.9	1.3	0.0	2.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.8
	TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	3,169	170	858	65	143	143	21	15	258	4,842	

NOTE: The modality and environment tabulations reflect those clients admitted to treatment during the quarter. Reason for discharge and weeks in treatment tables are based on clients discharged from treatment during the quarter.  
clients discharged from treatment during the quarter.



TABLE 2-21c. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY SELECTED TREATMENT ACTIVITY VARIABLES  
FOR BOP CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

MODALITY AT ADMISSION	PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION										ALL CLIENTS
	HEROIN	OTHER OPIATES	ALCOHOL	MARIJUANA	BARBITURATES	AMPHETAMINES	COCAINE	INHALANTS	OTHER		
Detoxification	3.1	13.9	2.9	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.4	2.7	
Maintenance	10.3	27.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.9	
Drug Free	86.6	55.6	94.3	97.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.0	88.7	
Other	0.0	2.8	2.9	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.7	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	738	36	35	86	39	43	41	5	71	1,094	
ENVIRONMENT AT ADMISSION											
Prison	50.7	25.0	40.0	39.1	46.2	50.0	73.2	0.0	39.4	48.3	
Hospital	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.2	
Residential	5.1	0.0	2.9	4.6	7.7	9.1	0.0	0.0	12.7	5.4	
Day Care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Outpatient	44.2	72.2	57.1	56.3	46.2	40.9	26.8	100.0	46.5	46.2	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	738	36	35	87	39	44	41	5	71	1,096	
REASON FOR DISCHARGE											
Treatment Complete	29.7	35.7	30.3	40.5	35.7	30.2	23.1	33.3	44.9	31.6	
Transfer/Refer	29.3	14.3	18.2	13.9	21.4	18.6	35.9	22.2	8.2	25.5	
Prog. Discharge	9.8	7.1	6.1	12.7	3.6	10.6	12.8	22.2	18.4	10.8	
Left-No Completion	22.1	42.9	36.4	25.3	39.3	27.9	20.5	22.2	28.6	24.4	
Other	9.1	0.0	9.1	7.6	0.0	4.7	7.7	0.0	0.0	7.6	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	583	14	33	79	28	43	39	9	49	877	
WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)											
W<2	1.0	21.4	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.0	1.5	
2-W<4	2.9	0.0	6.1	1.3	0.0	4.7	2.6	0.0	2.0	2.7	
4-W<8	8.2	0.0	15.2	7.6	17.9	9.3	7.7	22.2	14.3	9.1	
8-W<16	16.8	21.4	24.2	30.4	28.6	23.3	10.3	11.1	42.9	20.2	
16-W<26	15.6	21.4	27.3	16.5	17.9	16.3	5.1	11.1	10.2	15.5	
26-W<52	26.4	14.3	18.2	22.8	25.0	30.2	41.0	44.4	20.4	26.2	
52-W<78	15.6	14.3	3.0	8.9	7.1	16.3	23.1	11.1	6.1	14.0	
W>78	13.4	7.1	6.1	10.1	3.6	0.0	7.7	0.0	2.0	10.7	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N	583	14	33	79	28	43	39	9	49	877	

NOTE: The modality and environment tabulations reflect those clients admitted to treatment during the quarter. Reason for discharge and weeks in treatment tables are based on clients discharged from treatment during the quarter.

## NARRATIVE SUMMARIES FOR SECTION 2.3 TABLES

TABLE 2-20a THROUGH 2-20c

Heroin admissions constituted the largest single drug problem confronting NIDA, VA, and BOP treatment clinics. For NIDA, blacks accounted for the largest percentage (45.7 percent) of heroin admissions, and whites accounted for the largest percentage of admissions for other opiates (73.3 percent), for marihuana (69.8 percent), barbiturates (79.4 percent), and amphetamines (83.8 percent). The majority of all NIDA admissions were between the ages of 21 and 30. The percent of female admissions was lower than that for males for all drug types. Those NIDA clients with no prior treatment experiences constituted a majority of the client population for all drug types except heroin (35.0 percent) and other opiates (41.5 percent).

For the VA, as with NIDA, the largest percent of heroin admissions were black (56.8), while whites constituted the highest percentages of admissions for other opiates (78.5 percent), marihuana (70.4 percent), barbiturates (86.5 percent), and amphetamines (81.3 percent). Nearly all VA admissions were male. About 27 percent of VA heroin admissions had no prior treatment experiences compared to 52.1 percent, 35.5 percent, and 48.5 percent for marihuana, barbiturate, and amphetamine admissions, respectively.

Among BOP admissions, as with NIDA and VA admissions, the percent of black heroin admissions was larger (55.8 percent) than for other races, while whites constituted the highest percentages of admissions for other opiates (86.1 percent), marihuana (75.9 percent), barbiturates (79.5 percent), and amphetamines (86.4 percent). The majority of BOP admissions were male. About 38 percent of heroin admissions had no prior treatment experiences compared to 82.8 percent, 69.2 percent, and 56.8 percent for marihuana, barbiturate, and amphetamine admissions, respectively.

TABLE 2-21A THROUGH 2-21c

The percentages of NIDA heroin admissions who received detoxification (33.3 percent) and drug free treatment (38.5 percent) were similar. About seven out of ten clients were treated in an outpatient environment. Of those NIDA clients admitted for heroin abuse who were discharged during the quarter, 35.1 percent either completed treatment or were transferred or referred for further care. About 21 percent of heroin admissions spent two weeks or less in treatment.

Among VA heroin admissions, 41.6 percent underwent detoxification, 35.9 were admitted to the maintenance modality, and 20.9 percent received drug free treatment. Almost six out of ten clients admitted to the VA were treated within a hospital environment. The predominant reason for discharge among VA heroin admissions was transfer or referral for further care (42.4 percent). About 37 percent of the clients who had abused heroin at admission spent two weeks or less in treatment.

Most (86.6 percent) BOP heroin admissions received drug free treatment. Among all clients, about equal percentages were treated in prison (48.3 percent) and as outpatients (46.2 percent). Among heroin admissions, 50.7 percent were treated in a prison environment. About equal percentages of heroin admissions completed treatment (29.7 percent) and were transferred or referred (29.3 percent). Over 50 percent of heroin admissions remained in treatment for more than six months.



### 3. HISTORICAL DATA

It is helpful to place current data into a meaningful context by examining similar data from previous quarters. This section presents historical data across seven consecutive quarters. It is composed of eight tables compiled from CODAP data collected during the four quarters of 1975 and the first three quarters of 1976. Admissions data for the third quarter of 1976 which are presented in this section differ slightly from those presented in the second section. This is because transfer admissions from CODAP clinics were excluded from the data shown in this section but were included in the earlier section. The exclusion of CODAP transfers reduces double counting of some clients who were initially admitted as first admissions or readmissions. The data in this section on reason for discharge are based on all discharge reports; whereas, the corresponding data in the second section are based on discharge records which could be linked with admission records.

Table 3-1 presents nine primary drug categories at admission across seven quarterly periods. Tables 3-2 through 3-8, which are each presented in 5 parts, present other variables shown in previous sections across quarterly periods. The first part of each table presents data for all clients independent of drug of abuse. The subsequent four parts of each table present the same data when it is restricted to four specific primary drug categories (opiates, marihuana, barbiturates, and amphetamines). Additionally, graphic displays of selected data trends for all clients are shown in Tables 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 3-6, and 3-7.

As can be seen in examining the data in this section, in most cases, the distribution of each variable remained very consistent across all quarters. There are, however, a number of interesting trends which should be mentioned. Table 3-1, for example, shows a relatively steady 2 percent average increase per quarter in the percent of heroin admissions from 51.7 percent during the first quarter of 1975 to 63.9 percent during the third quarter of 1976. The increase in heroin admissions was largely offset by a decrease in the percent of admissions for marihuana abuse - from 16.2 percent to 7.8 percent over the seven quarter period. Table 3-3 shows a very consistent distribution of clients in terms of age at admission during 1975; however, it also indicates a marked decrease during the first quarter of 1976 in the percent of admissions for clients less than 26 years old which is accompanied by an increase in percent of admissions for those greater than or equal to 26 years old. The percentage of clients under 18 years of age continued to decrease for the second and third quarters of 1976.

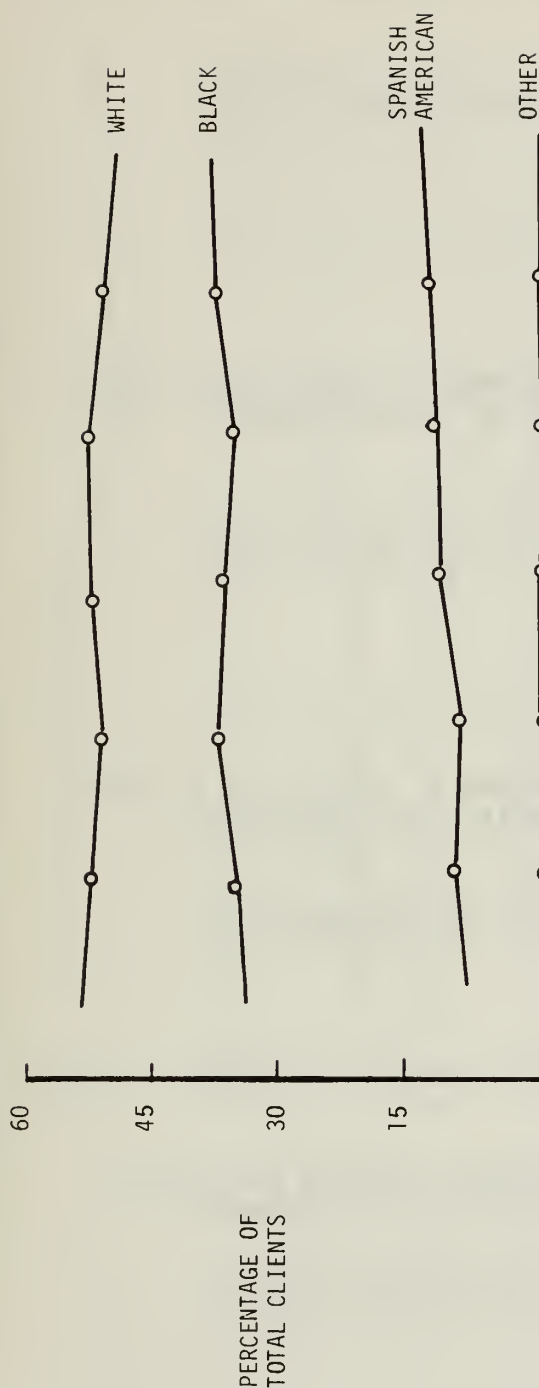


In Tables 3-4 and 3-4a through d, it can be seen that the percentage of females admitted to treatment decreased slightly during the third quarter of 1976, while the corresponding percentage of males increased. This trend is more pronounced for clients abusing barbiturates and amphetamines than for clients abusing other types of drugs. Another interesting trend is seen in Table 3-6. The percent of clients with no prior treatment experiences has decreased over time. During the third quarter of 1976, 44.2 percent of the clients had no prior treatment experience - a decrease of about five percentage points from the first quarter of 1975 (49.3 percent).

TABLE 3-1. PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION BY QUARTER (IN PERCENTAGES)

PRIMARY DRUG AT ADMISSION	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
Heroin	51.7	54.0	56.5	57.7	58.8	62.0	63.9
Other Opiates	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5
Alcohol	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.1	6.6
Marihuana	16.2	15.4	14.2	12.2	10.7	8.9	7.8
Barbiturates	4.8	4.8	4.4	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.7
Amphetamines	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.4
Cocaine	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Inhalants	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other	9.4	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	51,628	50,722	53,496	56,904	59,253	55,120	52,260

TABLE 3-2. RACE BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER (IN PERCENTAGES)



RACE	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
White	53.4	52.6	51.6	52.1	51.8	50.7	49.7
Black	34.8	35.2	36.1	35.4	35.1	36.2	36.8
Spanish American	10.4	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.7	11.8	12.4
Other	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	51,762	50,842	53,389	56,844	59,171	55,045	52,172

TABLE 3-2a. RACE BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS  
ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

RACE	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
White	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.9	38.7	38.6	37.8
Black	47.5	47.5	47.6	46.2	45.8	46.0	46.4
Spanish American	13.4	13.8	13.1	13.8	14.4	14.4	14.9
Other	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	28,175	28,725	31,481	34,263	36,489	35,564	34,712

TABLE 3-2b. RACE BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS  
ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

RACE	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
White	70.0	68.8	67.0	68.5	69.9	69.6	71.0
Black	19.2	20.4	20.9	20.1	18.5	19.6	18.0
Spanish American	8.4	8.2	9.6	8.6	9.8	8.9	9.5
Other	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	8,339	7,816	7,570	6,956	6,314	4,902	4,048

TABLE 3-2c. RACE BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS  
ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

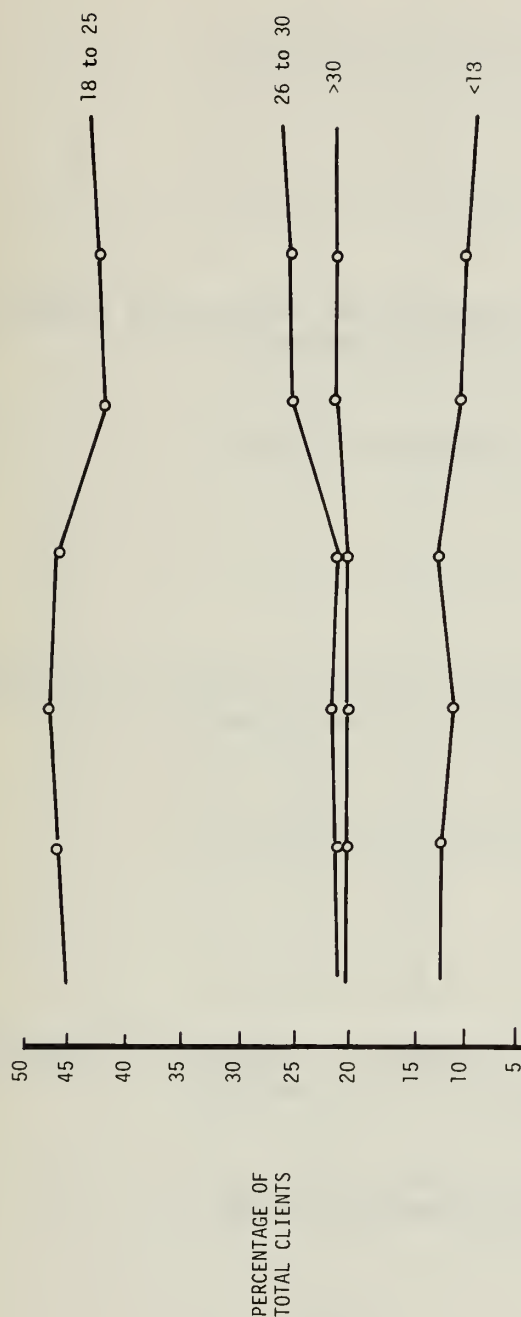
RACE	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
White	82.5	79.8	78.4	79.4	78.8	77.4	79.7
Black	11.5	13.9	14.5	13.5	12.2	13.3	13.2
Spanish American	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.8	6.6	6.6	5.4
Other	1.5	1.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,494	2,447	2,367	2,860	2,741	2,575	2,445

TABLE 3-2d. RACE BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS  
ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

RACE	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
White	87.3	86.1	85.2	82.6	85.0	84.0	84.0
Black	8.3	9.7	10.6	11.3	10.7	11.7	11.5
Spanish American	2.6	2.8	2.8	4.3	3.2	3.1	3.2
Other	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,356	2,203	2,143	2,519	2,836	2,555	2,302



TABLE 3-3. AGE AT ADMISSION BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER



AGE AT ADMISSION	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
Less than 18	13.5	12.8	11.3	13.4	10.4	9.5	8.3
18 to 25	44.9	46.1	47.0	46.3	42.9	43.4	44.4
26 to 30	21.4	21.7	22.0	21.0	24.9	25.4	26.0
Greater than 30	20.2	19.4	19.6	19.2	21.8	21.7	21.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	51,810	50,846	53,446	56,925	59,236	55,070	52,204

TABLE 3-3a. AGE AT ADMISSION BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

AGE AT ADMISSION	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
Less than 18	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9
18 to 25	45.9	47.3	48.3	49.8	42.8	43.8	44.6
26 to 30	29.8	29.6	29.2	27.9	32.6	32.2	32.2
Greater than 30	23.5	22.1	21.6	21.0	23.8	23.1	22.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	28,176	28,750	31,524	34,343	36,513	35,557	34,703

TABLE 3-3b. AGE AT ADMISSION BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

AGE AT ADMISSION	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
Less than 18	42.0	41.9	37.5	45.8	39.5	42.9	37.3
18 to 25	48.2	48.3	51.6	44.4	48.5	46.3	49.0
26 to 30	6.7	6.8	7.8	7.1	8.5	7.8	9.9
Greater than 30	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	8,335	7,602	7,566	6,949	6,318	4,895	4,049

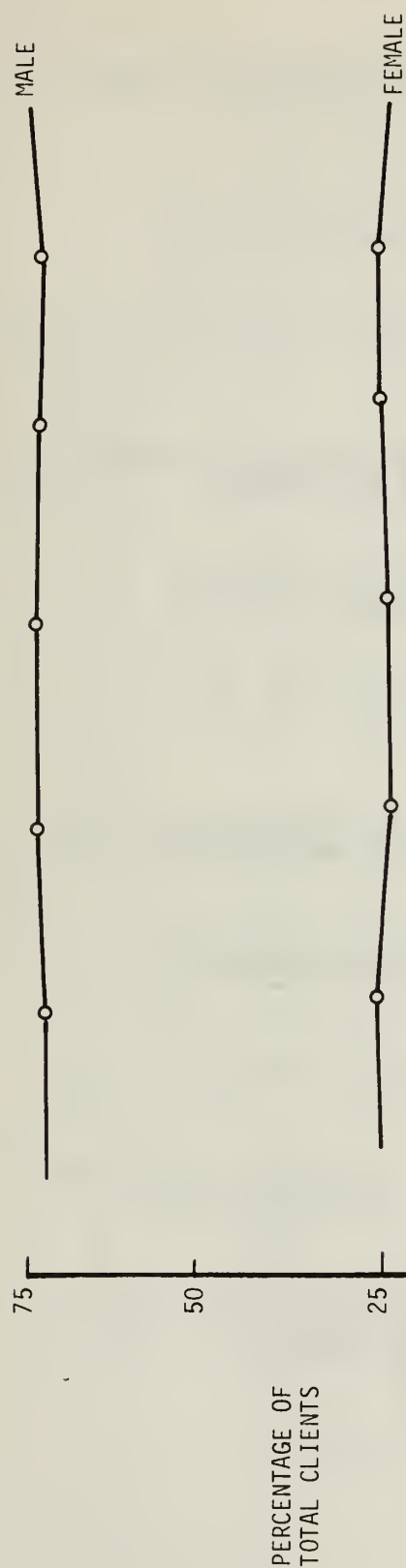
TABLE 3-3c. AGE AT ADMISSION BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

AGE AT ADMISSION	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
Less than 18	20.9	21.2	19.3	27.0	20.8	20.7	21.0
18 to 25	54.9	55.8	55.8	51.2	53.5	54.3	54.7
26 to 30	13.5	12.7	13.0	11.4	14.8	14.4	14.1
Greater than 30	10.6	10.3	11.9	10.3	10.9	10.6	10.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,489	2,443	2,369	2,860	2,742	2,574	2,444

TABLE 3-3d. AGE AT ADMISSION BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

AGE AT ADMISSION	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
Less than 18	15.0	15.4	15.6	23.8	17.3	17.2	17.6
18 to 25	55.4	57.4	56.8	53.6	54.1	55.4	54.0
26 to 30	18.3	17.6	17.3	11.5	17.3	16.2	18.4
Greater than 30	11.3	9.5	10.3	9.1	11.3	11.2	9.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,355	2,200	2,141	2,523	2,837	2,556	2,302

TABLE 3-4. SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER (IN PERCENTAGES)



SEX	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
Male	73.8	73.6	74.4	74.2	73.8	73.5	74.0
Female	26.2	26.4	25.6	25.8	26.2	26.5	26.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	51,937	50,934	53,562	56,969	59,264	55,096	52,236

TABLE 3-4a. SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS  
ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

SEX	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
Male	77.1	75.9	76.0	76.2	75.3	74.7	74.8
Female	22.9	24.1	24.0	23.8	24.7	25.3	25.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	28,231	28,777	31,584	34,356	36,532	35,570	34,716

TABLE 3-4b. SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS  
ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

SEX	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
Male	70.6	70.9	73.9	73.7	73.9	73.9	74.3
Female	29.4	29.1	26.1	26.3	26.1	26.1	25.7
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	8,340	7,815	7,572	6,956	6,316	4,899	4,048

TABLE 3-4c. SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS  
ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

SEX	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
Male	67.0	65.3	67.1	64.8	67.2	65.1	69.4
Female	33.0	34.7	32.9	35.2	32.8	34.9	30.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,499	2,447	2,370	2,861	2,744	2,573	2,444

TABLE 3-4d. SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS  
ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

SEX	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
Male	65.7	68.8	67.6	66.5	66.7	66.9	69.7
Female	34.3	31.2	32.4	33.5	33.3	33.1	30.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,359	2,211	2,148	2,524	2,834	2,556	2,301



TABLE 3-5. RACE AND SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR ALL CLIENTS (IN PERCENTAGES)

RACE AND SEX	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
WHITE							
Male	37.5	37.1	36.8	36.7	36.3	35.3	35.2
Female	15.9	15.5	14.8	15.4	15.5	15.4	14.5
Subtotal	53.4	52.6	51.6	52.1	51.8	50.7	49.7
BLACK							
Male	26.8	26.9	27.5	27.3	26.9	27.6	27.8
Female	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.1	8.2	8.6	8.9
Subtotal	34.8	35.2	36.1	35.4	35.1	36.2	36.8
SPANISH AMERICAN							
Male	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.6	9.6	10.2
Female	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2
Subtotal	10.4	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.7	11.8	12.4
OTHER							
Male	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
Female	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Subtotal	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	51,699	50,780	53,341	56,792	59,139	55,019	52,150

TABLE 3-5a. RACE AND SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

RACE AND SEX	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
WHITE							
Male	28.2	27.2	27.8	27.9	27.4	26.9	26.7
Female	10.1	10.8	10.5	11.0	11.3	11.7	11.1
Subtotal	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.9	38.7	38.6	37.8
BLACK							
Male	37.0	36.7	36.4	36.0	35.2	35.1	35.1
Female	10.5	10.7	11.2	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.3
Subtotal	47.5	47.4	47.6	46.3	45.8	46.0	46.4
SPANISH AMERICAN							
Male	11.2	11.4	11.1	11.6	11.9	11.9	12.4
Female	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
Subtotal	13.3	13.8	13.1	13.8	14.3	14.4	14.9
OTHER							
Male	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
Female	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Subtotal	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	28,147	28,690	31,458	34,228	36,471	35,551	34,696

TABLE 3-5b. RACE AND SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

RACE AND SEX	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
WHITE							
Male	48.1	48.1	48.9	48.8	50.4	50.1	51.4
Female	22.0	20.7	18.1	19.7	19.6	19.5	19.5
Subtotal	70.1	68.8	67.0	68.5	70.0	69.6	71.0
BLACK							
Male	14.3	14.8	15.5	15.7	14.5	15.3	13.9
Female	4.9	5.6	5.3	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1
Subtotal	19.2	20.4	20.8	20.1	18.6	19.5	18.0
SPANISH AMERICAN							
Male	6.4	6.1	7.9	7.0	7.8	7.1	7.9
Female	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.6
Subtotal	8.4	8.2	9.6	8.6	9.8	9.0	9.5
OTHER							
Male	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.0
Female	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Subtotal	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.0	1.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	8,327	7,812	7,560	6,952	6,311	4,897	4,047

TABLE 3-5c. RACE AND SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

RACE AND SEX	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
WHITE							
Male	54.4	51.7	51.9	51.2	52.7	49.8	55.6
Female	28.2	28.1	26.5	28.3	26.1	27.7	24.1
Subtotal	82.6	79.8	78.4	79.5	78.8	77.5	79.7
BLACK							
Male	7.8	9.3	9.8	8.8	7.7	8.3	8.8
Female	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.3
Subtotal	11.5	13.8	14.4	13.5	12.3	13.3	13.2
SPANISH AMERICAN							
Male	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	5.0	5.1	3.9
Female	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
Subtotal	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.8	6.6	6.7	5.4
OTHER							
Male	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.1
Female	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7
Subtotal	1.5	1.2	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.7	1.8
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,493	2,442	2,366	2,860	2,741	2,572	2,444



TABLE 3-5d. RACE AND SEX BREAKDOWN BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

RACE AND SEX	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
WHITE							
Male	56.9	58.6	56.7	54.4	55.5	56.1	57.2
Female	30.3	27.5	28.5	28.2	29.5	27.9	26.8
Subtotal	87.2	86.1	85.2	82.6	85.0	84.0	84.0
BLACK							
Male	5.9	7.4	7.8	8.5	8.1	8.0	9.1
Female	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.7	2.3
Subtotal	8.3	9.7	10.7	11.4	10.7	11.7	11.5
SPANISH AMERICAN							
Male	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.5
Female	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.7
Subtotal	2.6	2.9	2.8	4.3	3.3	3.1	3.2
OTHER							
Male	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
Female	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.5
Subtotal	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,356	2,203	2,141	2,518	2,832	2,554	2,300

TABLE 3-6. BREAKDOWN OF NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES BY QUARTER (IN PERCENTAGES)



TABLE 3-6a. BREAKDOWN OF NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
0	35.3	35.3	36.1	34.9	34.9	35.2	34.4
1	28.7	28.7	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.1	27.9
2	14.6	15.0	14.9	15.6	16.1	15.6	16.1
Greater than 2	21.4	21.0	20.1	20.6	20.1	21.1	21.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	28,278	28,814	31,621	34,396	36,556	35,583	34,736

TABLE 3-6b. BREAKDOWN OF NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
0	78.3	79.0	79.1	78.7	79.2	80.0	77.4
1	11.7	11.6	12.6	13.8	12.7	12.0	13.9
2	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.5	3.6
Greater than 2	7.8	7.1	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	8,356	7,821	7,583	6,960	6,322	4,904	4,051

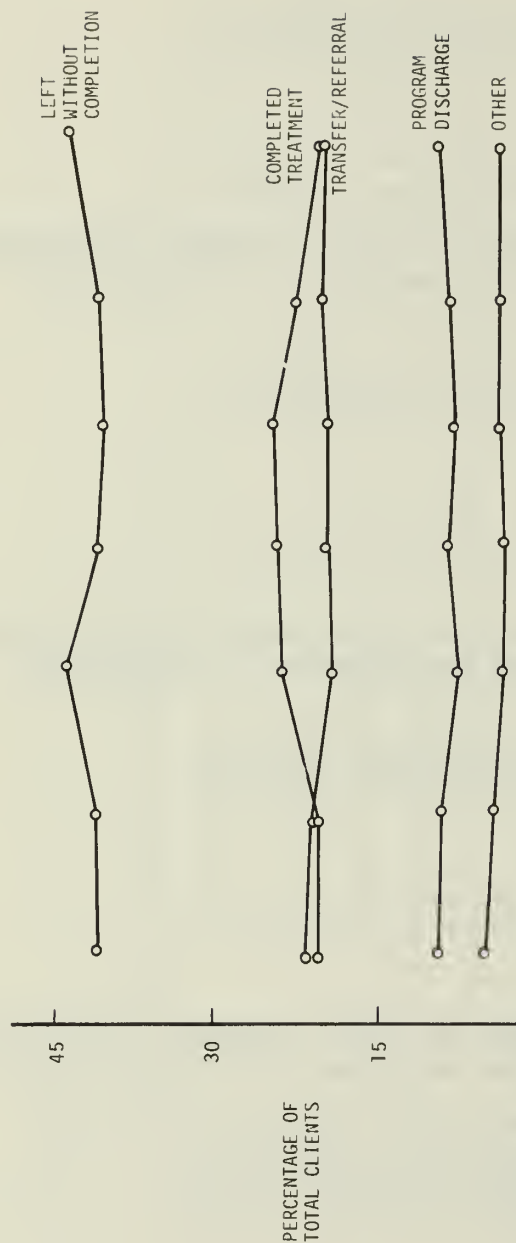
TABLE 3-6c. BREAKDOWN OF NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
0	58.6	59.1	60.7	62.1	59.9	62.3	59.4
1	19.7	21.6	21.4	21.1	22.0	21.5	21.3
2	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.2	7.6	7.5	8.1
Greater than 2	14.0	12.0	10.3	9.6	10.5	8.7	11.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,502	2,452	2,373	2,862	2,744	2,576	2,445

TABLE 3-6d. BREAKDOWN OF NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

NUMBER OF PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
0	61.6	63.9	60.4	62.7	64.0	64.9	60.4
1	20.3	19.2	21.8	20.7	20.5	20.5	22.5
2	7.6	6.7	8.0	5.7	6.5	6.6	6.6
Greater than 2	10.5	10.2	9.8	10.9	9.0	8.1	10.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	2,362	2,211	2,151	2,526	2,339	2,557	2,303

TABLE 3-7. BREAKDOWN OF REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY QUARTER (IN PERCENTAGES)



\*The increase in total N for this report compared to the Series 5 report is due to the inclusion of CODAP transfers which were previously excluded. In addition, the first quarter of 1976 total N was in error due to the inadvertent inclusion of some third quarter discharge reports; the total shown is the corrected total.



TABLE 3-7a. BREAKDOWN OF REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

REASON FOR DISCHARGE	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
Completed Treatment	17.9	17.3	19.6	19.3	19.2	17.1	15.4
Transfer/Referral	23.9	23.7	21.0	21.6	21.3	23.3	22.3
Program Discharge	10.9	11.0	9.2	10.1	9.4	9.2	10.3
Left Without Completion	41.2	42.2	44.9	43.7	44.6	44.9	46.6
Other	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	24,013	26,457	28,966	32,431	33,649	35,808	33,690

TABLE 3-7b. BREAKDOWN OF REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

REASON FOR DISCHARGE	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
Completed Treatment	32.5	31.9	37.6	38.2	42.3	41.9	38.5
Transfer/Referral	15.4	15.1	11.4	11.6	10.6	8.9	10.9
Program Discharge	7.7	7.8	7.6	8.0	8.1	9.5	9.1
Left Without Completion	42.5	43.1	41.6	40.0	36.8	37.5	38.6
Other	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	6,032	6,955	7,472	7,109	6,352	6,006	4,682

TABLE 3-7c. BREAKDOWN OF REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

REASON FOR DISCHARGE	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
Completed Treatment	22.2	22.5	24.5	24.8	24.8	24.2	24.0
Transfer/Referral	21.6	20.3	19.8	18.6	17.0	16.6	16.9
Program Discharge	7.6	6.8	7.1	7.9	7.8	10.4	10.6
Left Without Completion	45.2	47.0	45.9	45.7	47.0	44.9	44.5
Other	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N	1,937	2,264	2,229	2,295	2,459	2,530	2,413

TABLE 3-7d. BREAKDOWN OF REASON FOR DISCHARGE BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

REASON FOR DISCHARGE	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
Completed Treatment	21.9	23.9	24.9	24.5	26.1	26.9	26.4
Transfer/Referral	20.7	19.0	17.1	17.2	17.5	14.9	14.9
Program Discharge	7.1	6.6	7.9	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.7
Left Without Completion	46.8	47.1	47.7	45.7	43.8	45.9	46.9
Other	3.5	3.3	2.4	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.2
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N*	1,811	2,136	2,080	2,090	2,316	2,586	2,345

\*The increase in total N for this report compared to the Series 5 report is due to the inclusion of CODAP transfers which were previously excluded. In addition, the first quarter of 1976 total N was in error due to the inadvertent inclusion of some third quarter discharge reports; the total shown is the corrected total.

TABLE 3-8. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY QUARTER FOR ALL CLIENTS COMPLETING TREATMENT (IN PERCENTAGES)

WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)	1975				1976		
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER
W≤2	16.5	14.0	17.5	19.2	17.1	13.8	11.1
2<W≤4	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.5	6.4	6.0	5.9
4<W≤8	11.5	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.7	13.7
8<W≤16	15.3	18.7	15.5	16.5	15.9	18.4	16.8
16<W≤26	15.9	14.8	14.0	13.2	16.3	15.1	15.6
26<W≤52	18.5	18.8	19.0	17.6	18.0	20.7	21.0
52<W≤78	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.8
W>78	8.3	7.4	7.4	6.2	6.5	6.2	8.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N*	8,786	10,032	11,930	12,873	13,387	13,125	10,523

NOTE: These tables include only those clients who complete treatment.

\*The increase in total N for this report compared to the Series 5 report is due to the inclusion of CODAP transfers which were previously excluded. In addition, the first quarter of 1976 total N was in error due to the inadvertent inclusion of some third quarter discharge reports; the total shown is the corrected total.

TABLE 3-8a. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING OPIATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)	1975				1976			
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER
W-2	26.3	22.8	30.0	32.6	29.7	24.4	17.8	17.8
2-W-4	9.2	11.5	10.7	10.7	9.3	9.1	7.7	7.7
4-W-8	9.1	10.4	9.5	10.7	11.8	12.9	14.3	14.3
8-W-16	11.7	12.2	11.3	11.3	11.7	13.4	14.1	14.1
16-W-32	9.5	10.2	9.3	8.8	10.2	10.4	11.5	11.5
26-W-52	14.3	14.0	12.5	11.7	13.1	14.9	16.4	16.4
52-W-78	7.2	7.7	6.7	7.3	6.3	6.9	7.9	7.9
W-78	12.6	11.1	10.1	6.9	8.0	8.0	10.3	10.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N*	4,286	4,566	5,670	6,268	6,450	6,118	5,138	5,138

TABLE 3-8b. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING MARIHUANA (IN PERCENTAGES)

WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)	1975				1976			
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER
W-2	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.4
2-W-4	2.7	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.7
4-W-8	11.4	13.1	16.3	13.2	11.4	10.6	10.1	10.1
8-W-16	21.0	26.0	20.9	23.5	22.4	24.5	19.2	19.2
16-W-32	26.3	20.5	19.1	19.6	25.7	21.7	23.4	23.4
26-W-52	26.0	24.8	29.1	26.0	23.0	28.5	26.9	26.9
52-W-78	6.3	6.9	6.1	9.2	9.2	7.7	8.8	8.8
W-78	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.9	5.1	4.0	7.5	7.5
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL N*	1,962	2,217	2,804	2,718	2,686	2,519	1,801	1,801

NOTE: These tables include only those clients who complete treatment.  
 \*The increase in total N for this report compared to the Series 5 report is due to the inclusion of CODIP transfers which were previously excluded. In addition, the first quarter of 1976 total N was in error due to the inadvertent inclusion of some third quarter discharge reports; the total shown is the corrected total.

TABLE 3-8c. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING BARBITURATES (IN PERCENTAGES)

WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)	1975				1976			
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER
W≤2	8.6	9.4	7.1	8.8	7.4	5.7	2.9	
2<W≤4	4.0	2.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	3.6	4.0	
4<W≤8	7.4	8.6	6.8	10.0	8.5	8.5	8.8	
8<W≤16	14.0	17.1	17.2	17.6	17.4	15.4	19.0	
16<W≤26	18.4	18.0	17.6	17.0	19.9	20.1	18.7	
26<W≤52	27.7	27.5	26.5	26.2	27.8	29.9	32.8	
52<W≤78	13.7	10.8	11.5	8.3	9.4	10.5	7.9	
W>78	6.3	6.1	8.8	7.4	4.8	6.4	5.9	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N*	430	510	547	569	609	612	579	

TABLE 3-8d. WEEKS IN TREATMENT BY QUARTER FOR CLIENTS ABUSING AMPHETAMINES (IN PERCENTAGES)

WEEKS IN TREATMENT (W)	1975				1976			
	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER	1st QUARTER	2nd QUARTER	3rd QUARTER	4th QUARTER
W≤2	7.8	6.5	6.4	6.6	5.8	2.7	2.4	
2<W≤4	3.3	1.0	2.1	3.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	
4<W≤8	9.3	7.8	6.6	9.2	9.9	11.5	10.4	
8<W≤16	21.0	21.3	17.2	19.9	14.7	24.9	21.0	
16<W≤26	19.4	20.7	23.9	20.9	23.5	19.7	22.8	
26<W≤52	24.7	29.4	27.0	24.6	25.8	27.1	28.8	
52<W≤78	10.4	8.2	8.9	8.6	11.6	5.6	7.0	
W>78	4.0	5.1	7.9	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.5	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
TOTAL N*	396	511	518	512	604	695	618	

NOTE: These tables include only those clients who complete treatment.

\*The increase in total N for this report compared to the Series 5 report is due to the inclusion of CODAP transfers which were previously excluded. In addition, the first quarter of 1976 total N was in error due to the inadvertent inclusion of some third quarter discharge reports; the total shown is the corrected total.



## GLOSSARY

AGE AT ADMISSION: Derived by subtracting a client's year of birth from year of admission to treatment.

AGE AT FIRST USE: The chronological age at which a person first used the drug now listed as his primary drug problem.

CLIENTS: Persons admitted to a clinic for the prevention or treatment of a drug problem; they are assigned a treatment plan and receive the clinical and supportive services identified in the regimen. Criteria for completing treatment are established at this time. When a clinic's Federal contract or grant state that both prevention and treatment services are to be provided, the persons receiving prevention services are also considered clients. The guidelines of the Federal funding agencies state that a client is considered active if he receives treatment services at least once every thirty days. Only active clients are reported on CODAP. If the client has not received treatment or direct services for 30 days, he/she must be discharged from the CODAP reporting system. Partial services are occasionally offered to community groups, client's families, and individuals; this activity is not reported by CODAP clinics because the people involved in receiving partial services are not treated for diagnosed drug problems.

CLINICS: Units that provide drug abuse treatment services. Several types of treatment may be provided by a single clinic.

DRUG PROBLEM LEVEL: The primary drug problem is abuse of that drug which is primarily responsible for the client's dysfunction. It is the drug problem for which the client was admitted to treatment. Secondary and tertiary drug problems are responsible for correspondingly lesser dysfunction.

DRUG TYPES: Primary, secondary, and tertiary drugs are classified into 14 categories.

- Heroin
- Illegal Methadone
- Other Opiates and Synthetic Narcotics - opium, codeine, Demerol, Dilaudid, etc.

- Alcohol
- Barbiturates - phenobarbital, Seconal, Nembutal, etc.
- Other Sedatives, hypnotics, or tranquilizers - Valium, Thorazine, methaqualone, chloral hydrate, Placidyl, Doriden, etc.
- Amphetamines - Benzedrine, Dexedrine, methamphetamine, "speed", and related compounds such as Preludin, Ritalin, etc.
- Cocaine
- Marihuana/Hashish - includes THC, "hash oil", other cannabis preparations
- Hallucinogens - LSD, mescaline, psilocybin, MDA, DMT, mushrooms, peyote, PCP, etc.
- Inhalants - glue, nitrous oxide, organic solvents, etc.
- Over-The-Counter - legally obtained, non-prescription medication
- Other
- None.

For this report, these classifications are frequently merged into several general categories; for example, the general category "opiates" is composed of the first three specific categories cited above.

EDUCATIONAL STATUS: The number of formal years of schooling a client has completed.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS: Indicates whether or not a client is working and has legal earnings subject to income taxes, and is classified as follows:

- Unemployed
- Employed Part time: less than 30 hours per week
- Employed Full time: 30 or more hours per week.

ENVIRONMENT: The physical setting and circumstances in which clients receive treatment. There are five categories:

- Prison - treatment takes place within a Federal, state, or local correctional institution.
- Hospital - this environment applies to inpatients who are being treated primarily for a drug abuse problem; the patients may also receive care for medical or psychiatric problems.
- Residential - this category includes halfway houses, therapeutic communities, and all settings other than prisons and hospitals that provide both living arrangements and treatment.
- Day Care - a setting in which clients reside outside the clinic but spend a substantial amount of time at the treatment center, usually amounting to five or more hours per day for at least five days per week. The client is assigned supervised work at the clinic and may be provided a variety of counseling, legal, vocational, and educational services.
- Outpatient - a setting similar to day care; less time is spent at the clinic by the client, and supervised work is not regularly assigned. Treatment, counseling, and supportive services are provided to the client.

FREQUENCY OF USE OF PRIMARY DRUG: The number of times a client uses the primary drug within a given period of time.

LEGAL STATUS: The type of legal coercion, if any, affecting a client's decision to enter treatment; it is classified as follows:

- Voluntary - client enters treatment of his own free will and is under no legal compulsion to do so.
- Federal Nonvoluntary - assignment of a client to treatment by an authority with Federal jurisdiction; examples include assignment under the Narcotic Addict Rehabilitation Act or the Treatment Alternatives to Street Crime program.

- State Nonvoluntary - assignment of a client to treatment by a state authority.
- Local Nonvoluntary - assignment by a local authority.

MODALITY: The type of therapy or treatment a client receives.  
There are four categories:

- Detoxification - the planned withdrawal of a client from a drug. Prescribed medication, or decreasing doses of the problem drug, must be used as the primary element of the detoxification process; if drugs are not used therapeutically (e.g., the client undergoes "cold turkey"), the modality classification would be "drug free" not detoxification. The detoxification period may not exceed 21 days when methadone is prescribed in detoxifying opiate addicts; after 21 days, the modality becomes "maintenance". Detoxification from non-opiate substances, such as barbiturates, may take longer.
- Maintenance - treatment of an addicted client by the continued administration of methadone, L-alpha-acetylmethadol (LAAM), or propoxyphene napsylate (Darvon-N) to achieve stabilization. Slow methadone withdrawal and detoxification from a maintenance regimen are both classified as "maintenance".
- Drug Free - treatment regimen in which drugs are not used as a primary part of the drug abuse treatment process; however, drugs may be used as an adjunct to treatment or to treat any medical problems the client may have. Temporary use of medication (e.g., tranquilizers) for treating psychiatric problems may occur in drug free modalities. Primary treatment methods include extensive counseling.

NUMBER OF DRUG PROBLEMS: Reflects the number of specific drugs abused by the client.



PRIMARY DRUG OF ABUSE AT ADMISSION: See "Drug Problem Level".

PRIOR TREATMENT EXPERIENCES, NUMBER OF: The number of uninterrupted periods, from admission to discharge, in a drug treatment program.

RACE: Classified as White, Black, American Indian, Asian (includes Chinese, Japanese, and other Asian), Puerto Rican, Mexican American, Cuban, and "Other". In some cases categories are collapsed to form new categories (e.g., Spanish American is composed of Mexican-American, Puerto Rican, and Cuban).

REASON FOR DISCHARGE: The circumstances under which a client leaves treatment.

Several types of discharge are reported as follows:

- Completed Treatment - successful completion of the prescribed treatment regimen. Further treatment services are not prescribed; however, follow-up contact may be recommended.
- Transfer/Referral - the client is discharged from the clinic, and with no interruption in treatment is transferred to another clinic within the same program; or the client is discharged from the clinic, treatment is not completed, and is referred to another drug treatment program or to a medical psychiatric institution for further treatment.
- Program Discharge - the client is discharged, treatment not completed, for illegal activity, drug abuse, or other violations of program rules.
- Left Without Completing Treatment - the client is discharged based on his decision to leave the clinic before completion of treatment. The client is absent from the clinic for a period exceeding a month, or a shorter period as determined by the program's attendance policy.
- Other - this category includes incarceration and death.

For this report, the categories "Program Discharge" and "Left Without Completing Treatment" are sometimes merged into the single category "Dropped".

SECONDARY DRUG OF ABUSE AT ADMISSION: See "Drug Problem Level".

SKILL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, PARTICIPATION IN: Whether or not a client is enrolled in a skill development program such as vocational training.

TERTIARY DRUG OF ABUSE AT ADMISSION: See "Drug Problem Level".

TIME INTERVALS: Refer to different time lags that occur between various points in the drug abuse and treatment processes. They are computed by subtraction. Time intervals shown are:

- Year of first use (ever) to year of first continuing use of the primary drug. Continuing use is defined as use of the primary drug once per week or more
- Year of first use of the primary drug to year of admission to a clinic
- Year of first continuing use of the primary , drug to year of admission to a clinic

VOCATIONAL IMPROVEMENT: Clients are considered involved in vocational improvement if they are: employed full or part time; enrolled in an education program; or enrolled in a skill development program.

WEEKS IN TREATMENT: The number of uninterrupted weeks a client spends in treatment at a clinic.

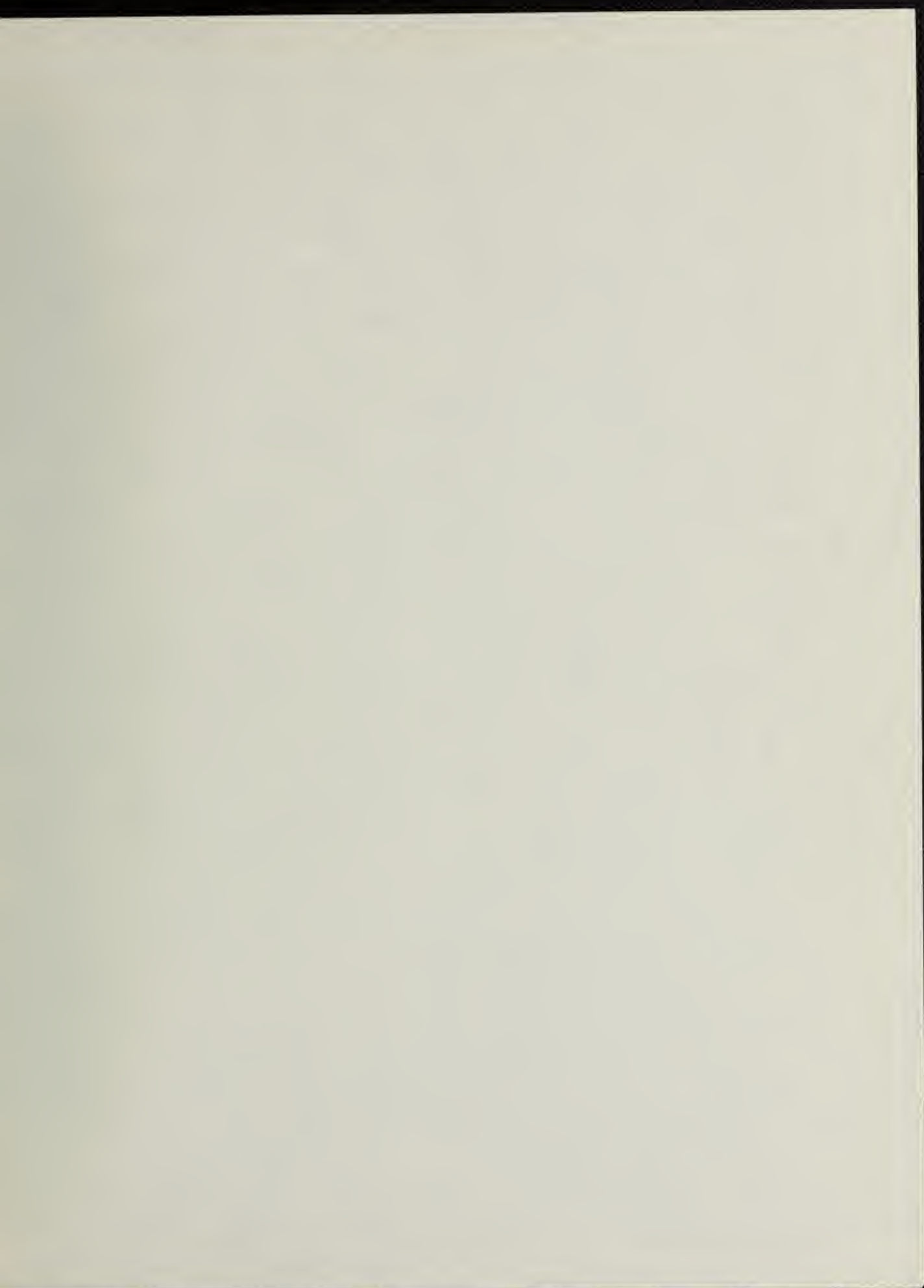
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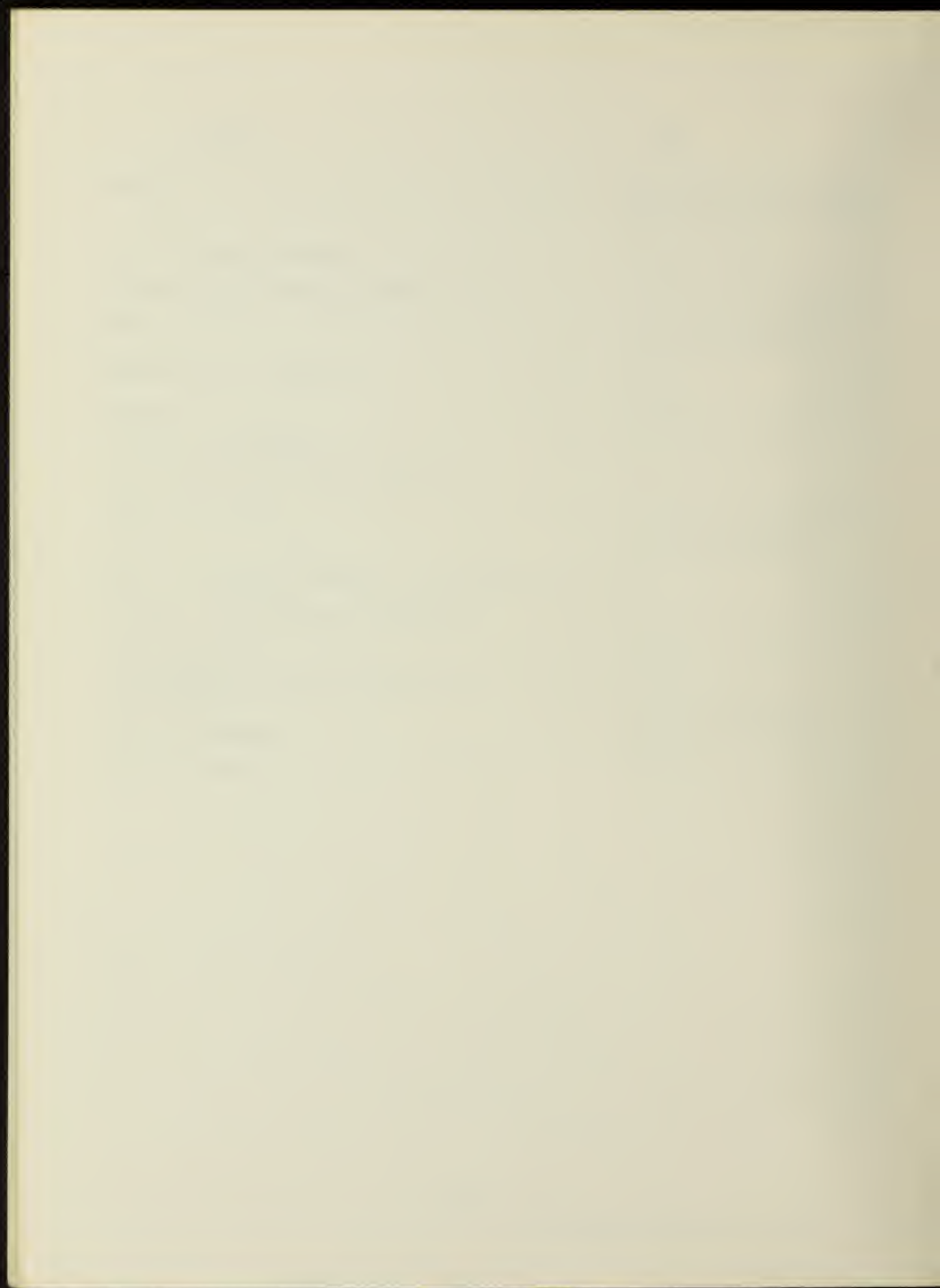
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